相信科技、相信未来

国 家 通 用 盲 文

无 障 碍 教 程

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| | - 医 医 | |
| | | |
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前言

盲文是专为视障人士设计、靠触觉感知的文字。它只用六个点的不同排列,就能让文字在指尖上流淌,就像一颗颗希望的种子,让黑暗的世界开出绚丽的花。然而,在我国 1700 多万视障群体中, 盲文普及率还很低,许多视障人士(特别是后天失明的人)不认识盲文。国际上,把不认识盲文的盲人也称为文盲,无论生活还是就业都受到极大限制。因此,如何让视障人士快速高效地学会盲文具有重大意义。

结合盲文学习机的视、听、触同步呈现功能,本教程以盲校义务教育实验教科书(人民教育出版社课程研究所、小学语文课程教材研究中心编著)和国家通用盲文自学辅导讲义(国家通用盲文方案研究课题组编著)为蓝本,创新性地提供一种无障碍盲文学习途径。

本教程主要包括盲文拼音基础教程和国家通用盲文标调规则教程二部分内容。盲文拼音基础教程共有十五课,主要讲授声母、韵母、音节、词语和句子等盲文拼音基础知识,由浅入深、科学重复、逐课递进,符合大脑学习记忆曲线,便于人们快速入门和掌握盲文。国家通用盲文标调规则教程共有十课,主要讲授国家通用盲文标调的核心规则,便于人们高效理解和记住标调规则,加速国家通用盲文的推广。

盲文学习机完全复现本教程内容,实现视障人士无障碍学习盲文。学习机的 屏幕清晰显示盲文内容,通过视觉,家长和教师可以辅导盲生学习盲文,提高盲 生学习效率。学习机的语音模块实时播报盲文内容,通过听觉,视障人士能够独 立自主地操作学习机和学习盲文。学习机的盲文点显器能够动态生成盲文点字, 通过触觉,视障人士可以自学盲文,自主掌握盲文阅读技能。

本教程的主要功用: 1) 盲文拼音基础教学; 2) 国家通用盲文标调规则教学。本教程的适用对象和范围: 1) 盲校学生和教师; 2) 盲生家长; 3) 社会成年盲人; 4) 盲文爱好者; 5) 盲文语言科研人员; 6) 盲文公共图书馆; 7) 盲人协会; 8) 视障群体组织; 9) 盲文信息无障碍建设; 10) 国家通用盲文推广等;

本教程凝聚了北京盲人学校付雪松老师 20 多年的盲文教学经验和智慧,浙江理工大学杨文珍教授科研团队创新研制的盲文学习机,陈楷闻硕士、林栋硕士实现了本教程内容的无障碍呈现。在本教程编写过程中,得到了中国盲文图书馆、中国盲文出版社、北京盲人学校、广州启明学校、浙江盲人学校等单位和个人的大力支持,由于编者水平能力有限,教程中难免有错误和不周到之处,请多指点,以便更正和提高。

第一篇 盲文拼音

基

础

教

程

(共15课)

第一课 声母 b、p、m、f

一 字母 b、p、m、f

语音: 1 2 点 声母 b

- •0
- •0
- 00

语音: 1234点 声母 p

- .
- .0

语音: 1 3 4 点 声母 m

- ..
- 00
- 0

语音: 1 2 4 点 声母 f

- ..
- •0
- 00

二 盲符

语音: 声母b、p、m、f

- ●○ ○○ ●● ○○ ●● ○○ ●●
- ●0 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0
- 00 00 •0 00 •0 00 00

第二课 四声和声调符号

一阴平

语音: 阴平 1点 第一声

- •0
- 00
- 00

二阳平

语音: 阳平 2点 第二声

- 00
- •0
- 00

三 上声

语音:上声 3点 第三声

- 00
- 00
- •0

四 去声

语音: 去声 2 3 点 第四声

- 00
- •0
- •0

五 轻声

语音: 轻声 不设盲符

六 音节

语音:一声平、二声扬、三声拐弯、四声降

- •0 00 00 00 00 00 00
- 00 00 •0 00 00 00 •0
- 00 00 00 00 •0 00 •0

第三课 韵母 a

一字母a

语音: 3 5 点 韵母 a

- 00
- 0
- 0

二音节

语音: 35点 韵母a1点1声 ā

- 00 00
- 00 00
- •000

语音: 35点 韵母a2点2声 á

- 00 00
- 0 0
- •000

语音: 35点 韵母a3点3声 ǎ

- 00 00
- 00 00
- •0 •o

语音: 35点 韵母a23点4声 à

- 0000
- 0000
- ●0 ●0

ā á ǎ à 00 •0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0 0 00 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 nn ●0 ●0 语音: 1 2 点 声母 b 3 5 点 韵母 a 1 点 1 声 b ā ●0 00 ●0 **•**0 0 • 00 00 00 00 语音: 1 2 点 声母 b 3 5 点 韵母 a 2 点 2 声 b á 00 00 ·0 0 • 0 00 00 00 语音: 1 2 点 声母 b 3 5 点 韵母 a 3 点 3 声 b ǎ 00000 000000 00 00 00 语音: 1 2 点 声母 b 3 5 点 韵母 a 2 3 点 4 声 b à 00000 00000 00 00 00 语音: bā bá bà ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● ●0 00 ●0 0● 00 00

00 •0 00 00 00 •0 00 00 00 •0 •0 00

| •0 00 00 00 |
|---|
| ●0 0● ●0 00 |
| 00 •0 •0 00 |
| 语音: 1234点 声母p35点 韵母a1点1声pā |
| ●● ○○ ●○ |
| ●00●00 |
| ●○ ●○ ○○ |
| 语音: 1234点 声母p35点 韵母a2点2声pá |
| ••0000 |
| |
| ●0 ●0 00 |
| 语音: 1234点 声母p35点 韵母a3点3声pǎ |
| ●● 00 00 |
| ●00●00 |
| $\bullet \circ \bullet \circ \bullet \circ$ |
| 语音: 1 2 3 4 点 声母 p 3 5 点 韵母 a 2 3 点 4 声 p à |
| •• 00 00 |
| |
| |
| 语音: pā pǎ pà |
| |
| |
| |
| •• 00 00 nn |

●0 0 ● 0 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00

| 语音: 1 3 4 点 声母 m 3 5 点 韵母 a 1 点 1 声 m ā |
|---|
| ●● ○○ ●○ |
| 000000 |
| |
| 语音: 1 3 4 点 声母 m 3 5 点 韵母 a 2 点 2 声 m á |
| |
| •0 •0 00 |
| 语音: 1 3 4 点 声母 m 3 5 点 韵母 a 3 点 3 声 m ǎ |
| •• 00 00 |
| 000000 |
| |
| 语音: 1 3 4 点 声母 m 3 5 点 韵母 a 2 3 点 4 声 m à |
| ●● ○○ ○○ |
| |
| 语音: mā má mà |
| ●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 00 |
| 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| ●○●○○○○○●○●○○○○●○●○●○○○ |
| •• 00 00 00 |
| 000000 |
| ●○ ●○ ●○ ○○ |
| 语音: 124点 声母 f35点 韵母a1点1声fā |
| |
| ●0 0● 00 |
| 00 •0 00 |

| 语音: 1 2 4 点 声母 f 3 5 点 韵母 a 2 点 2 声 f á |
|---|
| •• 00 00 |
| $\bullet \circ \circ \bullet \bullet \circ$ |
| 00 •0 00 |
| 语音: 124点 声母 f 35点 韵母a3点3声fǎ |
| •• 00 00 |
| ●○ ○● ○○ |
| 00 •0 •0 |
| 语音: 124点 声母 f 35点 韵母a23点4声fà |
| •• 00 00 |
| ●0 0 ● 0 |
| 00 •0 •0 |
| 语音: fā fǎ fà |
| ● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 00 |
| ●○ ○● ○○ ○○ ●○ ○● ●○ ○○ ●○ ○● ○○ ○○ |
| |
| |
| 00000 |
| 0 0 |
| 00 00 00 00 |
| |

三 词语

语音: 爸爸

语音: 妈妈

●● 00 ●0 ●● 00

0000000000

●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0

第四课 声母 d、t、n、l

一 字母 d、t、n、l

语音: 1 4 5 点 声母 d

..

00

00

语音: 2 3 4 5 点 声母 t

0

..

•0

语音: 1345点 声母n

••

0

•0

语音: 123点 声母1

•0

•0

•0

语音: 声母 d、t、n、1

•• 00 **0**• 00 •• 00 •**0**

0 0 00 0 00 00 00

00 00 •0 00 •0 00 •0

二音节

0 0 0 0 0 0 0

00 •0 •0 00

语音: 2 3 4 5 点 声母 t 3 5 点 韵母 a 1 点 1 声 t ā

0• 00 **•** 0

●0 ●0 00

语音: 2 3 4 5 点 声母 t 3 5 点 韵母 a 3 点 3 声 t ǎ

00 00 00

.....

●0 ●0 ●0

语音: 2 3 4 5 点 声母 t 3 5 点 韵母 a 2 3 点 4 声 t à

00000

....

●0 ●0 ●0

tā tǎ tà

●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 00

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

00 •0 00 00 •0 •0 •0 00 •0 •0 •0

语音: 1345点 声母n35点 韵母a1点1声nā

●● 00 ●0

000000

●0 ●0 00

语音: 1 3 4 5 点 声母 n 3 5 点 韵母 a 2 点 2 声 n á

• 00 00

0 0 0 00

●O ●O OO

语音: 1 3 4 5 点 声母 n 3 5 点 韵母 a 3 点 3 声 n ǎ

•• 00 00 0• 0• 00

●0 ●0 ●0

语音: 1 3 4 5 点 声母 n 3 5 点 韵母 a 2 3 点 4 声 n à

•• 00 00 0• 0• •0 •0 •0 •0

语音: nā ná nǎ nà

●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 ●● 00 00 00

0 0 0 00 00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

●○●○○○○●○●○○○○●○●○●○○○

• • 00 00 00

0000000

●0 ●0 ●0 00

语音: 123点 声母 1 35点 韵母 a 1点 1声 l ā

●0 00 ●0

•0 0• 00

●0 ●0 00

语音: 1 2 3 点 声母 1 3 5 点 韵母 a 2 点 2 声 1 á

•0 00 00

•0 0 • 0

●0 ●0 00

三 词语

●0 ●0 ●0 00

• 0 00 00 • 0 00 • 0 0 • 00 • 0 0 • 0

语音: 喇叭

语音: 大妈

•• 00 00 •• 00 •0 •• 0• 00 00 0• 00 •• 00 •0 •0 •0

第五课 韵母o、e、i、u、ü

一 字母 o、e、i、u、ü

语音: 26点 韵母 o

00

•0

0

语音: 26点 韵母 e

00

•0

0

语音: 2 4点 韵母 i

0

•0

00

语音: 136点 韵母 u

•0

00

.

语音: 3 4 6 点 韵母 ü

0

00

.

语音: 韵母o、e、i、u、ü

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 00 00

0 0 00 0 00 00 00 0 00 00

二音节

语音: pō pó pò pò

- ●● ○○ ●○ ○○ ●● ○○ ○○ ○● ○○ ○○ ○○
- ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 00
- ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● ●0 00
- .. 00 00 00
- ●0 0 ●0 00

语音: mō mó mò mò

- ●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 00
- 00 •0 00 00 00 •0 •0 00 00 •0 00 00
- ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● ●0 00
-
- 00 00 00 00
- ●0 0 ●0 00

语音: f ó

- • 00 00 00
- ●0 ●0 ●0 00
- 00 00 00 00

语音: dē dé

- ●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00
- 0 0 00 00 0 0 00 00
- 00 0 00 00 00 0 00 00

语音: tè

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语音: né nè •• 00 00 00 •• 00 nn oo 0 • 0 • 0 00 0 • 0 • 0 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● ●0 00 语音: 1ē 1è ●O OO ●O OO ●O OO OO ●O ●O OO OO ●O ●O ●O OO • 0 0 • 00 00 • 0 0 • • 0 0 0 语音: bī bí bì ●0 0● ●0 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •0 00 ●O O● OO OO ●0 ●0 ●0 00 00 00 •0 00 语音: pī pí pì pì ●● ○● ●○ ○○ ●● ○● ○○ ○○ ●● ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 语音: mī mí mì mì •• 0• •0 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 00 0000

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语音: dī dí dì

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语音: tī tí tì

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语音: nī ní nǐ nì

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语音: lī lí lì lì

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语音: pū pú pǔ pù

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- ●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ○○
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语音: mú mǔ mù

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语音: fū fú fǔ fù

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- ●● ●00000
- ●0 00 ●0 00
- 00 00 0000

