

**SHANGHAI JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY**  
**X071571: OPTIMIZATION METHODS**

Here the exercises refer to the textbook on Convex Optimization by Boyd and Vandenberghe.

**PROBLEM SET 4**

**Problem 1.** Exercise 9.10, page 515.

**Problem 2.** Consider the strictly convex quadratic function

$$\varphi(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^T A x - b^T x,$$

where  $A \in S_{++}^n$ . Given an invertible  $n \times n$  matrix  $C$ , we perform the change of variable  $\hat{x} = Cx$  so that  $\varphi$  is transformed as

$$\hat{\varphi}(\hat{x}) = \frac{1}{2}\hat{x}^T (C^{-T} A C^{-1}) \hat{x} - (C^{-T} b)^T \hat{x}.$$

Derive the preconditioned Conjugate Gradient Method by applying the standard CG method in the variables  $\hat{x}$  and then transforming back into the original variables.

**Problem 3.** Exercise 10.1, page 557.

For the following numerical problems, feel free to use any language you are comfortable with. Provide your code with explanations.

**Problem 4.** Exercise 10.15, page 560.

**Problem 5.** Exercise 10.16, page 560.

**Problem 6.** Implement Newton's method (with backtracking search), nonlinear conjugate gradient methods, BFGS method for solving a problem in the form:

$$\min_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} t c^T x - \sum_{i=1}^m \log(b_i - a_i^T x), \quad t > 0$$

by generating a random set of inequalities constraint  $a_i^T x \leq b_i$ , and a vector  $c$  with  $m = 500$ ,  $n = 100$ . Compare the performance of the three methods on your example.