

Roll Number: \_\_\_\_\_

**Thapar Institute of Engineering and Technology, Patiala**  
Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
Auxiliary Examination

B.E (Auxiliary Examination)

Course Code: UCM003

Aug 31, 2023

Course Name: Database Management Systems (Minor)

Time: 3 Hours, M. Marks: 100

Name of Faculty: Dr. Sanjeev Rao

**Note:** Attempt all questions with proper justification. Assume missing data, if any, suitably. Explain all the problems in the context of theory and figures and mathematical Notations.

|     |   |           |
|-----|---|-----------|
| Q1. | Convert the following E-R diagram to Tables.<br>Explicitly mention primary and foreign key for each table:  | (10)      |
|     | <pre>graph LR     course((course)) --- section of  section((section))     section --- for  exam((exam))     room((room)) --- in  exam     course --- name((name))     course --- department((department))     course --- c-number((c-number))     section --- s-number((s-number))     section --- enrollment((enrollment))     room --- r-number((r-number))     room --- capacity((capacity))     room --- building((building))     exam --- time((time))     exam --- exam-id((exam-id))</pre> |           |
| Q2. | Given a relational Schema $R(W, X, Y, Z)$ and set of Function Dependencies.<br>$FD = \{ W \rightarrow X, Y \rightarrow X, Z \rightarrow WXY, WY \rightarrow Z \}$ . Find the canonical cover?   | (10)      |
| Q3. | When is the concept of a weak entity used in data modeling? Define the terms owner entity type, identifying relationship, and partial key.  | (5+2+2+1) |
| Q4. | a) Explain normalization in the context of database design?<br>b) Describe the process of 3NF, highlighting its importance in maintaining data integrity. Provide relevant examples.  | (5+5)     |
| Q5  | Explain the following:<br>a) Dbms Three tier architecture<br>b) Types of outer join operations  | (5+5)     |

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|-----|--|----------|
| Q6. | <p>Write the SQL statements to answer the given queries using following relations of a book club</p> <p>Members(Member_id,Name,Designation,Age)</p> <p>Books(book_id,Book_title,Book_author , Book_Publisher , Book_price)</p> <p>Reserves(Member_id, Book_id, Date)</p> <p>a) Find the names of members who are professors and older than 45.</p> <p>b) List the titles of books reserved by professors.</p> <p>c) Find IDs of members who have not reserved books that cost more than Rs 500.</p> <p>d) Find the authors and titles of books reserved on 27-may-2007</p> | (4x5=20) |
| Q7. | <p>a) Explain the concepts of transaction isolation and serializability.</p> <p>b) Discuss different levels of transaction isolation and provide examples of scenarios where each level is appropriate.</p>  | (5+5)    |
| Q8. | <p>a) Discuss the ACID properties in the context of the transaction.</p> <p>b) Which of the following schedules is conflict serializable?</p> <p>c) Determine the equivalent serial schedules.</p> <p>a. <math>r_1(X); r_3(X); w_1(X); r_2(X); w_3(X);</math></p> <p>b. <math>r_1(X); r_3(X); w_3(X); w_1(X); r_2(X);</math></p> <p>c. <math>r_3(X); r_2(X); w_3(X); r_1(X); w_1(X);</math></p> <p>d. <math>r_3(X); r_2(X); r_1(X); w_3(X); w_1(X);</math></p>   | (4+8+8)  |