#### Tugas Teknologi Big Data

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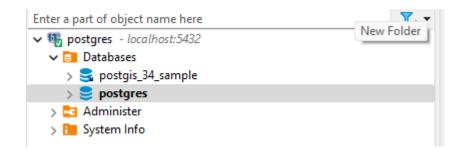
Kelas: RB

# **Materialized views & Transactions**

- 1. Pastikan DBMS sudah terinstall dan sedang dalam keadaan run
- 2. Download Query DDL. Download DDL
- 3. Buat Schema Database. Contoh DBMS1 Eksekusi SQL pada bagian (2)
- 4. Download Code dalam bahasa pemrograman Java.
- 5. Compile dan jalan code javactableGen.java java tableGen
- 6. Buat contoh Materialized view dan transactions (masing-masing 5)

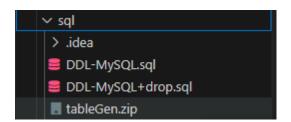
#### Jawaban:

#### 1. Pastikan DBMS sudah terinstall dan sedang dalam keadaan run



tanda centang hijau menandakan sudah terkoenksinya antara postgre dengan local server yang saya

# 2. Download Query DDL. Download DDL



#### dan Eksekusi SQL pada bagian (2)

```
create table classroom
           (building
                                      varchar(15),
            room_number
                                      varchar(7),
            capacity
                                      numeric(4,0),
            primary key (building, room_number)
           );
  create table department
           (dept_name
                                      varchar(20),
            building
                                      varchar(15),
            budget
                                      numeric(12,2) check (budget > 0),
            primary key (dept_name)
           );
  create table course
           (course_id
                                      varchar(8),
            title
                                      varchar(50),
            dept_name
                                      varchar(20),
            credits
                                      numeric(2,0) check (credits > 0),
            primary key (course_id),
            foreign key (dept_name) references department(dept_name) on
                    delete set null
           );
  create table instructor
           (ID
                                      varchar(5),
                                      varchar(20) not null,
            name
            dept_name
                                      varchar(20),
            salary
                                      numeric(8,2) check (salary > 29000),
            primary key (ID),
            foreign key (dept_name) references department(dept_name) on
                    delete set null
           );
  create table section
(course_id
                          varchar(8),
sec_id
                         varchar(8),
                                      varchar(6)
            semester
check (semester in ('Fall', 'Winter', 'Spring', 'Summer')),
                                      numeric(4,0) check (year > 1701 and year < 2100),
            year
```

```
building varchar(15),
room_number varchar(7),
time_slot_id varchar(4),
primary key (course_id, sec_id, semester, year),
```

```
foreign key (course_id) references course(course_id) on
                    delete cascade,
            foreign key (building, room_number) references classroom(building, room_number) on
                    delete set null
           );
  create table teaches
           (ID)
                                      varchar(5),
            course_id
                                      varchar(8),
            sec_id
                                      varchar(8),
            semester
                                      varchar(6),
                                      numeric(4,0),
            year
            primary key (ID, course_id, sec_id, semester, year),
            foreign key (course_id,sec_id, semester, year) references section(course_id,sec_id, se on delete
                    cascade,
            foreign key (ID) references instructor(ID) on
                    delete cascade
           );
  create table student
           (ID
                                      varchar(5),
                                      varchar(20) not null,
            name
            dept_name
                                      varchar(20),
                                      numeric(3,0) check (tot_cred >= 0),
            tot_cred
            primary key (ID),
            foreign key (dept name) references department(dept name)
                    on delete set null
create table takes
(ID
                          varchar(5),
course_id
                         varchar(8),
sec id
                         varchar(8),
                         varchar(6),
semester
                                      numeric(4,0),
            year
            grade
                                      varchar(2),
            primary key (ID, course_id, sec_id, semester, year),
            foreign key (course_id,sec_id, semester, year) references section(course_id,sec_id, se on delete
                    cascade.
            foreign key (ID) references student(ID)
```