语音: dū dú dǔ dù

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语音: tū tú tǔ tù

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语音: nú nǔ nù

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语音: lū lú lǔ lù

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语音: nǚ nǜ

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语音: 1 ú 1 ů 1 ů

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三 词语

语音: 伯伯

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语音: 弟弟

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语音: 衣服

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语音:大地

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语音: 鲤鱼

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语音: 蚂蚁

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第六课 声母 g、k、h、j、q、x

一 字母 g、k、h、j、q、x

语音: 1 2 4 5 点 声母 g

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语音: 13点 声母 k

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语音: 1 2 5 点 声母 h

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语音: 1 2 4 5 点 声母 j

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语音: 13点 声母 q

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语音: 1 2 5 点 声母 x

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语音: 声母g、k、h、j、q、x

二音节

语音: gā gá gǎ gà

语音: kā kǎ

语音: hā há hǎ hà

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语音: gē gé gě gè

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| 语音: kē kě kè |
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| 00 •0 00 00 •0 •0 00 00 •0 00 00 |
| ●○○●○○○○●○○●○○●○○●○○○ |
| |
| •0 00 00 00 |
| 00 •0 •0 00 |
| ●00●●000 |
| 语音: hē hè |
| ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 00 |
| ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ |
| 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 语音: gū gù |
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| ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 ●0 00 |
| 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 00 •• •0 00 |
| 语音: kū kù |
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| 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
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| 语音: hū hú hù |
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语音: jī jí jì jì
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         语音: qī qǐ qì
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         语音: xī xí xì xì
●○ ○● ●○ ○○ ●○ ○● ○○ ○○ ●○ ○● ○○ ○○
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         语音: jū jú jù
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•• 0• 00 00 •• 00 •0 00 语音: qū qú qǔ qù

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语音: xū xú xǔ xù

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三 词语

语音: 哥哥

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语音:积木

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语音: 打鼓

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语音: 拔河

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语音: 歌曲

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语音: 贺卡

- ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ○● ○○
- 00 00 00 00 00 00

语音: 河马

- ●0 00 00 ●● 00 00
- ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ○● ○○
- 00 00 00 00 00 00

语音: 母鸡

- ●●●○○○●●○●●○
- 0000000 •• •0 00
- ●○●●●○○○○○○

第七课 声母 zh、ch、sh、r

一 字母 zh、ch、sh、r

语音: 3 4 点 声母 zh

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语音: 1 2 3 4 5 点 声母 ch

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语音: 156点 声母 sh

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语音: 2 4 5 点 声母 r

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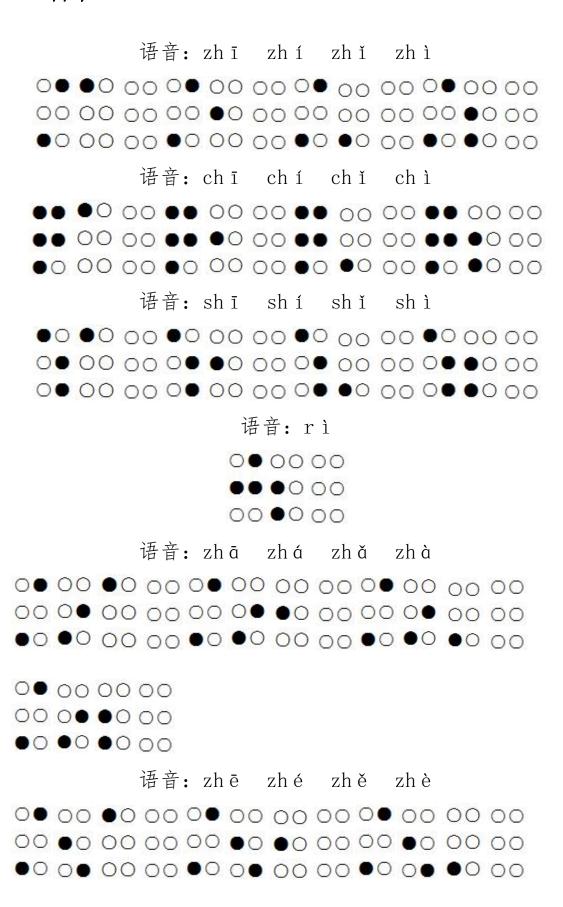
语音: 声母 zh、ch、sh、r

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二音节



| ●○○●●○○○ 海立、ghú ghú ghú |
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| 语音: zhū zhú zhù zhù |
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| ●○●●●○○○ 语音: chā chá chà |
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| 语音: chē chè |
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| 语音: chū chú chù |
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语音: shā shá shà ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 00 00 0 0 0 00 00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 • 0 00 00 0 • 0 00 00 0 • 0 • 0 00 •0 00 00 00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 00 00 000 语音: shē shé shě shè ●○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○● ●○ ○○ ○○ ○● ●○ ●○ ○○ ○● ●○ ○○ ○○ 0000000 00 00 0000 00 00 00 00 语音: shū shú shǔ shù ● ○ ● ○ ● ○ ○ ○ ● ○ ● ○ ○ ○ ● ○ ● ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • • 0 00 ●O ●O OO OO 0000000 000000 语音: rě rè 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

语音: rú rǔ rù

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三 词语

语音:喝茶

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- 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

语音: 折纸

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- 00 00 00 00 00
- ●0 0● 00 ●0 ●0 00

语音:读书

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语音: 植树

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- 00 00 00 00 00
- ●0 00 0● ●● ●0 00

语音:记者

- ●● ○● ○○ ○● ○○ ○○ ○○
- ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ○○
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语音: 主持

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语音: 书法

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语音: 日历

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第八课 声母z、c、s

一 字母 z、c、s

语音: 1356点 声母 z

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语音: 14点 声母 c

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语音: 234点 声母 s

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语音: 声母 Z、C、S

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●● 00 00 00 ●0

二音节

语音: ZĪ Zǐ Zì

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●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○

语音: cī cí cǐ cì ●● ●○ ○○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ○○ ○○ 00 00 00 00 •0 00 00 00 00 00 •0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 语音: sī sì sì 0 • 0 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 语音: zā zá zǎ ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 00 0 0 0 00 00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ●●●○○○○●●●○○○○●●●○●○○○ 语音: zé zè •0 00 00 00 •0 00 00 00 0 • 0 • 0 00 0 • 0 • 0 0 00 ●● ○● ○○ ○○ ●● ○● ●○ ○○ 语音: Zū Zú Zǔ 语音: cā cǎ ●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •0 00 00 00 •0 •0 00 语音: cè 00 00 00 00 0000 0000

语音: cū cú cù 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 语音: sā sǎ sà 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 • 0 0 • 00 00 • 0 0 • 0 0 • 0 0 • • 0 0 0 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 语音: sè 00 00 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 0 ●0 00 语音: sū sú sù 0 • 0 • 0 00 00 • 0 00 00 • 0 00 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 ●○●●○○○○●○●○○○○●○●○○○

三 词语

语音:速度

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语音:擦车

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- 00 00 00 00 00 00
- 00 •0 00 •0 0• 00 00

语音: 自己

- ●000 ●● 0● 00 00
- 0 • 0 • 0 00 00
- ●●●○○○○○●○○○

语音:宿舍

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语音:紫色

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- 0 00 00 00 0000
- ●●●●●●●●●●

语音: 瓷器

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- 00 0000 00 0000
- 00 00 •0 00 •0 00

第九课 韵母 ai、ao、ei、ou

一字母 ai、ao、ei、ou

语音: 2 4 6 点 韵母 ai

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语音: 2 3 5 点 韵母 ao

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语音: 2 3 4 6 点 韵母 ei

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语音: 1 2 3 5 6 点 韵母 ou

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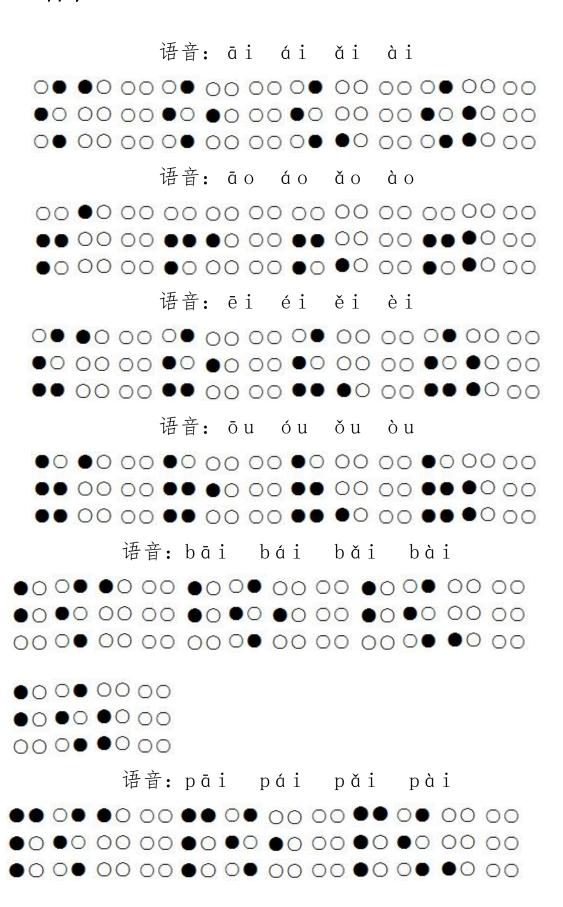
语音: 韵母ai、ao、ei、ou

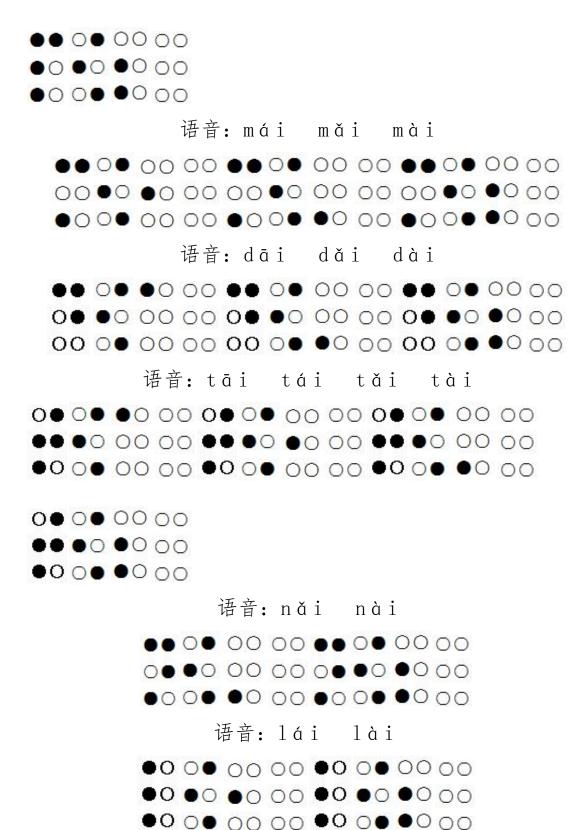
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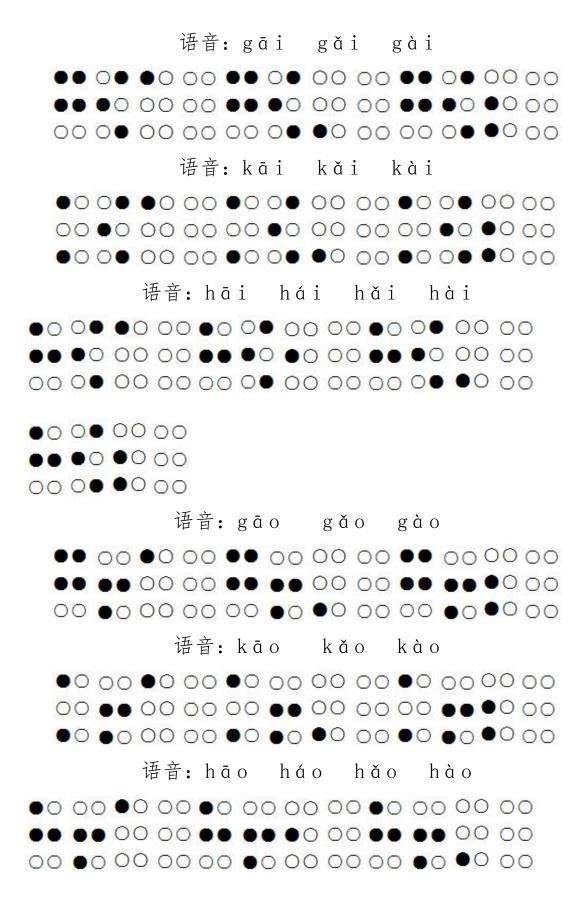
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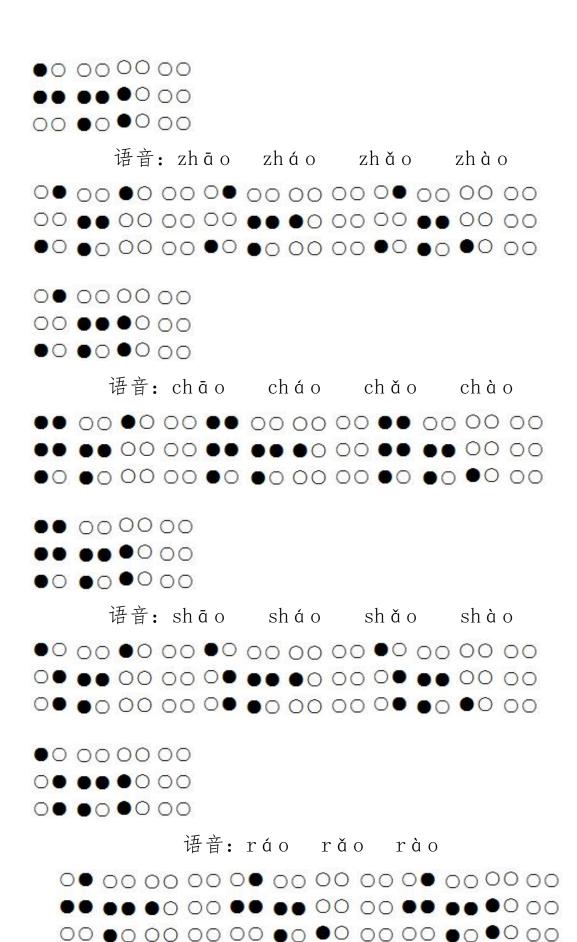
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二音节









