## Thapar Institute of Engineering and Technology, Patiala

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

## MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION

Course Code: UCT 402	Course Name: Database Management Systems	
March 19, 2024	Tuesday, 3.00 PM - 5.00 PM	
Time: 2 hours, M. Marks: 30	Name of Faculty: Dr. Rupali Bhardwaj	

Note: Attempt all the questions.

Q1 a.	Describe the three-level architecture of DBMS and describe the significance	02
	of each level.	
Q1 b.	What are the three data anomalies that are likely to occur as a result of data	03
Q2 5.	redundancy, explain with example. Can data redundancy be completely	03
	eliminated in database approach?	
02	**	00.00
Q2	Construct an E-R diagram for a hospital with a set of patients and a set of	03+02
	medical doctors. Associate with each patient, a log of various tests and	
	examinations conducted. Map your E-R diagram to relational data model.	
Q3.	What is functional dependency? Explain trivial and non-trivial functional	01+02+02
	dependency with example. Compute canonical cover for relation ${\it R}=$	
	(A, B, C) with following FDs-	
	$F = \{A \to BC, B \to C, A \to B, AB \to C\}$	
Q4.	Consider the relation R (A, B, C, D) and set of FDs	02+03
	$F = \{AB \to C, C \to D, D \to A\}$	5.
	Determine whether the decomposition $R_1\left(A,B,C\right)$ , $R_2\left(C,D\right)$	
	i. Lossy or lossless	
	ii. Dependencies are preserved or not.	
Q5.	Consider relation $R(A, B, C, D, E, F)$ and set of FDs	0.5+3×1.5
	$F = \{A \to B, C \to DF, AC \to E, D \to F\}$	
	i. Determine key for the relation.	
	ii. Normalize the relation up to BCNF normal form and justify your answer.	
Q6.	Prove or disprove the following using inference rules-	05
	$i. \{W \to Y, X \to Z\} \mid = \{WX \to Y\}$	
	ii. $\{X \rightarrow Y, X \rightarrow W, WX \rightarrow Z\} \mid = \{X \rightarrow Z\}$	