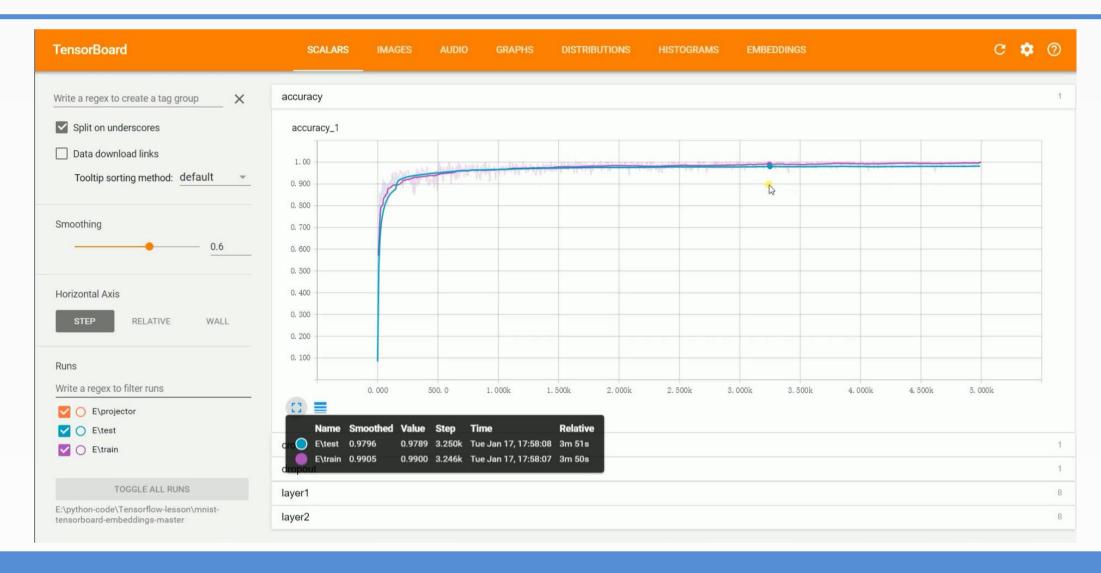
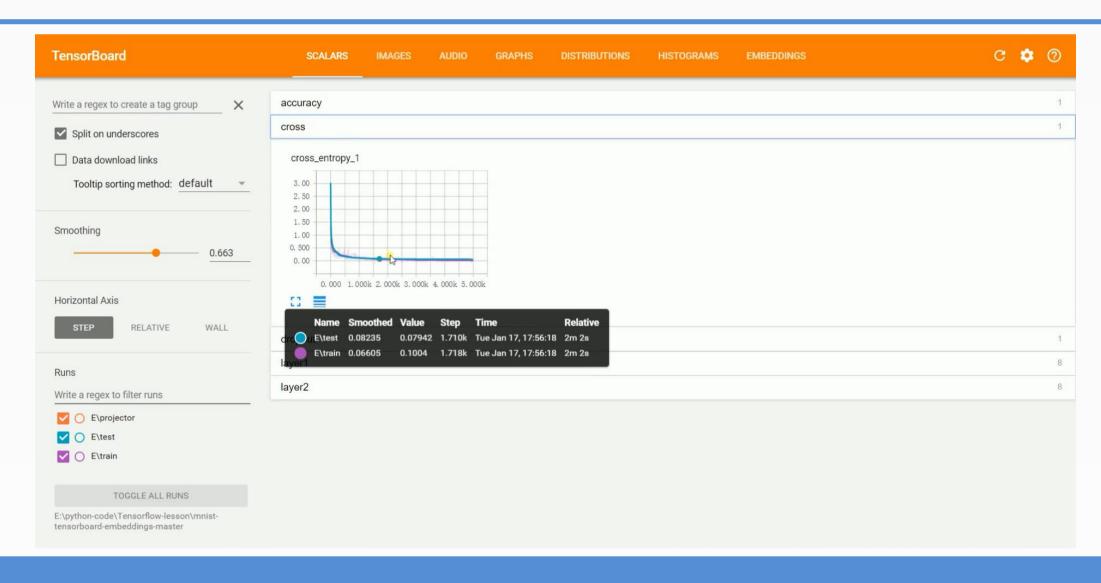