语音: zāo záo zào ● 0 00 ● 0 00 ● 0 00 00 ● 0 00 00 00 ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ 0000000 00 00 000 000000 语音: cāo cáo cǎo cào •• 00 •0 00 •• 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •0 00 00 00 •0 00 00 00 •0 •0 •0 00 00 000 00 00 000 语音: sāo sǎo sào 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●0 ●● 00 00 ●0 ●● 00 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00 ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ 语音: bēi běi bèi ●0 0 ●0 00 ●0 0 00 00 ●0 0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 00 •• •0 00 语音: pēi péi pèi •• 0• •0 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• 00 00 ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ●○ ○○ •0 •• 00 00 •0 •• 00 00 •0 •• •0 00

语音: méi měi mèi •• 0• nn 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• 00 00 00 •0 •0 00 00 •0 00 00 00 •0 •0 00 ●○●●○○○○●○●●●○○○●○●●○○○ 语音: fēi féi fěi fèi •• 0• •0 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• 00 00 ●n ●0 00 00 ●n ●0 ●n 00 ●n ●0 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 00 • • • 0 00 语音: něi nèi •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• 00 00 0 • 0 00 00 0 • 0 • 0 00 • 0 • • • 0 00 • 0 • • • 0 00 语音: lēi léi lěi lèi •0 0• •0 00 •0 0• 00 00 •0 0• 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●● 00 00 ●0 ●● 00 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00 **•**0 0 • 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00 语音: gěi

| 语音: hēi |
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| 语音: shéi |
| ●00●0000 |
| 00 00 00 |
| 00 00 00 |
| 语音: zéi |
| ●00●0000 |
| 0 • • 0 • 0 00 |
| ●●●● ○○ ○○ |
| 语音: gōu gòu gòu |
| ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ |
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| 语音: kōu kǒu kòu |
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| 语音: hōu hóu hòu |
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语音: zhōu zhóu zhǒu zhòu 0 • 0 • 0 00 0 • 0 00 00 • 0 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 00 •• 00 00 ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●○ ●● ●○ ○○ 00 00 00 00 00 00 0000 ●0 ●● ●0 00 语音: chōu chóu chǒu chòu ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ •• •• 00 00 •• •• •0 00 •• •• 00 00 ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●○ ●● ●○ ○○ 0000 ●0 ●● ●0 00 语音: shōu shóu shòu shòu ●○●○●○○○●○●○○○○●○●○●○○○○ 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • 0 00 0 • • 00 00 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • • 0 00 ●O ●O OO OO 00 00 0000 00 00 0000

语音: róu ròu
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●● ●● ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○
○○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○

语音: zōu zòu zòu

语音: còu

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语音: sōu sòu sòu

三 词语

语音: 茶杯

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语音: 手套

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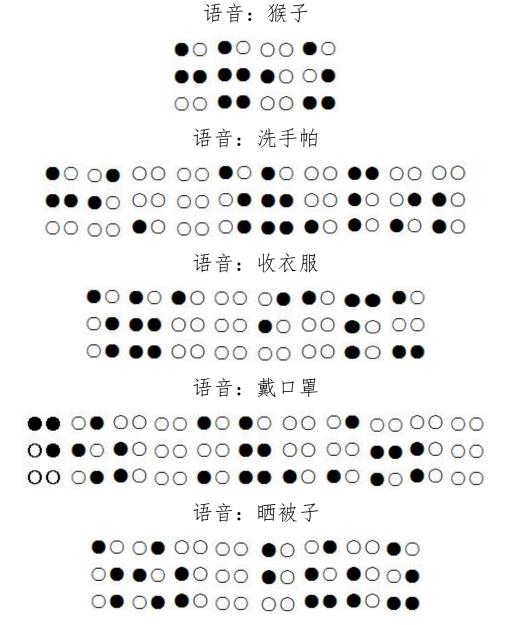
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语音: 白兔

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第十课 韵母 ia、iao、ie、iu

一 字母 ia、iao、ie、iu

语音: 1 2 4 6 点 韵母 ia

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语音: 3 4 5 点 韵母 iao

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语音: 15点 韵母 ie

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语音: 1 2 5 6 点 韵母 iu

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语音: 韵母 ia、iao、ie、iu

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二音节

语音: iā iá ià ià ●●●○○○●●○○○○●●○○○○●●○○○○ ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 语音: iāo iáo iǎo iào 0 • 0 00 0 • 00 00 0 • 00 00 0 • 00 00 0 0 00 00 0 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 语音: iē ié iě ●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 0 0 00 00 0 0 0 00 0 00 00 0 0 0 0 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 语音: iū iú iǔ iù ●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ 语音: li ǎ ●0 ●● 00 00 **•0 •0 00 00** ●0 0 ●0 00 语音: jiā jiá jiǎ jià ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00

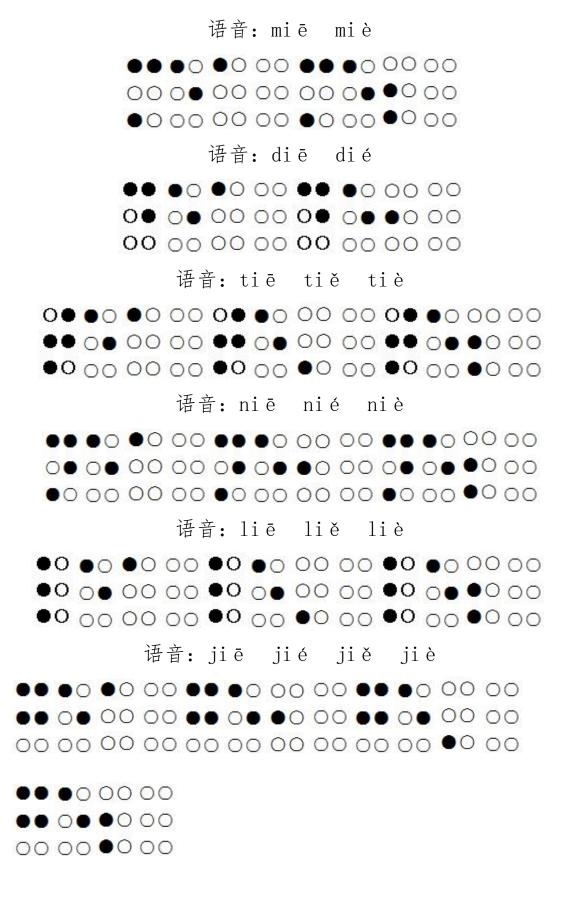
语音: qiā qiá qià •0 •• •0 00 •0 •• nn 00 •0 •• 00 00 00 •0 00 00 00 •0 •0 00 00 •0 00 00 ●○ ○● ○○ ○○ ●○ ○● ○○ ○●○ ○● ●○ ○○ 00 00 00 00 00 00 0000 ●00●●000 语音: xiā xiá xià •0 •• •0 00 •0 •• 00 00 •0 •• 00 00 ●●●○○○○○●●●○●○○○●●●○●○○○ 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 语音: biāo biào biào ●00●●000 ●00● 00 00 ●00● 00 00 ●00●0000 ●00●000 ●00●●000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 语音: piāo piáo piào piào •• 0• •0 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• 00 00 ●0 0 0 00 00 ●0 0 ●0 00 ●0 0 0 00 ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ●0 0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 语音: miāo miáo miǎo mi à o ●●○●●○○○●●○●○○○○●●○●○●○○○○ 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●○●○○○○○●○●○○○○○●○●○●○○○

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| ●○●○●○○○ 语音: diāo diào |
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| 语音: liāo liáo liào |
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| | 语音: | qiā |) | qi | άo | q | iă | О | q | iàо | | |
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| | 语音: | xi ā (|) | xi | άo | X | iă | О | X | iàо | | |
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语音: qiē qié qiè

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语音: xiē xié xiè xiè

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语音: niū niú niǔ niù

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语音: liū liú liǔ liù

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语音: jiū jiǔ jiù

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语音: qiū qiú qiǔ

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语音: xiū xiǔ xiù

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三 词语

语音: 手表

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语音: 皮鞋

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| 语音: 韭菜 |
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| 语音: 茄子 |
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| 语音: 辣椒 |
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| 语音: 蝴蝶飞 |
| ●○ ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ○● ●○ ○○ |
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| 00 •• 00 00 00 00 00 •• 00 00 |
| 语音: 小鸟叫 |
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| 语音: 小狗跳 |
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语音: 衣架

语音: 鸭子游

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语音: 袋鼠跳

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第十一课 韵母 ua、uai、ui、uo、üe、er

一 字母 ua、uai、ui、uo、üe、er

语音: 1 2 3 4 5 6 点 韵母 ua

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语音: 1 3 4 5 6 点 韵母 uai

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0

.

语音: 2 4 5 6 点 韵母 ui

0

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语音: 1 3 5 点 韵母 uo

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语音: 2 3 4 5 6 点 韵母üe

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语音: 1 2 3 5 点 韵母 er

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语音: 韵母 ua、uai、ui、uo、üe、er

- ●● ○○ ●● ○○ ○● ○○ ●○ ○○ ○● ○○
- ●● ○○ ○● ○○ ●● ○○ ○● ○○ ●●
- ●● ○○ ●● ○○ ○● ○○ ●○ ○○ ●● ○○ ●○

二音节

语音: uā uá uǎ uà

- ●● ●○ ○○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ○○ ○○
- ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○
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语音: uāi uǎi uài

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- ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ●●●○ ○○

语音: uī uí uǐ uì

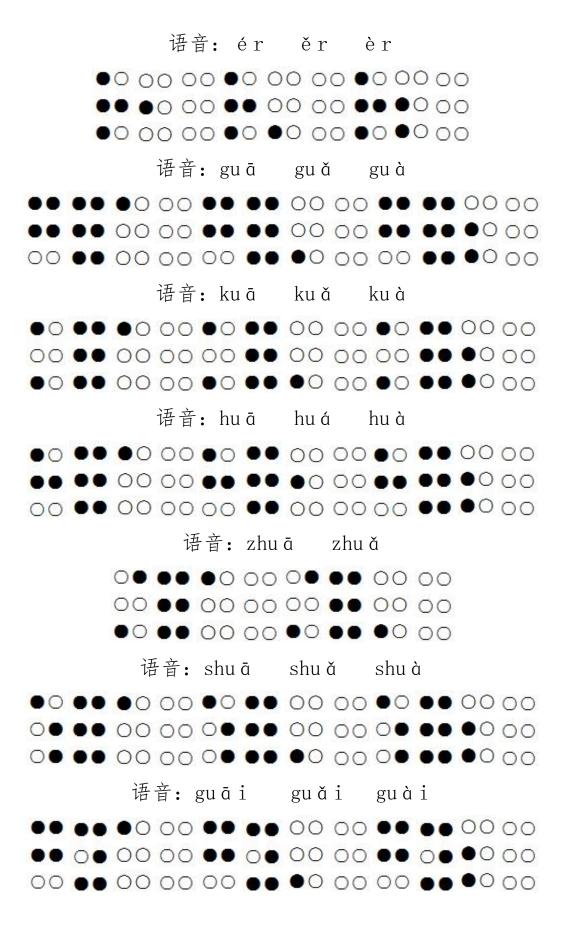
- 0 0 00 0 00 00 0 00 00 0 00 00
- ●● 00 00 ●● ●0 00 ●● 00 00 ●● ●0 00
- 0 00 00 0 00 00 0 00 0 00 0 00 0 00