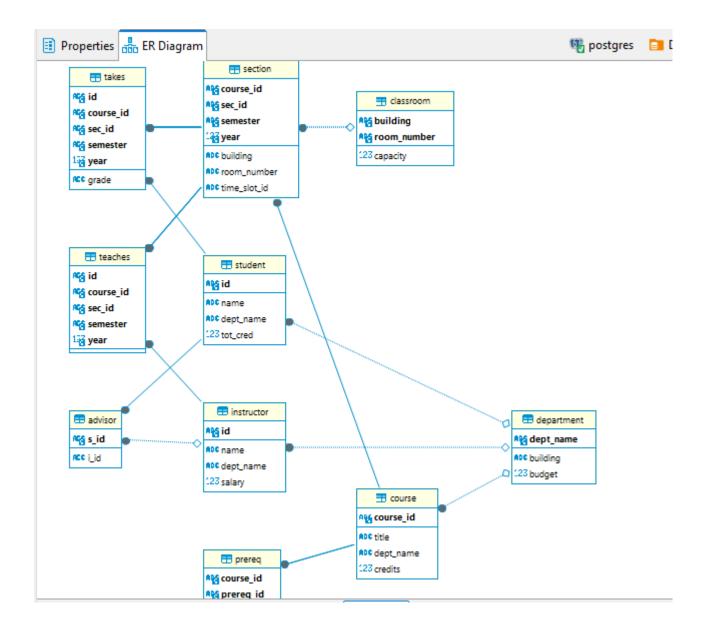
);

```
on delete cascade
);
create table advisor
(s_ID varchar(5),
i_ID varchar(5),
primary key (s_ID),
```

Menampilkan seluruh tabel yang telah ditambahkan melalui query diatas.

□ Tables	Table Name	Object ID	Owner	Tablespace	Row Count Estimate	Has Row-Level Security	Partitions	Partiti
	advisor ===	19,421	postgres	pg default	-1	[]	[]	
Foreign Tables	== classroom	19,330	postgres	pg default	-1	[]	[]	
○ Views	== course	19,341	postgres	pg default	-1	[]	[]	
Materialized Views	== department	19,335	postgres	pg default	-1	[]	[]	
Indexes	== instructor	19,352	postgres	pg default	-1	[]	[]	
Functions	== prereq	19,436	postgres	pg default	-1	[]	[]	
Sequences	== section	19,363	postgres	pg default	-1	[]	[]	
Data types	=== student	19,395	postgres	pg default	-1	[]	[]	
	== takes	19,406	postgres	pg default	-1	[]	[]	
Aggregate functions	== teaches	19,380	postgres	pg default	-1	[]	[]	
Permissions								
↔T Source								

tampilan database relationalnya yang terhubung satu sama lain.



# 3. Download Code dalam bahasa pemrograman Java. Download Code

code java:

```
J tableGen.java 9 ★
                                                                                                                            ▷ ~ □ …
J tableGen.java > ધ tableGen
      import java.util.Random;
      public class tableGen {
          private static int maxClassroom = 100;
          private static int maxStudent = 4000;
          private static int maxDepartment = 50;
          private static int maxRoom = 1000;
         private static int maxCourse = 1000;
          private static int maxSection = 2000;
          private static int maxAdvisor = 4000;
          private static int maxInstructor = 1000;
          private static int maxTeaches = 5000;
          private static int maxTakes= 40000;
          private static int maxPrereq = 1000;
          private static int maxBuilding = 100;
          private static int maxName = 4200;
          private static int maxDept = 100;
          private static int maxTitle = 1000;
          private static double maxSalary = 100000.0;
          private static double maxBudget = 999999.0;
          private static int maxID = 99999;
          nrivata static Random and - new Random/ 1.
                                                                                                       ☑ powershell + ∨ Ⅲ 値 ··· ^
PROBLEMS (9) OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS SQL CONSOLE
```

