

Roll Number: \_\_\_\_\_

**Thapar Institute of Engineering & Technology, Patiala**

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

BE

Course Code: UCS411

Course Name: Artificial Intelligence

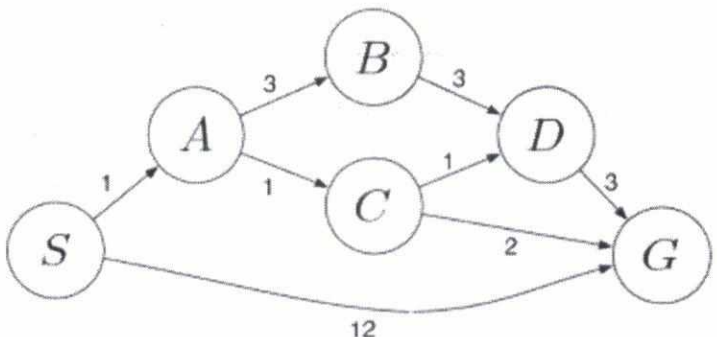
March 1, 2023

Duration 5:30-8:30pm

Time: 3 Hours, M. Marks: 100

Name Of Faculty: Dr. Swati Kumari

Note: All questions are compulsory. Attempt question in sequence.

Q1	<p>For the search space shown below, find the optimal path from S to G using uniform cost search algorithm. Also discuss the performance evaluation of UCS algorithm.</p>  <pre>graph LR; S((S)) -- 1 --&gt; A((A)); A -- 3 --&gt; B((B)); A -- 1 --&gt; C((C)); B -- 3 --&gt; D((D)); C -- 1 --&gt; D; C -- 2 --&gt; G((G)); D -- 3 --&gt; G; S -- 12 --&gt; G</pre>	15(8+7)
Q2	<p>Discuss about the performance evaluation and limitations of DFS algorithm with example. Also state the difference between DFS and DFS-ID algorithm</p>	15(9+6)
Q3	<p>A) State the difference between independent and mutually exclusive event?</p> <p>B) Discuss the concept of replacement about the event.</p> <p>C) Let R be raining and C be cloudy. The probability of raining is 0.0001, probability of cloudy is 0.1 and probability of cloudy given raining is 0.8. Find what is the probability of raining given cloudy is.</p>	12(4+3+5)
Q4	<p>A) Identify the type of data (Nominal/Ordinal/Discrete/Continuous)?</p> <p>a) Number of computers in each department      b) Names of car brands</p> <p>c) Daily wind speed      d) Names of month</p> <p>B) What is the role of training and testing data?</p> <p>C) Briefly discuss about the tasks of supervised learning with example.</p>	13(4+4+5)
Q5	<p>Consider the following dataset and use the K-Nearest Neighbor (KNN) to compute the weight of the test instance given in the dataset (set k=3, distance=Euclidean).</p>	10

	<table><tr><td>Sr. No.</td><td>Height</td><td>Age</td><td>Weight</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>5</td><td>45</td><td>77</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>5.11</td><td>26</td><td>47</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>5.6</td><td>30</td><td>55</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>5.9</td><td>34</td><td>59</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>4.8</td><td>40</td><td>72</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>5.8</td><td>36</td><td>60</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>5.3</td><td>19</td><td>40</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>5.8</td><td>28</td><td>60</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>5.5</td><td>23</td><td>45</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>5.6</td><td>32</td><td>58</td></tr><tr><td>Test Instance</td><td>5.5</td><td>38</td><td>Weight?</td></tr></table>	Sr. No.	Height	Age	Weight	1	5	45	77	2	5.11	26	47	3	5.6	30	55	4	5.9	34	59	5	4.8	40	72	6	5.8	36	60	7	5.3	19	40	8	5.8	28	60	9	5.5	23	45	10	5.6	32	58	Test Instance	5.5	38	Weight?																												
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Q6.	<p>.A) State the attribute selection measures used in the ID3 to construct decision tree?</p> <p>B) Consider the following data and find the root node attribute of the decision tree?</p> <table><tr><th>Age</th><th>Income</th><th>Student</th><th>Credit_rating</th><th>Buys_computer</th></tr><tr><td>&lt;=30</td><td>Hight</td><td>No</td><td>Fair</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>&lt;=30</td><td>Hight</td><td>No</td><td>Excellent</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>31..40</td><td>Hight</td><td>No</td><td>Fair</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;40</td><td>Medium</td><td>No</td><td>Fair</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;40</td><td>Low</td><td>Yes</td><td>Fair</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;40</td><td>Low</td><td>Yes</td><td>Excellent</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>31..40</td><td>Low</td><td>Yes</td><td>Excellent</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>&lt;=30</td><td>Medium</td><td>No</td><td>Fair</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>&lt;=30</td><td>Low</td><td>Yes</td><td>Fair</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;30</td><td>Medium</td><td>Yes</td><td>Fair</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>&lt;=30</td><td>Medium</td><td>Yes</td><td>Excellent</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>31..40</td><td>Medium</td><td>No</td><td>Excellent</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>31..40</td><td>High</td><td>Yes</td><td>Fair</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;40</td><td>Medium</td><td>No</td><td>Excellent</td><td>No</td></tr></table>	Age	Income	Student	Credit_rating	Buys_computer	<=30	Hight	No	Fair	No	<=30	Hight	No	Excellent	No	31..40	Hight	No	Fair	Yes	>40	Medium	No	Fair	Yes	>40	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes	>40	Low	Yes	Excellent	No	31..40	Low	Yes	Excellent	Yes	<=30	Medium	No	Fair	No	<=30	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes	>30	Medium	Yes	Fair	Yes	<=30	Medium	Yes	Excellent	Yes	31..40	Medium	No	Excellent	Yes	31..40	High	Yes	Fair	Yes	>40	Medium	No	Excellent	No	20(8+12)
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Q7	<p>Discuss and illustrate the structure of rule based expert system for medical diagnosis.</p> <p>Also compare the expert system with respect to human experts and conventional programs.</p>	15																																																																											