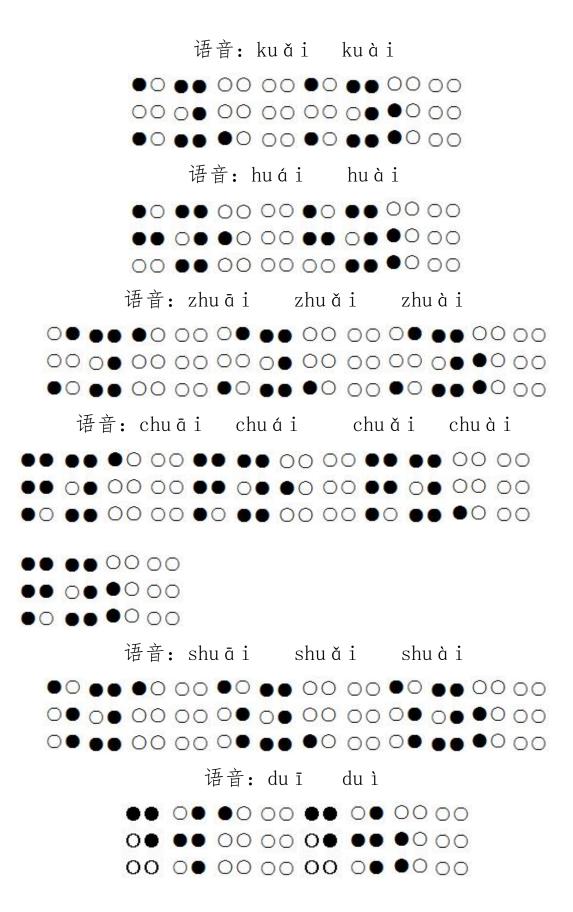
语音: uō uó uǒ uò

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- ○● ○○ ○○ ○● ●○ ○○ ○● ○○ ○○ ●○ ○○
- ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00

语音: üē üě üè

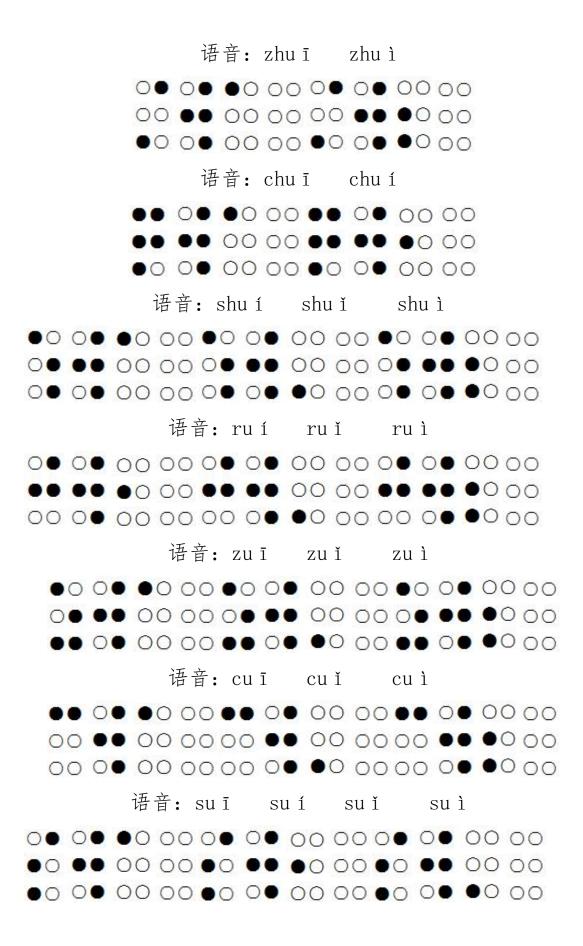
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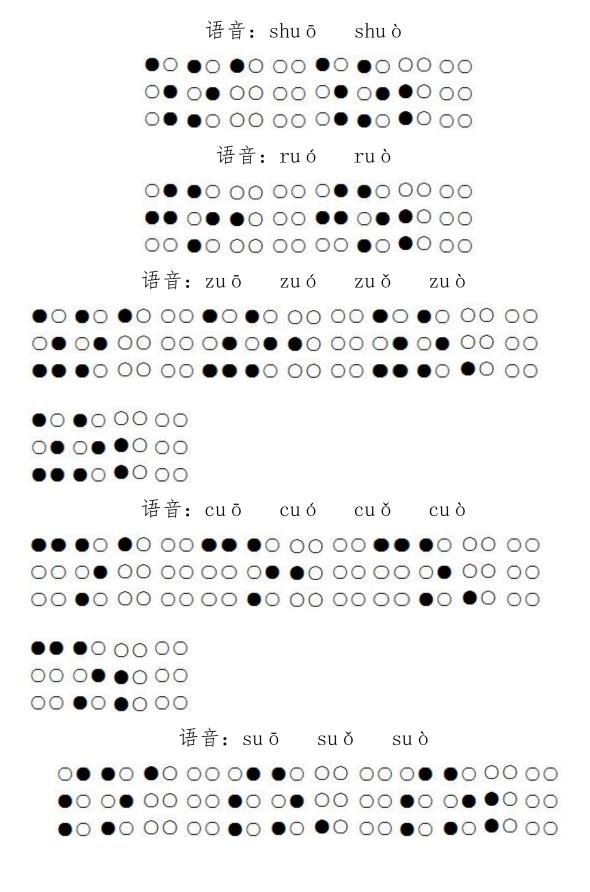
语音: tuī tuí tuǐ tuì 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 •• •• 00 00 •• •• •0 00 •• •• 00 00 ●0 ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ○● ●○ ○○ 00 00 00 00 **.....** ●0 0● ●0 00 语音: guī guǐ guì •• 0• •0 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• •• 00 00 •• •• 00 00 •• •• •0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 语音: kuī kuí kuǐ kuì ●0 0● ●0 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 00 •• 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● ●0 00 ●0 0● 00 00 00 00 0000 ●0 0● ●0 00 语音: huī huí huǐ huì ●0 0● ●0 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 •• •• 00 00 •• •• •0 00 •• •• 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

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语音: 嘴巴

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| 语音:吹笛子 |
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| 语音: 敲锣鼓 |
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语音: 喝水

语音: 学儿歌

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语音: 耍杂技

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第十二课 韵母 an、ang、en、eng

一 字母 an、ang、en、eng

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语音: 3 5 6 点 韵母 en

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语音: 3 4 5 6 点 韵母 eng

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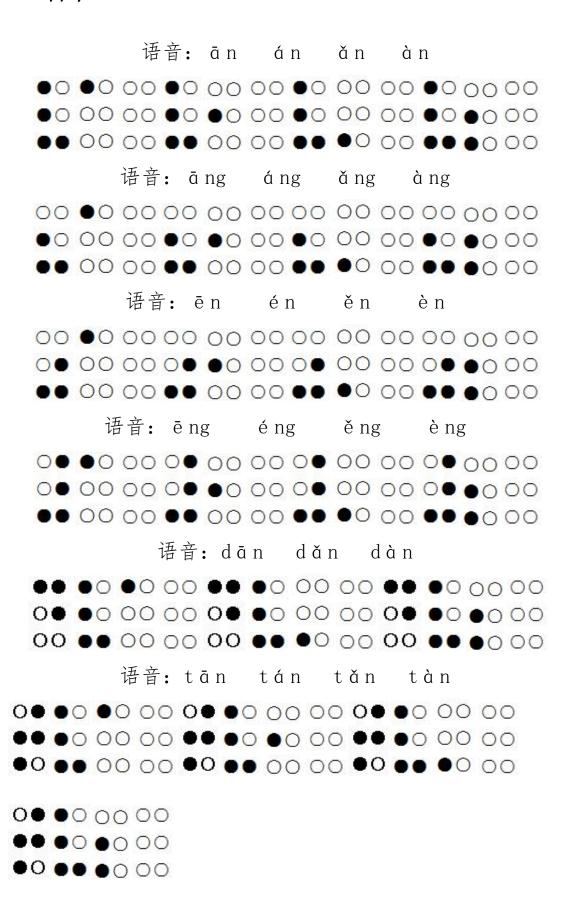
语音: 韵母 an、ang、en、eng

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二音节



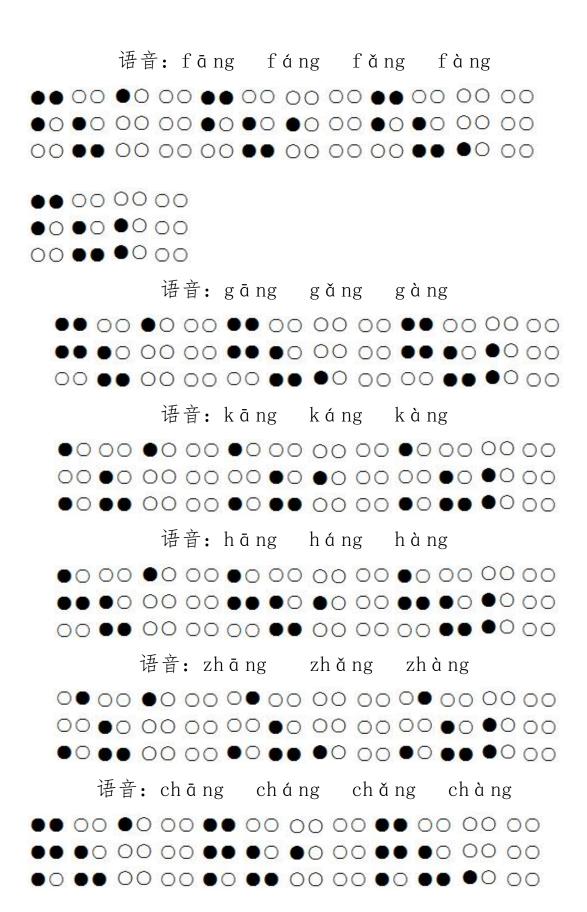
语音: nān nán nǎn ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●○ ●● ●○ ○○ •• •0 00 00 00 00 0000 ●0 ●● ●0 00 语音: lán lǎn làn ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●○ ○○ ●0 ●○ ●○ ○○ 语音: gān gǎn gàn ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 00 •• •0 00 语音: kān kǎn kàn ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 nn 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●○●●○○○○●○●●●○○○●○●●●○○○ 语音: hān hán hǎn hàn ●○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ 00 •• 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 ●O ●O OO OO •• •0 •0 00

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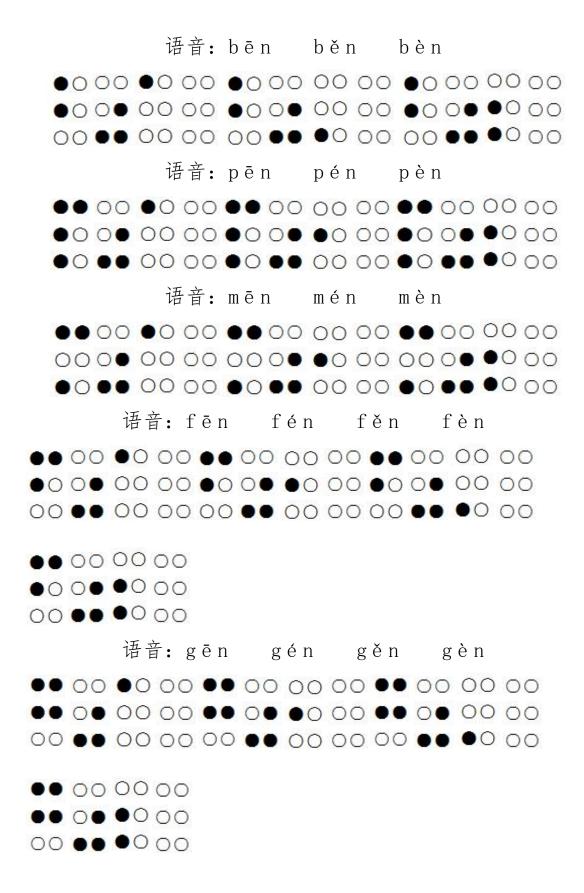
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语音: cān cán cǎn ●●●○●○○○●●●○○○○●●●○○○○○ 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 00 00 0000 000000 语音: sān sǎn sàn 0 • • 0 • 0 0 0 0 • • 0 0 0 0 0 • • 0 0 0 0 0 ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ●●○ ○○ 语音: bāng bǎng bàng ●000 ●000 ●000 00 00 ●000 0000 ●n ●0 00 00 ●n ●0 00 00 ●n ●0 ●0 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 00 •• •0 00 语音: pāng páng pǎng pàng ●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●○●○○○○●○●○●○○○●○●○●○○○○ ●○●●○○○○●○●●○○○●○●○●●○○○ • • 00 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 0000000 语音: māng máng mǎng ●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●○●●○○○○●○●●○○○●○●●●○○○