#### 4. Compile dan jalan code tersebut pada komputer anda.

maka menghasilkan output pada terminal seperti berikut

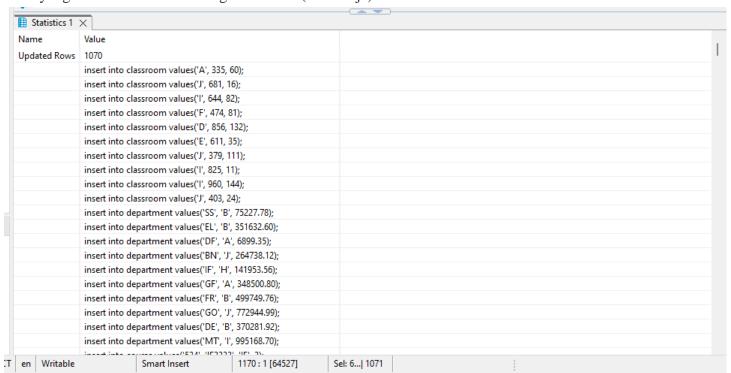
```
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                    DEBUG CONSOLE
                                    TERMINAL
                                                PORTS
                                                        SQL CONSOLE
'126', 'IF0230', 'DE', 3
'96644', 'Johan', 'BN', 102984.30
'82186', 'Yohan', 'SS', 125350.17
'23365', 'Ahmad', 'GO', 116755.41
'78769', 'Budi', 'IF', 37641.62
'12214', 'rahmat', 'BN', 30824.99
        'Johan', 'EL', 79277.70
'23971',
'60585', 'Yohan', 'GO', 37846.98
'30391', 'Adri', 'GF', 94513.98
'71949', 'Adri', 'GF', 122831.57
'44831', 'rahmat', 'BN', 103769.90
'65416', 'Ande', 'DE', 39626.20
'82632', 'Ahmad', 'GO', 123769.39
'2780', 'Yohan', 'GF', 113199.20
'24217', 'Yohan', 'GO', 123178.09
'55652', 'Ahmad', 'MT', 98075.99
'72848', 'rahmat', 'DE', 35151.44
'13557', 'yuyun', 'MT', 49937.52
'46378', 'Ande', 'DE', 76430.32
'9888', 'Ande', 'DE', 122176.07
'75258', 'Adri', 'SS', 128968.89
'47852', 'Ahmad', 'GO', 82113.71
'23279', 'Budi', 'BN', 124551.74
'67582', 'yuyun', 'EL', 52623.57
'1040', 'Ande', 'GO', 35455.05
'9554', 'rahmat', 'GO', 124054.66
'25920', 'Budi', 'DF', 114929.41
'62688', 'Johan', 'FR', 48645.72
'11932', 'yuyun', 'GF', 50129.30
'62330', 'Josu', 'EL', 125024.05
```

File tableGen.class adalah file bytecode yang dihasilkan setelah kompilasi dari kode sumber Java (tableGen.java). File ini tidak dapat dibaca dan diedit secara langsung menggunakan editor teks karena berisi bytecode yang dirancang untuk dijalankan oleh Java Virtual Machine (JVM).

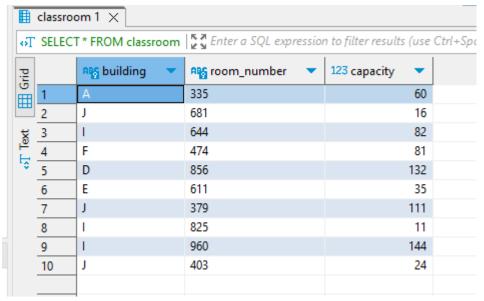
selain itu akan dihasilkan output sql yang menampilkan

```
🖊 tugas tbd riil.md 🌘
                                                                                                                                              Ⅲ ..
                     all.sql
sql > 🛢 all.sql
        insert into classroom values('A', 335, 60);
        insert into classroom values('J', 681, 16);
        insert into classroom values('I', 644, 82);
        insert into classroom values('F', 474, 81);
        insert into classroom values('D', 856, 132);
        insert into classroom values('E', 611, 35);
        insert into classroom values('J', 379, 111);
        insert into classroom values('I', 825, 11);
        insert into classroom values('I', 960,
        insert into classroom values('J', 403, 24);
        insert into department values('SS', 'B', 75227.78);
        insert into department values('EL', 'B', 351632.60);
        insert into department values('DF', 'A', 6899.35);
        insert into department values('BN', 'J', 264738.12);
        insert into department values('IF', 'H', 141953.56);
insert into department values('GF', 'A', 348500.80);
        insert into department values('FR', 'B', 499749.76);
        insert into department values('GO', 'J', 772944.99);
        insert into department values('DE', 'B', 370281.92);
        insert into department values('MT', 'I', 995168.70);
        insert into course values('618', 'IF0230', 'BN', 4); insert into course values('596', 'IF4041', 'EL', 3); insert into course values('607', 'IF3031', 'EL', 3);
        insert into course values('254'. 'IF3022'. 'FR'. 4):
                                        TERMINAL
```