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语音: kěn kèn ●000000000000000 0000000000000000000 ●○●● ●○ ○○ ●○●● ●○ ○○ 语音: hén hèn hèn • 0 00 00 00 • 0 00 00 00 • 0 00 00 00 ●● ○● ●○ ○○ ●● ○● ○○ ○○ ●● ○● ●○ ○○ 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 00 •• •0 00 语音: zhēn zhěn zh è n •0••0000•0•••000•0•••000 语音: chēn chén chěn chèn ●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 00 •• o• oo oo •• o• •o oo •• o• oo oo ●0 ●● 00 00 ●0 ●● 00 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00 • • 00 00 00 ●● ○● ●○ ○○ · 0 · • • 0 00 语音: shēn shén shěn shèn ●○○○ ●○○○ ●○○○ ○○○○ ●○○○ ○○○ 0 0 0 00 00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • • 0 00 •0000000 000000 000000

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语音: rén rěn rèn

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| | 语音: fēng | féng | fěng | fèng |
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语音: lēng léng lěng lèng •0 0• •0 00 •0 0• nn 00 •0 0• 00 00 ●0 ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ○● ●○ ○○ ●0 ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●● 00 00 ●0 ●● 00 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00 **•**0 0 • 00 00 ●0 0 ●0 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00 语音: zhēng zhěng zhèng 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •0 •• 00 00 •0 •0 •0 00 •0 •0 •0 语音: chēng chéng chěng chèng •• 0• •0 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• •n 00 •• 0• 00 00 •0 •• 00 00 •0 •• 00 00 •0 •• •0 00 ●O ●● ●O OO 语音: shēng shéng shèng shèng ●○○●●○○○●○○●○○●○○●○○●○○ ○● ○● ○○ ○○ ○● ○● ○○ ○○ ○● ○● ○○ ○○ 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • • 0 00 ●0 0 ● 00 nn

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语音: rēng réng 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ●● ○● ○○ ○○ ●● ○● ●○ ○○ 00 •• 00 00 00 •• 00 00 语音: zēng zèng ●00●●000●00●000 0 0 0 00 00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ●●●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●● ●○ ○○ 语音: cēng céng cèng •• 0• •0 00 •• 0• 00 00 •• 0• 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 语音: sēng 00 00 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●O ●● OO OO 三 词语 语音:字板 ●000 ●0 ●0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●●●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ 语音: 盲笔 ●●○○○○ ●○○●○○○○ 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●○●●○○○○○○○○○○

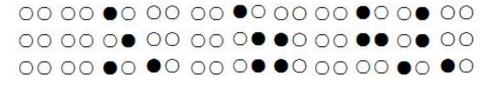
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| 语音: 跳绳 |
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| 语音: 唱歌 |
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| 语音: 弹吉他 |
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| 语音: 爬山 |
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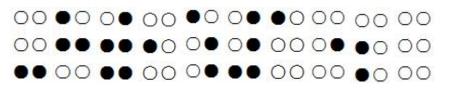
语音: 打门球

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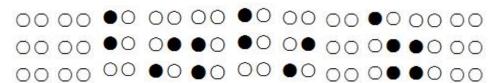
四 句子

语音: 我是小学生。





语音: 爸爸是医生。



第十三课 韵母 ian、iang、in、ing

一 字母 ian、iang、in、ing

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语音: 韵母 ian、iang、in、ing

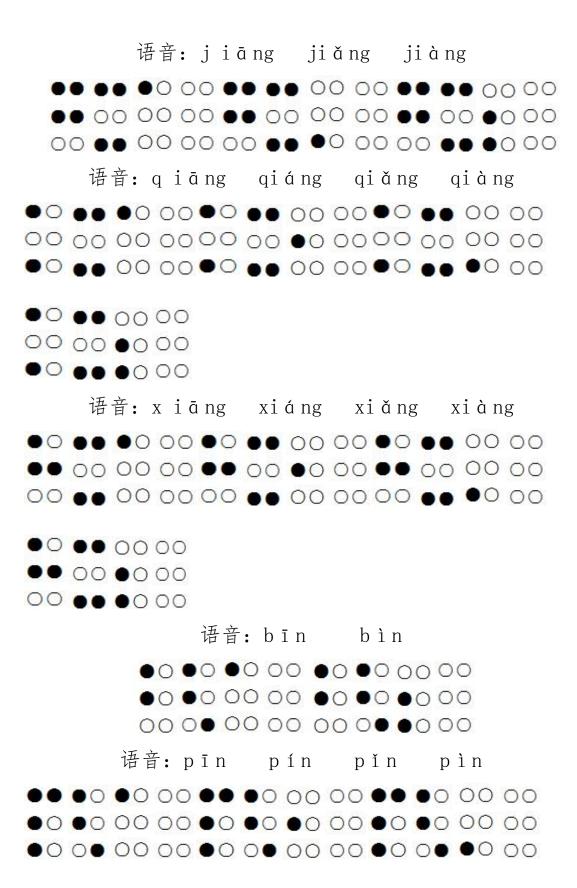
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二音节

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语音: iān ián iǎn iàn
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     语音: īn ín ǐn
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    语音: piān pián piàn
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语音: mián miǎn miàn •••• oo oo •••• oo oo •••• oo oo 0000 •0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •0 00 ●○○●○○○○●○○●○○○●○○●●○○○ 语音: diān diǎn diàn •• •• •0 00 •• •• 00 00 •• •• 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0 00 00 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 语音: tiān tián tiàn ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●0 ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ○● ●○ ○○ 00 00 00 00 •• 00 •0 00 ●0 0● ●0 00 语音: niān nián niǎn niàn ●● ●● ●○ ○○ ●● ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●● ○○ ○○ 0 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ● ○ ○ ● ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ● ○ ○ ○ •• •• 00 00 0 00 00 00 ●0 0 ●0 00 语音: lián liǎn liàn ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ○● ●○ ○○ ●0 ○○

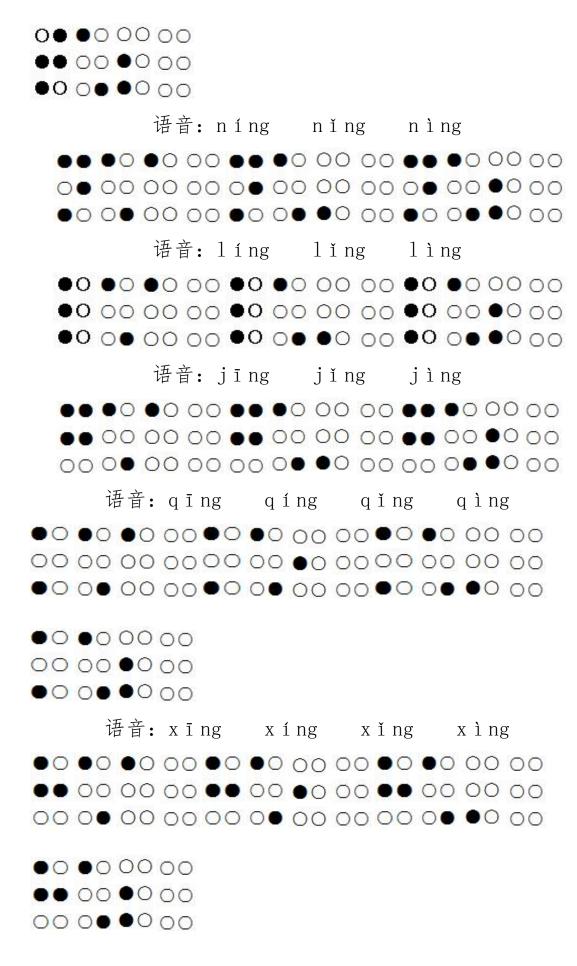
语音: jiān jiǎn jiàn ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 ●∩ 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 语音: qiān qián qiàn ●○ ●● ●○ ○○ ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ 00000000 000000 语音: xiān xián xiǎn xiàn ●○ ●● ●○ ○○ ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ •• 00 00 00 •• 00 •0 00 •• 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●O ●● OO OO ●● 00 ●0 00 0000 0000 语音: niáng niàng •• •• 00 00 •• •• 00 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●○ ●● ○○ ○○ ●○ ●● ●○ ○○ 语音: liáng liǎng liàng ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●○ ○○ ●0 ●○ ●○ ○○



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| 语音: nín | |
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| 语音: līn lín lǐn | lìn |
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| 语音: jīn jìn jìn | |
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语音: xīn xín xìn xìn ●○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ●●●○○○○○●●●○●○○○●●●○○○○○ 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●O ●O ∩∩ OO ••••• 0000000 语音: bīng bìng bìng ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 ●000000 ●000000 ●000 ●000 语音: pīng píng •• •0 •0 00 •• •0 nn 00 ●0 00 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 语音: míng mǐng mìng ●●●○●○○○●●●○○○○○●●●○○○○○ ●○○●○○○○●○○●●○○○●●○○○ 语音: dīng dǐng dìng ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ○○ 0 0 00 语音: tīng tíng tìng tìng 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●0 ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ○● ●○ ○○



三 词语

| 语音: 北京 |
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| ●0 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 |
| 00 •• •0 00 0• 00 00 |
| 语音:天津 |
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| ●● 00 00 ●● ●0 00 00 |
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| 语音: 南京 |
| ●●●○○○●●○●○○○ |
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| ●0 ●● 00 00 0● 00 00 |
| |
| 语音:太阳 |
| 语音: 太阳 ○●○●○○●● ○○○○ |
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| O● O● OO ●● OO OO ●● ●O ●O OO ●O OO ●O O● ●O ●● OO OO 语音: 月亮 |
| ○●○●○○●○○○○○ ●●●○●○○○●○○○ ●○○●●○●●○○○○ 语音:月亮 ○●○○●○●●○○ |
| ○●○●○○●○○○○○○○○ ●●●○●○○●●○○○○○○○○○○○○○ |
| ○●○●○○○●○○○○○ ●●●○●○○○●○○○○○○ ●○○●●○○● |
| ○●○●○○●○○○○○○○○○●●○○●○○●○○●○○○○○○○○○○ |

| 语音: 电灯 |
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| ●● ●● ○○ ●● ○● ●○ ○○ |
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| 00 00 •0 00 00 00 |
| 语音: 电扇 |
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| 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 语音: 电冰箱 |
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| 00 0 • • 0 00 0 • 00 00 |
| 语音: 大雁 |
| ●● 00 00 ●● 00 00 |
| 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| 00 •0 •0 00 |
| 语音: 老鹰 |
| ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 |
| ●0 ●● 00 00 00 00 |
| ●0 ●0 ●0 0● 00 00 |
| 语音: 百灵鸟 |
| ●○○●○○●○○○●○●○●○○○○ |
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四 句子

语音: 我爱北京, 我爱天安门。 00 00 •0 00 00 00 00 00 •0 0• 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •0 •0 00 00 •0 00 00 •0 •0 00 •• •0 •0 00 00 •0 00 00 00 00 00 00 •• 00 00 0• 00 0• 00 00 •0 •0 •• 00 0• 00 00 00 •0 •0 00 0• •0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●● 00 00 ●0 00 00 0● ●0 0● ●0 00 •0 0 • 00 • • 00 • 0 • 0 00 • 0 00 语音: 我爱家乡, 我爱亲人。 00 00 •0 00 00 00 00 00 •• •• •0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •0 •0 00 0• •0 00 00 0• 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •• 00 00 0• 00 0• 00 00 •0 •0 00 ●● ○○ ●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ○● ●○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ●○ ○● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ 00 •0 00 •• 0• •0 0• •0 00 ●○○●○○○○●●○○○○●○○○

第十四课 韵母 uan、uang、un、ong(ueng)

一 字母 uan、uang、un、ong (ueng)

| 语音: | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 点 | 韵母 | uan |
|-----|---|---|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| | | | | • | • | | |

00

语音: 2 3 5 6 点 韵母 uang

00

语音: 2 5 点 韵母 un

00

语音: 2 5 6 点 韵母 ong (ueng)