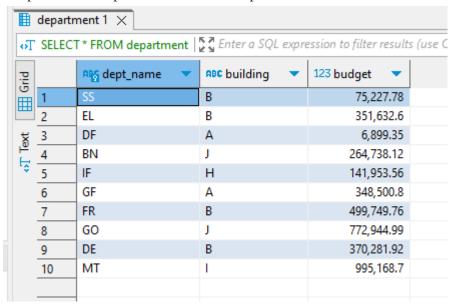
versi yang ada di server lokal dengan dbeaver (sama saja)



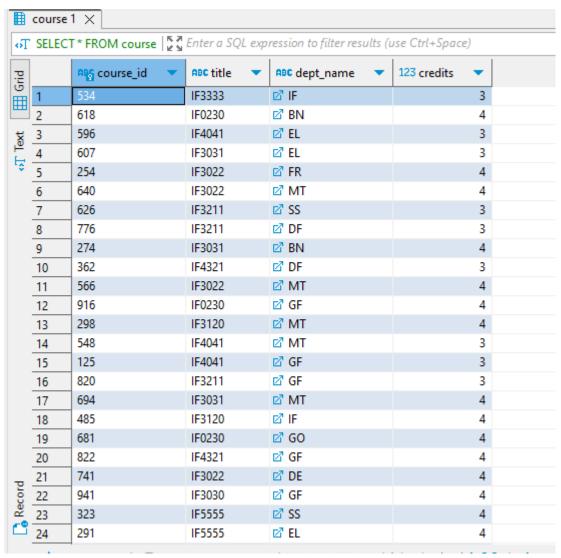
a. tampilan tabel classroom setelah diinput



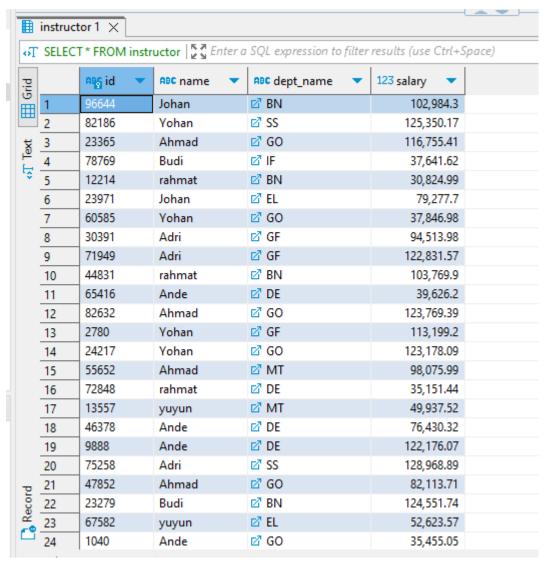
b. tampilan tabel departemen setelah diinput



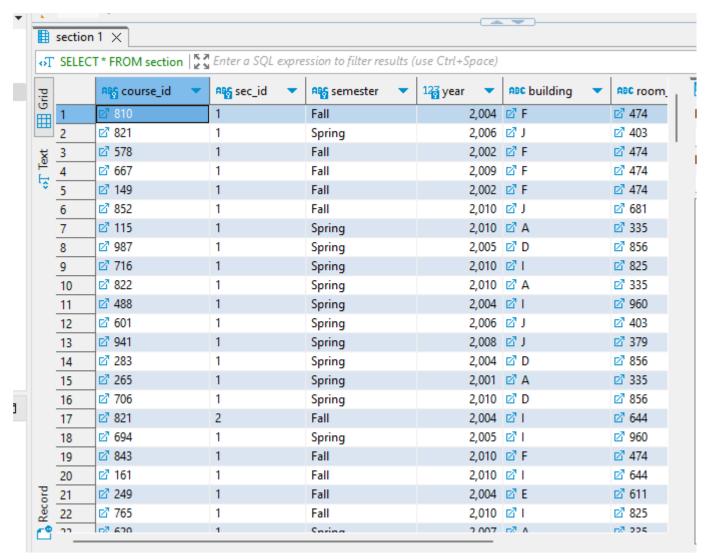
c. tampilan tabel course setelah diinput



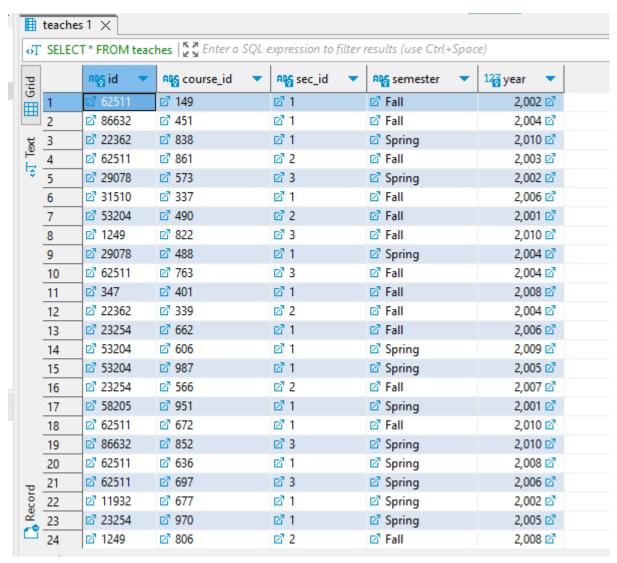
d. tampilan tabel instructor setelah diinput



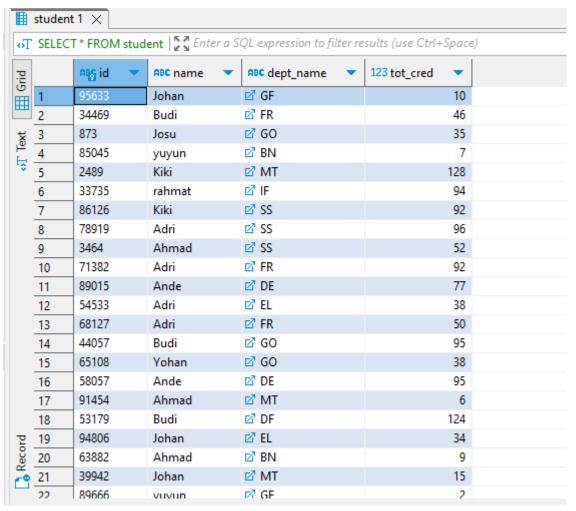
e. tampilan tabel section setelah diinput



f. tampilan tabel teaches setelah diinput



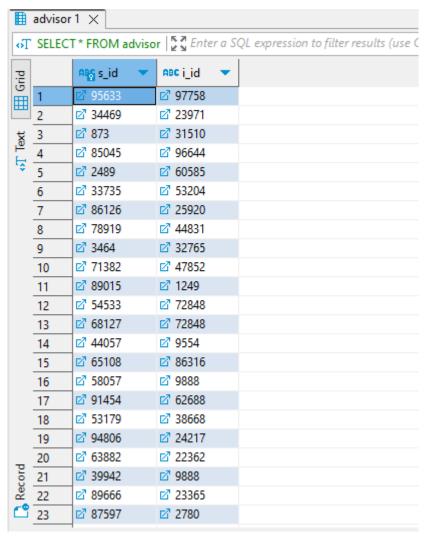
g. tampilan tabel student setelah diinput