••

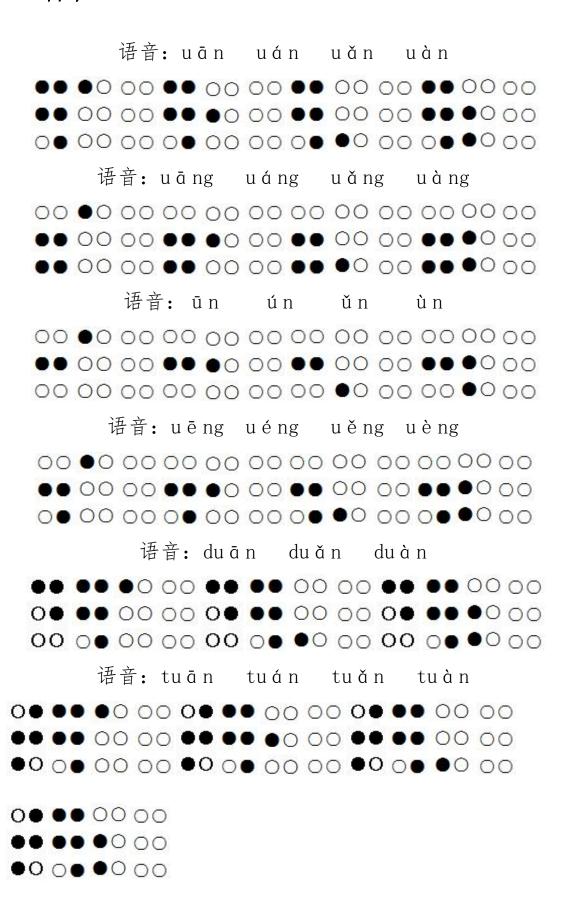
0

语音: 韵母 uan、uang、un、ong、ueng

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二音节

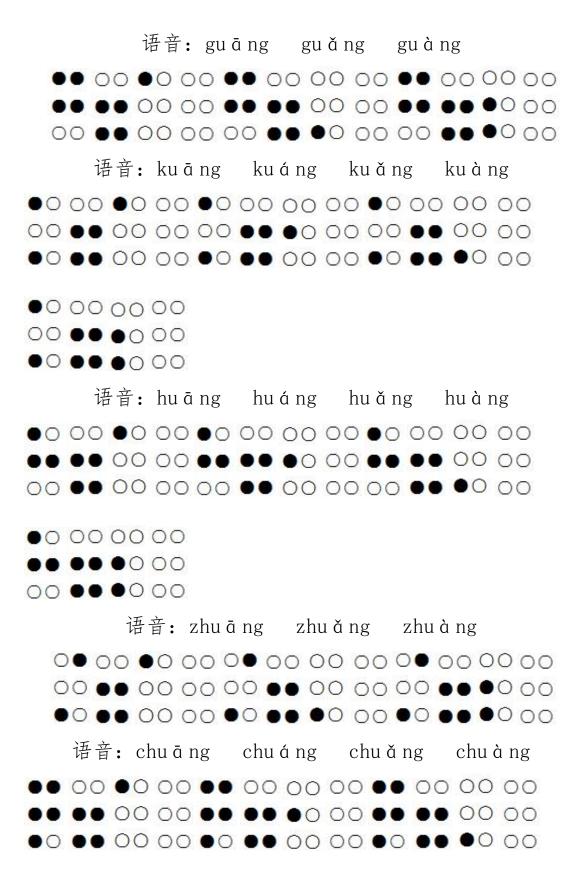


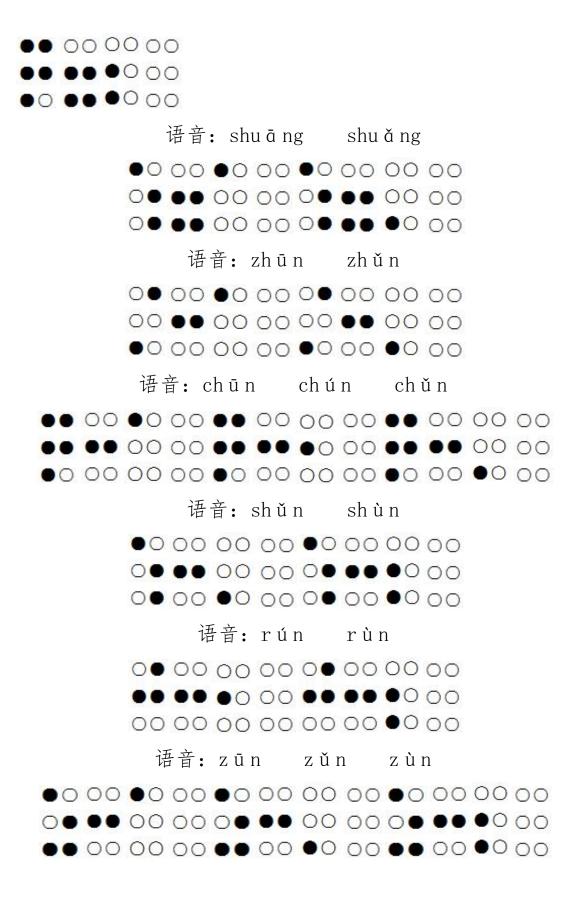
0 00 00 00 ●00● ●000 语音: luán luǎn luàn ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●● ○○ ○○ ●0 ●● ●0 00 ●0 ●● 00 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00 ●0 ○● ○○ ○○ ●0 ○● ●○ ○○ ●0 ○● 语音: guān guǎn guàn •• •• •0 00 •• •• 00 00 •• •• 00 00 ●● ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●● ●○ ○○ 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 语音: kuān kuǎn •0 •• •0 nn •0 •• 00 nn 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●○○●○○○○●○○●●○○○ 语音: huān huán huǎn huàn •0 •• •0 00 •0 •• 00 00 •0 •• 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0000 00 00 00 00 语音: zhuān zhuǎn zhuàn 00 •• 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 ●○○●○○○○●○○●○○○●○○○●○○○

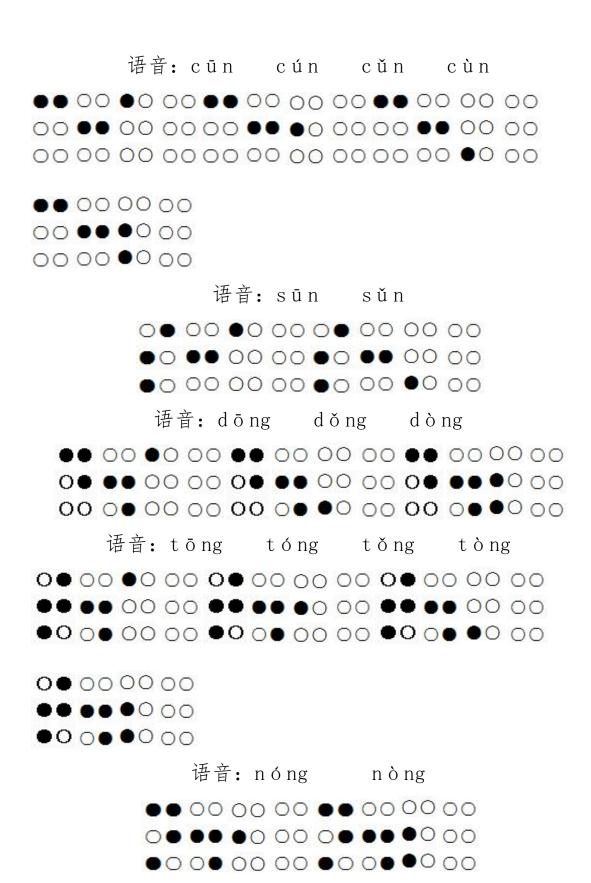
语音: nuǎn

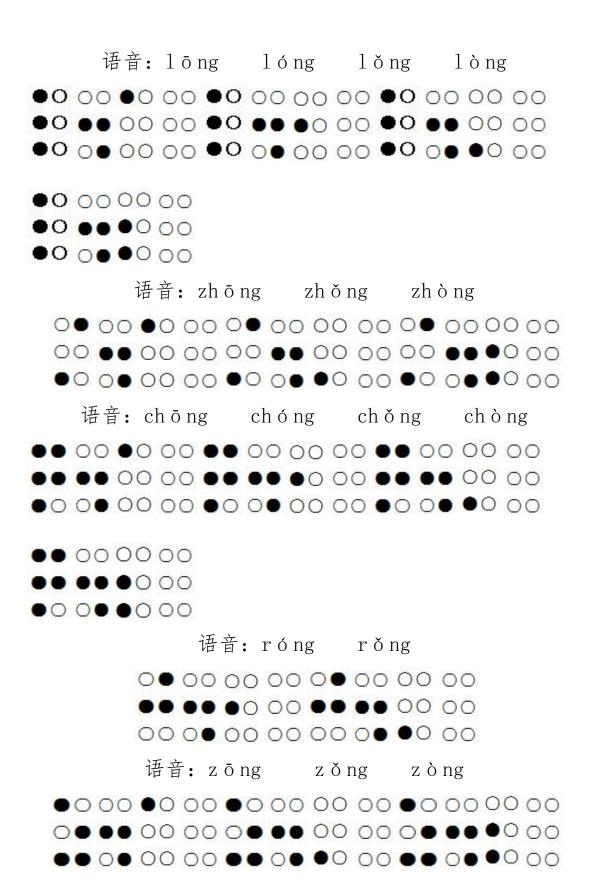
..........

语音: chuān chuán chuǎn chuàn •• •• •0 00 •• •• 00 00 •• •• 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● ●0 00 •• •• •0 00 ●0 0● ●0 00 语音: shuān shuàn •0 •• •n nn •0 •• 00 nn 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • • 0 00 0 0 0 00 00 0 0 0 0 0 0 语音: ruán ruǎn 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •• •• •0 00 •• •• 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 语音: zuān zuǎn zuàn ●○●●●○○○●○●○○○○●○●○○○○ 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • 00 00 0 • • • • 0 00 ●● ○● ○○ ○○ ●● ○● ●○ ○○ ●● ○● ●○ ○○ 语音: cuān cuán cuàn ••••••000 00 •• 00 00 00 •• •0 00 00 •• •0 00 语音: suān suàn 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●0 ●● 00 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00 ●0 0● 00 00 ●0 0● ●0 00









语音: cōng cóng ●● 00 ●0 00 ●● 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0000000000000000 语音: sōng sóng sòng sòng 0 • 00 • 0 00 0 • 00 00 00 0 • 00 00 00 ●○○●○○○○○○○○○○○○○●○○●○○○ 0 0 00 00 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00 ●00●●000 三 词语 语音: 春天 •• 00 •0 **0•** •• •0 00 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • ●0 00 00 **●0** 0● 00 00 语音: 阳光 ●● 00 ●● 00 ●0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •• 00 00 •• 00 00 语音: 温暖 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●● 00 0● ●● 00 00 00 00 •0 0• •0 00 语音: 黄鹂 •0 00 00 •0 0• 00 00 $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \circ \bullet \circ \bullet \circ \circ \circ \circ$

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语音: 孔雀

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语音: 白头翁

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四 句子

语音:小蜜蜂,

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00 00 00 •0 •0 00 •0 00 •0 00 •• 00 00

语音:嗡嗡嗡。

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00 00 •• 00 •• 00 •• 00 0• •0 00

00 00 0 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00

语音:飞到西,

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00 00 •0 •0 00 0• •• •0 00 •• •0 000•

00 00 00 •• 00 00 •0 •0 00 00 00 00

语音:飞到东。

00 00 •• 0• •0 •• 00 00 00 •• 00 •00 00

 $00\ 00\ \bullet0\ \bullet0\ 00\ 0\bullet\ \bullet\bullet\ 00\ 00\ \bullet\bullet$

第十五课 韵母 üan、ün、iong

一 字母 üan、ün、iong

语音: 1 2 3 4 6 点 韵母 ü an

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•0

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语音: 456点 韵母 ün

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0

语音: 1 4 5 6 点 韵母 iong

..

0

0

语音: 韵母üan、ün、iong

.. 00 00 00 ..

●0 00 0● 00 0●

●● 00 0● 00 0●

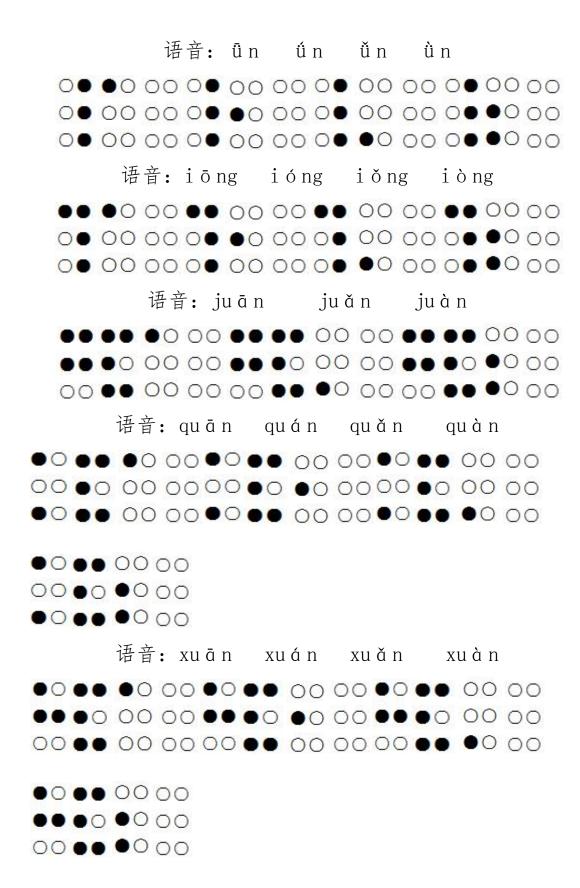
二音节

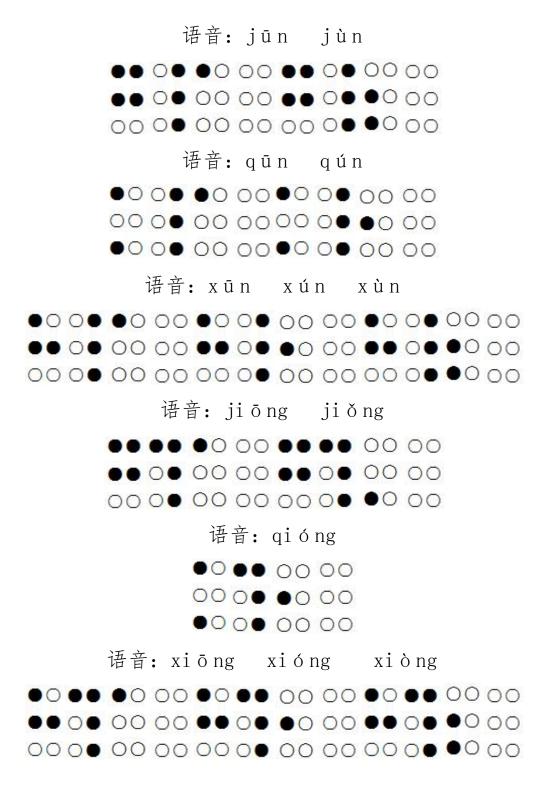
语音: üān üán üàn üàn

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●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00

●● 00 00 ●● 00 00 ●● ●0 00 ●● ●0 00





三 词语

| 语音:公园 |
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| 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 语音:草原 |
| •• 00 00 •• 00 00 |
| 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 语音:羊群 |
| ●● 00 ●0 0● 00 00 |
| 00 00 00 00 00 |
| ●● 00 ●0 0● 00 00 |
| 语音:跳远 |
| 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 00 |
| ●● ○● ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ |
| ●0 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 |
| 语音:游泳 |
| ●000 ●● 00 00 |
| ●●●○○●○○○○ |
| 0 00 0 00 00 |
| 语音:训练 |
| 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| • 0 • • 0 • 0 00 • 0 00 |
| |

四 句子

语音: 跑步跳绳做早操,

语音:天天运动身体好。

第二篇 国家通用盲文标调

规

则

教

程

(共10课)

第一课 标调基本规则

一 字字标调

语音: 字字标调 guó

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语音:字字标调 jiā

......