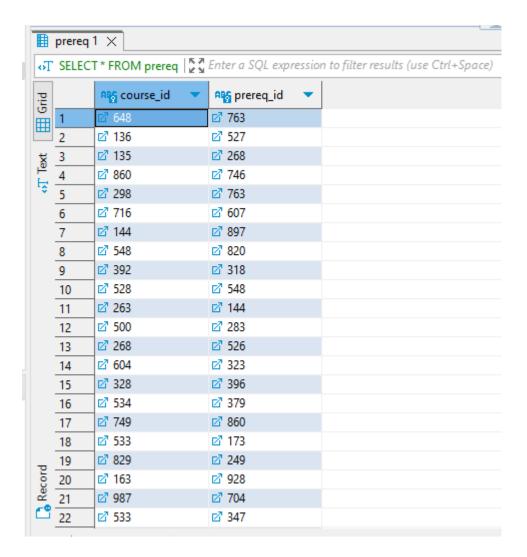
h. tampilan tabel takes setelah diinput

grid		Agg id ▼	ନ୍ଧ୍ର course_id ▼	ନଞ୍ଜ sec_id ▼	ନ୍ଧରୁ semester 💌	12₫ year ▼	ABC grade
<u></u>	1	<b>☑</b> 81456	<b>☑</b> 763	☑ 3	☑ Fall	2,004 🗹	С
ш.	2	☑ 55906	<b>☑</b> 749	☑ 3	☑ Fall	2,007 🗹	B+
덫 .	3	<b>☑</b> 8344	<b>☑</b> 970	<b>₫1</b>	☑ Spring	2,005 🗹	Α
. Text	4	☑ 8326	☑ 116	<b>₫ 1</b>	☑ Spring	2,001 🗹	Α
\$	5	☑ 11532	<b>☑</b> 942	<b>₫ 1</b>	☑ Spring	2,004 🗹	B-
	6	<b>☑</b> 28340	<b>☑</b> 822	<b>☑</b> 3	☑ Fall	2,010 🗹	B-
	7	<b>☑</b> 69935	<b>☑</b> 575	<b>₫ 1</b>	☑ Fall	2,006 🗹	A+
	8	<b>☑</b> 86934	<b>☑</b> 467	<b>₫ 1</b>	☑ Spring	2,001 🗹	B+
	9	☑ 34469	<b>☑</b> 998	<b>₫</b> 1	☑ Spring	2,008 🗹	В
	10	☑ 32650	<b>☑</b> 606	<b>₫ 1</b>	☑ Spring	2,009 🗹	C-
	11	☑ 53246	<b>☑</b> 844	<b>₫</b> 1	☑ Fall	2,009 🗹	C-
	12	<b>☑</b> 14341	☑ 116	<b>⊿</b> 1	☑ Spring	2,001 🗹	В
	13	<b>☑</b> 72326	☑ 116	<b>₫</b> 1	☑ Spring	2,001 🗹	Α
	14	☑ 81456	<b>⊿</b> 404	<b>⊿</b> 1	☑ Fall	2,008 🗹	B+
	15	<b>☑</b> 69935	<b>☑</b> 749	<b>⊿</b> 1	☑ Fall	2,001 🗹	Α
	16	☑ 89221	<b>☑</b> 293	<b>☑</b> 2	☑ Fall	2,006 🗹	B-
	17	☑ 94806	<b>☑</b> 734	<b>⊿</b> 1	☑ Fall	2,002 🗹	В
	18	☑ 93520	<b>☑</b> 617	₫ 1	☑ Spring	2,003 ☑	С
	19	☑ 74600	<b>☑</b> 469	<b>⊿</b> 1	☑ Fall	2,003 🗹	A+
	20	☑ 53246	<b>☑</b> 490	<b>⊿</b> 1	☑ Spring	2,006 ☑	Α-
ъ.	21	☑ 32650	<b>☑</b> 488	<b>⊿</b> 2	☑ Spring	2,008 🗹	C-
Kecord	22	☑ 85045	<b>☑</b> 763	<b>₫</b> 1	☑ Fall	2,007 ☑	В
Α.	23	<b>☑</b> 84963	<b>☑</b> 225	₫1	☑ Fall	2,003 🗹	A-

i. tampilan tabel advisor setelah diinput



j. tampilan tabel prereq setelah diinput



program ini adalah sebuah program untuk menghasilkan data acak dan menyimpannya dalam file SQL yang akan kita lakukan langkah berikutnya untuk aterialized view dan transactions (masing- masing 5)

# **5.** Buat contoh Materialized view dan transactions (masing-masing 5)

#### contoh Materialized view

a. Total SKS yang Diperoleh Mahasiswa di Tiap Jurusan codenya :

CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW department\_total\_credits\_mv AS SELECT d.dept\_name, SUM(s.tot\_cred) AS total\_credits FROM department d LEFT JOIN student s ON d.dept\_name = s.dept\_name GROUP BY d.dept\_name;

-- Refresh tampilan materialized secara periodik REFRESH MATERIALIZED VIEW department\_total\_credits\_mv;

#### output:

Statistics 1	×
Name	Value
Updated Rows	10
Query	CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW department_total_credits_mv AS
	SELECT d.dept_name, SUM(s.tot_cred) AS total_credits
	FROM department d
	LEFT JOIN student s ON d.dept_name = s.dept_name
	GROUP BY d.dept_name
Start time	Tue May 28 13:21:32 ICT 2024
Finish time	Tue May 28 13:21:32 ICT 2024

$\blacksquare$	department_total_credits_mv 1 ×								
φT	sT select * from department_total_credits_t   🖟 🦪 Enter a SQL expression								
Grid	P								
	1	GF	549						
	2	MT	492						
봈	3	DF	316						
o∏ Text	3 4 5	BN	701						
,\$	5	EL	347						
	6	DE	531						
	7	SS	911						
_	8	IF	556						
oro	9	GO	570						
Record	10	FR	867						
To the									

disini akan terus di update Total SKS yang Diperoleh Mahasiswa di Tiap Jurusan

b. Gaji Rata-Rata Instruktur di Setiap Departemen codenya : CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW
department\_avg\_salary\_mv AS SELECT d.dept\_name,
AVG(i.salary) AS avg\_salary
FROM department d
LEFT JOIN instructor i ON d.dept\_name = i.dept\_name
GROUP BY d.dept\_name;

-- Refresh the materialized view periodically REFRESH MATERIALIZED VIEW department\_avg\_salary\_mv;

# outputnya:

×
Value
10
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW department_avg_salary_mv AS
SELECT d.dept_name, AVG(i.salary) AS avg_salary
FROM department d
LEFT JOIN instructor i ON d.dept_name = i.dept_name
GROUP BY d.dept_name
Tue May 28 13:31:47 ICT 2024
Tue May 28 13:31:47 ICT 2024

$\blacksquare$	department_avg_salary_mv 1 ×								
φT	Select * from department_avg_salary_m								
Grid	□ ABC dept_name ▼ 123 avg_salary ▼								
	1	GF	96,106.84						
	2	MT	75,044.9775						
¥	3	DF	115,404.03						
¢Ţ Text	5	BN	79,611.294						
.0	5	EL	78,431.0133333333						
	6	DE	62,001.11						
	7	SS	117,402.9833333333						
	8	IF	68,747.135						
ord	9	GO	90,424.622						
Record	10	FR	78,513.57						
-0									

disini dapat kita lihat untuk Gaji Rata-Rata Instruktur di Setiap Departemen yang dapat kita lihat secara periodik akan terus terupdate apabila transaksi terus dilakukan.

c. Jumlah Pendaftaran di Setiap Bagian Kursus codenya : CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW course\_enrollment\_count\_mv AS