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00 00 00 00

语音: 字字标调 guó jiā

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语音: 轻声不标调 qǔ zì 曲子

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二 变调音节标本声调

语音: 变调音节标本声调 vī tóu 一头

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00 00 •0 • • 00 00

语音: 变调音节标本声调 bù zhì yú

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第二课 声母 b、p、m、f 的省写规则

一 声母为 b 的音节,去声符号省写

| 语音: | 声母b去声省写 | bàn |
|-----|----------|-----|
| | ●0 ●0 00 | |
| | ●○ ●○ ○○ | |
| | 00 00 | |

语音: 声母 b 去声省写 bì bè i

| •0 | 0 | •0 | 0 | 00 |
|----|----|----|-------------|----|
| •0 | •0 | •0 | •0 | 00 |
| | 00 | | HOSE WHEELS | |

语音: 声母b 去声省写 bìng

- ●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 00 0● 00
- 语音: bù bīng
- •0 •0 •0 •0 •0 00 •0 00 •0 00 00 00 00 •• 00 0• 00 00

二 声母为 p 的音节, 阳平符号省写

语音: 声母 p 阳平省写 p ó

- •• 00 00 •0 •0 00
- ●0 0 00

语音: 声母 p 阳平省写 péng pài

- •• 0• •• 0• 00 00
- ●0 0● ●0 ●0 ●0 00
- ●○ ●● ●○ ○● ●○ ○○

语音: pī píng

•• o• •o •• •o oo

●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 00

●0 00 00 ●0 0● 00

语音: pǐn pái

●● ●○ ○○ ●● ○● ○○

●○●○○○●○●○○○

●00●●0●00●00

三 声母为 m 的音节, 阳平符号省写

语音:声母m阳平省写mú

●●●○○○

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语音: 声母m 阳平省写píng mín

•• •0 •• •0 00

●0 00 00 ●0 00

●0 0● ●0 0● 00

语音: guāng míng

●● 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00

•• •• 00 00 00 00

00 •• 00 •0 0• 00

语音: máng wén

••00000000

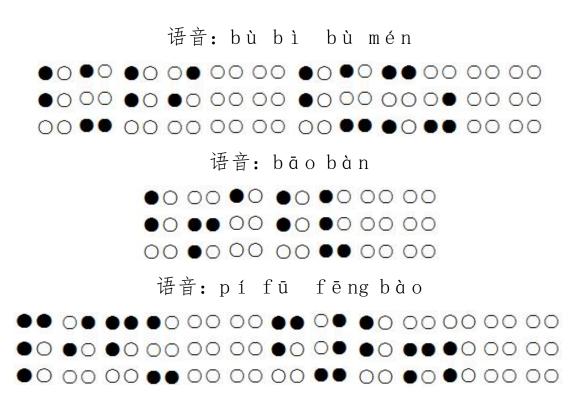
00 •0 •• •0 00

●○●● ○○ ○○ ○○

四 声母为 f 的音节, 阴平符号省写

语音: 声母f 阴平省写fā fān fāng •• 00 00 •• •0 00 •• 00 00 ●0 0● 00 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 •0 00 00 •• 00 00 •• 00 语音: 声母f 阴平省写fēi fēn fēng •• 0• 00 •• 00 00 •• 0• 00 ●○ ●○ ○○ ●○ ○● ○○ ●○ ○● ○○ 00 •• 00 00 •• 00 00 •• 00 语音:声母f 阴平省写fū 00000 00 00 00 语音: fāng fǎ ●● 00 ●● 00 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 0● 00 00 00 •• 00 •0 •0 00 语音: kāi fā ●00● ●0 ●● 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●00●0000●000 语音: bù fù ●O ●O ●● ●O OO OO ●000●000●000 00 • • 00 • • • 0 00

五 读一读



六 简便记忆

语音: b 省4, p 省2, m 省2, f 省1

第三课 声母 d、t、n、l 的省写规则

一 声母为 d 的音节,去声符号省写

语音: 声母 d 去声省写 dà dì
●● OO ●● O● OO
O● O● OO OO
OO ●O OO OO

语音:声母d去声省写 dú dào

• • • 0 00 • • 00 00• • • 00 • • • 00• • • 00 • • • 00

语音: diàn dēng

语音: děng dài

二 声母为 t 的音节,阳平符号省写; tóu 是特例不省写

语音: 声母 t 阳平省写 jiā tíng

 语音: 声母 t 阳平省写 bù tóng

●○●○○●○○○○

●000 ●●●●00

00 00 00 00

语音:特例 tóu 不省写 tái tóu

0.00.00.00.00

•••• •• •• •0 00

●00● ●0 ●● 00 00

语音: 特例 tóu 不省写 tián tóu 田头

00 00 00 00 00

•• 00 •• •• •0 00

●0 ○● ●0 ●● ○○ ○○

语音:特例 tóu 不省写 duì tóu 对头

•• O• O• •O OO OO

00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00

语音: tián tou 甜头 头 轻声

00 00 00 00

•• 00 •• •• 00

●0 ○● ●0 ●● ○○

三 声母为 n 的音节, 阳平符号省写

语音: 声母n 阳平省写 néng

.. 0. 00

0 0 00 00

· 0 · • 00

语音: 声母n 阳平省写 tóng nián

0 0 00 0 0 0 00

••••••

●00●●00●00

语音: nóng mín

●● 00 ●● ●0 00

0 • • • 00 • 0 00

●00●●00●00

四 声母为 l 的音节, 去声符号省写, lè是特例不省写

语音:声母1去声省写 lì liàng

●0 ○● ●0 ●● ○○

●0 ●0 ●0 00 00

●0 00 ●0 ●● 00

语音: 声母1 去声省写 1 ǐ lùn

●0 ○● ○○ ●0 ○○ ○○

●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●● 00

●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 00

语音: fǎ lǜ

●● 00 00 **●0** 0● 00

●0 0● 00 ●0 00 00

00 •0 •0 •0 •0 00

语音: dào lù

●● 00 ●0 ●0 00

00 00 00 00

00 •0 •0 • • 00

语音:特例1è不省写1è yuán

•0 00 00 **••** 00 00

●0 ●0 ●0 ●0 00

●0 ○● ●○●● ○○ ○○

五 读一读

语音: duì dá zhí mín dì

•• O• •• OO OO OO OO OO •• •O •• O

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

语音: tiě lù

0 • • 0 00 • 0 • 0 00 00

●● ○● ○○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ○○

●0 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 00

语音: měi lì mìng tí

00 •0 00 •0 •0 00 00 00 •0 •0 •0

六 简便记忆

语音: d 省4, t 省2, n 省2, 1 省4

语音:特例tóu 阳平不省写

00 00 00

....

●0 ●● 00

语音: tou 没有声调时,肯定是轻声,不是阳平

0 • • 0

.0.

语音:特例1è去声不省写

•0 00 00 00

●0 ●0 ●0 00

●0 0 ●0 00

语音: le 没有声调时, 肯定是轻声, 不是去声

•0 00 00

●0 ●0 00

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第四课 声母 g、k、h 的省写规则

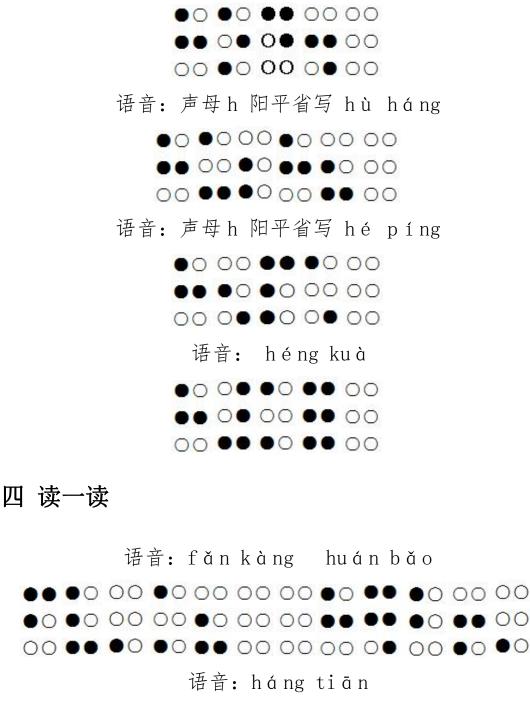
一 声母为 g 的音节, 去声符号省写

| 语音: 声母g 去声省写 gàn bù |
|------------------------|
| ●● ●○ ●○ ●○ ○○ |
| ●● ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ |
| 00 •• 00 •• 00 |
| 语音: 声母g 去声省写 gǎi biàn |
| ●● ○● ○○ ●○ ●● ○○ |
| ●●●○○○●○○○○ |
| 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 语音: 声母g 去声省写 gù dìng |
| ●● ●○ ●● ●○ ○○ |
| •• 00 0 • 00 00 |
| 00 •• 00 0• 00 |
| 语音: gōng gòng |
| ●● 00 ●0 ●● 00 00 |
| •• •• 00 •• •• 00 |
| 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 语音: gè guó |
| ●● 00 ●● ●0 00 00 |
| ●● ●○ ●● ○● ●○ ○○ |
| 00 00 00 00 00 |

二 声母为 k 的音节, 去声符号省写

语音: 声母k 去声省写 bāo kuò ●0 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●● 00 00 0● 00 00 •0 00 •0 •0 00 语音:声母k去声省写kǎolù ●0 00 00 ●0 0● 00 00 •• 00 •0 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 ●0 ●● 00 语音: 声母k 去声省写kàn dài ●○ ●○ ●● ○● ○○ 00 00 00 00 00 • 0 • • **00** 0 • 00 语音: tóu kào 0 • 0 00 • 0 00 00 •• •• •0 00 •• 00 ●0 ●● 00 ●0 ●0 00 语音: mǎ kè sī •• nn 00 •0 00 0• •0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 ●0 0● ●0 00 00 语音: kuài lè · 0 • • • 0 00 00 00 0000 00 00 0000 ●○ ●● ●○ ○● ●○ ○○

三 声母为 h 的音节, 阳平符号省写



语音: 声母h 阳平省写 huó dòng

●0 00 **0● ●●** ●0 00 00

 语音: huáng gōng kè táng



语音: huà tí

五 简便记忆

语音: g 省4, k 省4, h 省2

第五课 声母 j、q、x 的省写规则

一 声母为 j 的音节, 去声符号省写

语音:声母j去声省写 jià gé

•• •• •• 00 00 00

•• •0 •• •0 •0 00

00 00 00 00 00 00

语音:声母j去声省写 tiáo jiàn

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

•• 0• •• 00 00

●0 ●0 00 0● 00

语音: 声母 j 去声省写 jù tǐ

•• 0• 0• 0• 00 00

●● 00 ●● ●0 00 00

00 •• •0 00 •0 00

语音: jīng jì

........