SELECT course\_id, sec\_id, semester, year, COUNT(ID) AS enrollment\_count

FROM takes

GROUP BY course\_id, sec\_id, semester, year;

-- Refresh the materialized view periodically

REFRESH MATERIALIZED VIEW course\_enrollment\_count\_mv;

# outputnya:

Statistics 1	×
Name	Value
Updated Rows	128
Query	CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW course_enrollment_count_mv AS
	SELECT course_id, sec_id, semester, year, COUNT(ID) AS enrollment_count
	FROM takes
	GROUP BY course_id, sec_id, semester, year
Start time	Tue May 28 13:37:00 ICT 2024
Finish time	Tue May 28 13:37:00 ICT 2024

	course_enrollment_count_mv 1 ×  sT select * from course_enrollment_count_   Enter a SQL expression to filter results (use Ctrl+Space)							
Grid	<u> </u>	ABC course_id ▼	ABC sec_id 🔻	ABC semester 🔻	123 year 🔻	123 enrollment_count	•	
<u>9</u>	1	573	2	Spring	2,004		2	
ш	2	697	1	Spring	2,001		2	
¥	3	686	1	Spring	2,002		2	
≎∏ Text	4	648	1	Spring	2,001		2	
	5	102	1	Fall	2,006		2	
	6	806	1	Fall	2,006		1	
	7	142	2	Fall	2,002		- 1	
	9	697	3	Spring	2,006		1	
	9	224	1	Spring	2,001		1	
	10	431	1	Spring	2,006		1	
	11	829	1	Fall	2,008		3	
	12	249	2	Spring	2,010		2	
	13	761	1	Spring	2,008		2	
	14	254	1	Spring	2,001		1	
	15	942	1	Spring	2,004		- 1	
0	16	548	1	Fall	2,004		1	
Record	17	467	1	Spring	2,001		- 1	
ž	18	573	3	Spring	2,002		1	
_	19	852	1	Fall	2,010		2	
	19	002			2,010	57.4		

dari query diatas kita bisa nemampilkan data pendaftaran di setiap bagian kursus yang nantinya bisa kita lakukan terus secara update untuk menampilkan data yang terbaru dan sesuai dengan data transaksionalnya.

d. Total Alokasi Anggaran Tiap Gedung codenya :

CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW building\_total\_budget\_mv AS SELECT c.building, SUM(d.budget) AS total\_budget FROM department d JOIN course c ON d.dept\_name = c.dept\_name GROUP BY c.building;

-- Refresh the materialized view periodically REFRESH MATERIALIZED VIEW building\_total\_budget\_mv;

# outputnya:

Statistics 1	×
Name	Value
Updated Rows	5
Query	CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW building_total_budget_mv AS
	SELECT d.building, SUM(d.budget) AS total_budget
	FROM department d
	GROUP BY d.building
Start time	Tue May 28 13:42:52 ICT 2024
Finish time	Tue May 28 13:42:52 ICT 2024

$\blacksquare$	building_total_budget_mv 1 ×							
φT	oT select * from building_total_budget_mv   ♣ # Enter a SQL expres							
Grid	<u> </u>	ABC building	•	123 total_budget 🔻				
	1	В		1,296,892.06				
-	2	J		1,037,683.11				
¥	3	Н		141,953.56				
¢∏ Text	4	1		995,168.7				
,\$	5	Α		355,400.15				
_								
scord								

disini dapat kita lihat untuk dana yang dikeluarkan untuk anggaran dari setiap gedung, disini tentunya bisa akan terus terupdate apabila ada perubahan pada data yang inputan terbaru untuk anggaran bangunan tersebut

e. Rata-rata Kapasitas Ruangan Berdasarkan Bangunan codenya:

CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW building\_avg\_capacity\_mv AS SELECT building, AVG(capacity) AS avg\_capacity
FROM classroom
GROUP BY building;

-- Refresh the materialized view periodically REFRESH MATERIALIZED VIEW building\_avg\_capacity\_mv;