•• 00 00 •• •0 00

000000000000

语音: gè jiè

●● 00 ●● ●0 00

•• •0 •• 0• 00

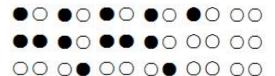
00 00 00 00 00

二 声母为 q 的音节,阳平符号省写

语音: 声母 q 阳平省写 hóng qí ●000●00●00 •• •• 00 •o oo 000000000 语音: 声母 q 阳平省写 quán qiú ●○●●●○●○○○ 00 00 00 00 •0 • • • 0 0 • 00 语音:声母q阳平省写qiántí • 0 • • 0 • 0 • 00 0000 00 0000 ●00●●00000 语音: jí qí •• 0• 00 •O 0• 00 ●● ●○ ●○○○ ●○ ○○ 00 00 00 • 0 00 00 语音: jiā qiáng · • • 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

三 声母为 x 的音节, 去声符号省写

语音: 声母 x 去声省写 xìn xīn



语音: 声母 x 去声省写 xiàn dài

●● 00 0● ●0 00

0000000000

语音: 声母 x 去声省写 fāng xiàng

●● 00 ●0 ●● 00

●0 ●0 ●● 00 00

00 • • 00 • • 00

语音: xùn liàn

●00● ●0 ●● 00

●● ○● ●○ ○○ ○○

0000 00 00 00

语音: xià jiàng

•0 •• •• •• 00

●● ●○ ●● ○○ ○○

0000000000

四 读一读

语音: jìn xíng

●● ●○ ●○ ●○ ○○ ○○ ○○

●●●○●●○○●○○○○

00 0 0 00 0 00 00 00

语音: chūn xià qiū dōng

•• •• 00 •• •000 •• 00 **0**• •• 00 00

• 0 00 00 00 0 • • 0 0 • 00 **00** 0 • 00 00

五 简便记忆

语音: j 省 4, q 省 2, x 省 4

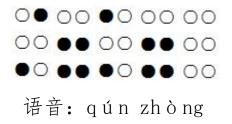
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

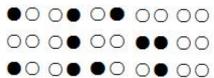
第六课 声母 zh、ch、sh、r 的省写规则

一 声母为 zh 的音节,去声符号省写

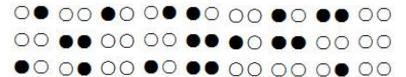
| 语音: | 声母 zh | 去声 | 省写 | źzh | èng | zh ì |
|-----|-------|----|----|-----|-----|------|
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 | | |
| | 00 | 0 | 00 | 00 | | |
| | • 0 | •• | •0 | 00 | | |

语音: 声母 zh 去声省写 zhuàng kuàng





语音: zhōng zhóu xiàn



二 声母为 ch 的音节,阳平符号省写

语音: 声母 ch 阳平省写 fēi cháng

•• •• 00 0• 00 ●0 00 ●0 ●● 00 语音: chì chéng .. 00 .. 0. 00 ●0 ●0 ●0 ●● 00 语音: zhòng chén 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●○○●●○●●○○ 三 声母为 sh 的音节,去声符号省写 语音:声母sh去声省写 shǎo shù ●0 00 00 **●**0 **●**0 00 00 00 00 00 00 0 • 0 • 0 0 • • 0 00 语音: 声母 sh 去声省写 shè shì dù ●0 00 ●0 ●● ●0 00 00 00 00 00 00 0 0 0 0 00 00 00 语音: shùn chàng ●0 00 ●● nn 00 nn 0 00 00 00 00

语音: 声母 ch 阳平省写 chún zhèng

语音: shèn zhì

●0000●00

000000

00 00 00 00

四 声母为 r 的音节, 阳平符号省写

语音: 声母r 阳平省写 réng rán

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

•• 0• •• •0 00

00 00 00 00

语音: 声母r 阳平省写 jì chéng rén

●● ○● ●● ○● ○● ○○ ○○

.............

00 00 •0 •• 00 •• 00

语音: nèi róng

●● ○● ○○ ○● ○○ ○○

0. 00 00 00 00 00

●0 ●● ●0 00 0● 00

语音: kàng rì

●0000●0000

00 00 00 000

●0 ●● 00 ●0 00

五 读一读

语音: chuán rǎn xìng

●● ●● ○● ●○ ○○ ●○ ●○ ○○

•• •• •• •o 00 •• 00 oo

●0 0● 00 ●● ●0 00 0● 00

语音: fēng chuī

语音: rén xīn rén kǒu

六 简便记忆

语音: zh 省4, ch 省2, sh 省4, r 省2

第七课 声母 z、c、s 的省写规则

一 声母为 z 的音节, 去声符号省写; zì 是特例不省写

| 语音: 声母 z 去声省写 xiàn zài |
|------------------------|
| ●○ ●● ●○ ○● ○○ |
| |
| 语音: 声母 z 去声省写 zuò fēng |
| ●○●○●●○●○○ |
| 0 0 0 0 0 0 00 |
| |
| 语音: 声母 z 去声省写 táo zuì |
| |
| •0 •0 •• 0• 00 |
| 语音: zōng jiào |
| ●○○○●○●○●○○ |
| 0 • • • 00 • • 0 • 00 |
| |
| 语音: sūn zǐ |
| |
| ●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ |
| 语音: zì是特例不省写 wén zì |
| 00 00 •0 00 00 |
| |
| 00 00 •• •0 00 |

语音: bāo zi 包子 子 轻声

- ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00
- ●0 ●● 00 0● 00
- 00 •0 00 •• 00

二 声母为 c 的音节, 阳平符号省写

语音:声母c阳平省写rén cái

- 0 00 00 00 00
- ●● ○● ○○ ●○ ○○
- 00 • 00 0 00

语音: 声母 c 阳平省写 cóng cǐ

- 00 00 00 00 00
- 0000000000

语音: cán jí rén

- ●●●○●●○●○○○●○○○○
- 00 •0 •• •0 •0 •• 0 •0
- 00 •• 00 00 00 00 •• 00

语音: dà qì céng

- ●● 00 ●0 0● 00 ●● 0● 00
- 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
- 00 •0 •0 00 •0 00 •• 00

三 声母为 s 的音节,去声符号省写

语音:声母s去声省写 zàn sòng

- ●0 ●0 0● 00 00
- 0 • 0 0 • 00
-

语音: 声母 s 去声省写 sù dù

0 • • 0 • • • 0 00

●0 00 **0**● 00 00

●○●● 00 ●● ○○

语音: tè sè

0 00 00 00 00 00

●● ●○ ●○ ●○ ○○

●0 ○● ●○ ●○ ○● ○○

语音: suǒ suì

0 • 0 00 0 • 0 00

●0 0● 00 ●0 ●● 00

●0 ●0 ●0 ●0 0● 00

四 读一读

语音: zì rán jiè

●○○○○●●○●●○○○○○

0 • • 0 • • • 0 • 0 • 0 0 0 0

●●●○○○●●○○○○○○○○

语音: zěn me bàn

●000000●●00●0000

0 • 0 • 00 00 • 0 • 0 • 0 00

●●●● ●○ ●○ ○● ○○ ●● ○○

五 简便记忆

语音: z 省4, c 省2, s 省4

语音: zì 特例去声不省写

00000

00000

●●●○○○

语音: zi 没有声调时, 肯定是轻声, 不是去声

0000

0000

...

第八课 韵母自成音节的省写规则

一 韵母自成的音节,去声符号省写

| 一韵母目风的音节,去声符号省与 |
|--|
| 语音: 韵母自成音节去声省写 ài guó |
| 00 00 00 00 |
| ●○ ●● ○● ●○ ○○ |
| 0 00 00 00 |
| 语音: 韵母自成音节去声省写 wàng yuǎn jìng |
| 00 •• 00 •• •0 00 |
| |
| |
| 语音: 韵母自成音节去声省写 wài yǔ |
| ●●○●○○○○ |
| 0 0 00 00 |
| |
| 语音: yùn yòng |
| 0 • • • 00 |
| 0 ● 0 ● 00 |
| 语音: yí wàng |
| Management of the second secon |
| 0 0 00 00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| 00 00 •• 00 |
| 语音: àn shì |
| ●○ ●○ ○○ |
| ●00●00 |
| ●● ○● ○○ |

•0 •• nn •0 00 •0 00 •• •• •n •• •0 00 00 00 二 特例 wǒ、yě、yǒu、yī、ér 声调符号省写,它们 对应的其他声调符号不省写 语音:特例 w ǒ 上声省写,其他声调不省写 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 0 0 00 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 语音:特例wǒ上声省写,wǒ men 我们 ●0 ●● 00 00 0 000000 **•**0 **•**0 **•**• 00 语音:特例 vě 上声省写,其他声调不省写 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 0 0 00 00 0 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •0 00 语音:特例 vě 上声省写 tián vě 00 00 00 00 •• 00 00 00 ●**0** 0 ● 00 00 语音: 特例 yǒu 上声省写, 其他声调不省写 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 nn 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 00

语音: huà hé wù

●● ○○ ○○ ●● ●○ ○○ ●● ○○ ●●○ ○○

0 0 00 00 0 00 00 00 00 0 00 00

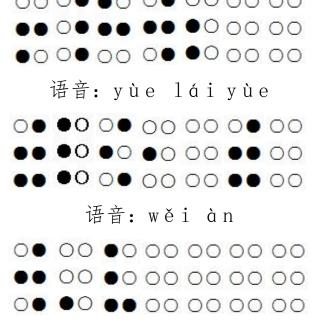
语音:特例 yī 阴平省写,其他声调不省写 0 00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 •0 00 00 •0 00 语音:特例 yī 阴平省写, yī fu 衣服 00 00 00 00 ●0 ●0 00 00 00 00 •• 00 语音:特例ér阳平省写,其他声调不省写 ●0 00 ●0 00 00 ●0 00 00 ●● 00 ●● 00 00 ●● ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 ●0 ●0 00 语音:特例ér阳平省写,érvǐ · 0 0 · 00 00 · • 0 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 三 特例音节 ō ó ò ò 的声调符号省写, 音节 ē é ě è的声调符号不省写 语音: ō ó ò 自成音节声调省写 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 ●0 00 0 00 0 00 00 00 00 00

语音:特例 vǒu 上声省写, vǒu vì

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语音: ē é ě 自成音节声调不省写



第九课 区分音节界限的特殊规则

声母自成音节后面连写韵母自成音节时,声母自成音节的声调符号一律不省写

语音:声母自成音节后面连写韵母自成音节时,

语音: 声母自成音节的声调符号一律不省写。

语音: cí ài cí的阳平不省写

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语音: shì vè shì的去声不省写

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语音: zhì wèn zhì的去声不省写

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语音: sì yuàn sì的去声不省写

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第十课 定字简写规则

一 下列汉字简写定字

语音: 定字包括"的、么、你、他、她、它"

语音: "的"145点和26点简写为145点

.. 00

00 00

00 00

语音: 我的

●0 00 ●● 00

0 00 00 00

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语音: "么"134点和26点简写为134点

....

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•000

语音:怎么

●000000●●00

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●●●●●●●●

语音: "你"1345点24点3点简写1345点

....

00 00

•000

语音: 你们

......

00 00 00 00

●0 ●0 ●● 00

00 •• 00 0• 00

00 •0 •0 • 00

二 当"的、么、你、他、它"后面连写韵母自成音节时,一律不简写定字。

语音: 定字连写韵母自成音节时, 不简写

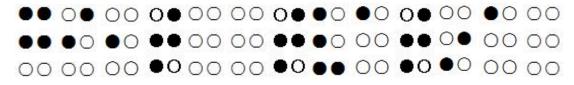
语音:他用,"他"不简写

语音:怎么样,"么"不简写



三 读一读

语音: 吉他 坍塌



语音: 踏实 维他命

语音: 有的是 按摩

四 简便记忆

语音:轻声"的、么"省略韵母 e

语音: "他、她、它"省略韵母 a

语音: "你、我、他"都 1 方

语音: "你"省略韵母和声调

后 记

从来都没有想过我会编写一本与盲文相关的教程,我的专业是机械、控制和计算机,与盲文八杆子打不着,完全是门外汉。

在知识爆炸的信息时代,传统纸质盲文书存在制作成本高、种类匮乏、数量少、资讯滞后、体积大且笨重、使用不便等弊端日益凸显。为了满足广大视障群体日益增长的盲文阅读需求,盲文电子化成为必然发展趋势。盲文点显器是一种能将普通文字动态显示成盲文的机电设备,可为盲人提供无障碍的海量盲文电子资源,让盲人尽情享受读书的乐趣。

2012年,机缘所致,我和我的团队着手研发盲文点显器。弹指一挥间,在国内外许多单位和个人的大力支持下,2020年,我们成功研制出一款高性能的盲文点显器。我本以为可以结束这一科研工作了,却发现这仅仅只是开了一个头......

如何让我国广大视障群体使用盲文点显器任重而道远!!

第一步,要让视障人士学会盲文。这就是编写此教程的初衷。

第二步,

第三步,

万事开头难,开弓即无回头箭,我和我的团队将砥砺前行,义无反顾,勇往 直前。

> 杨文珍 杭州下沙 2020.08.28