Tensorflow的基础使用与图像识别应用

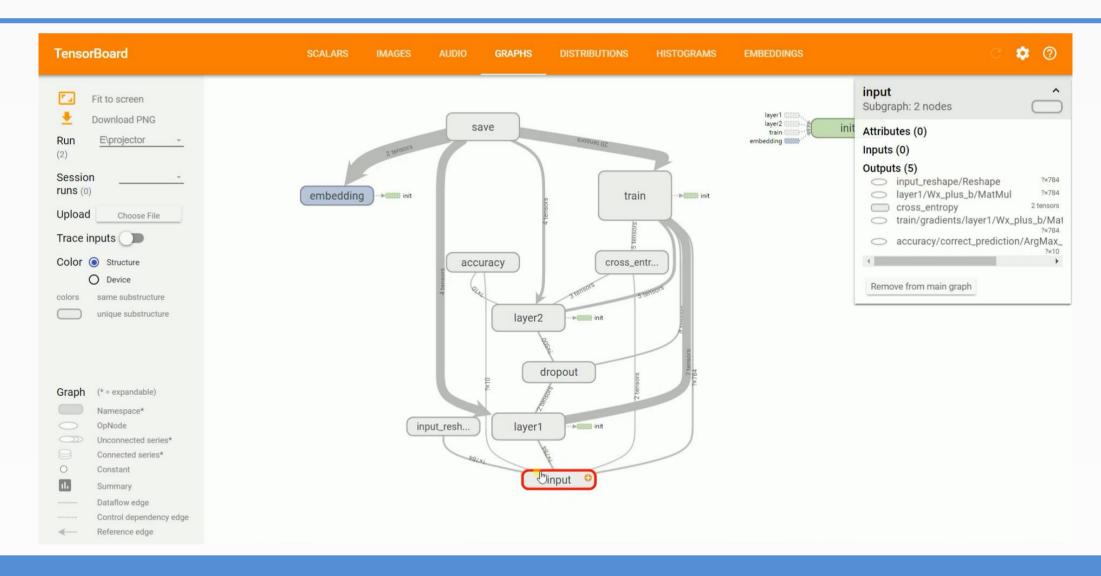
Tensorboard-accuracy曲线



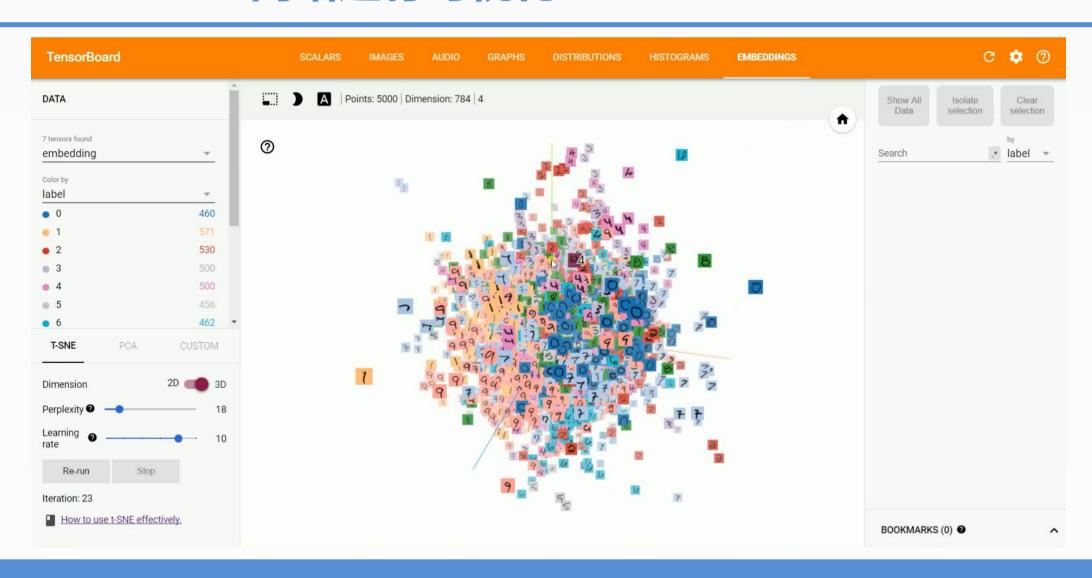
Tensorboard-loss曲线



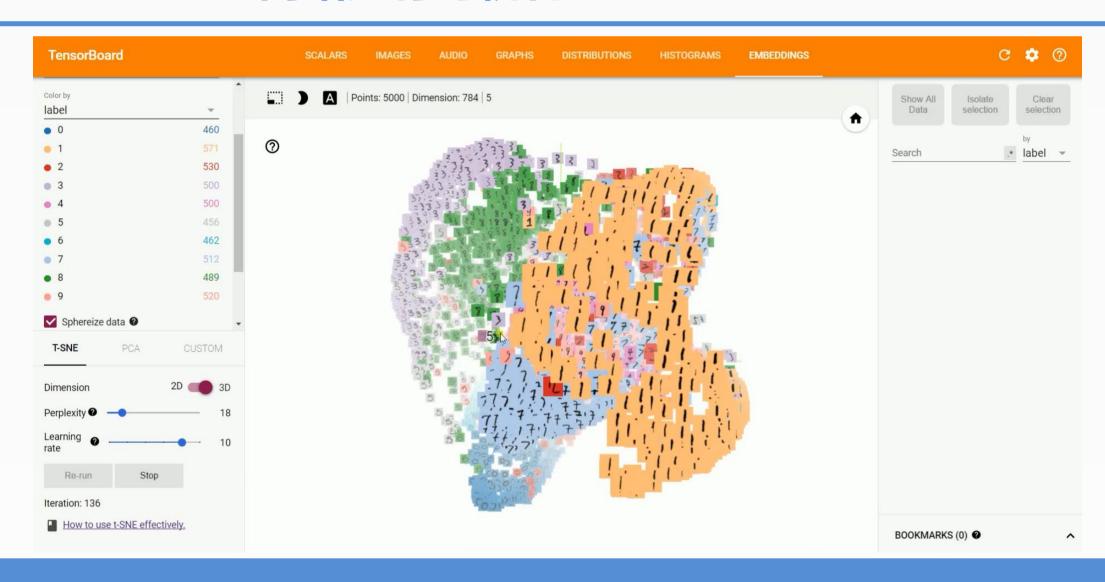
Tensorboard-网络结构



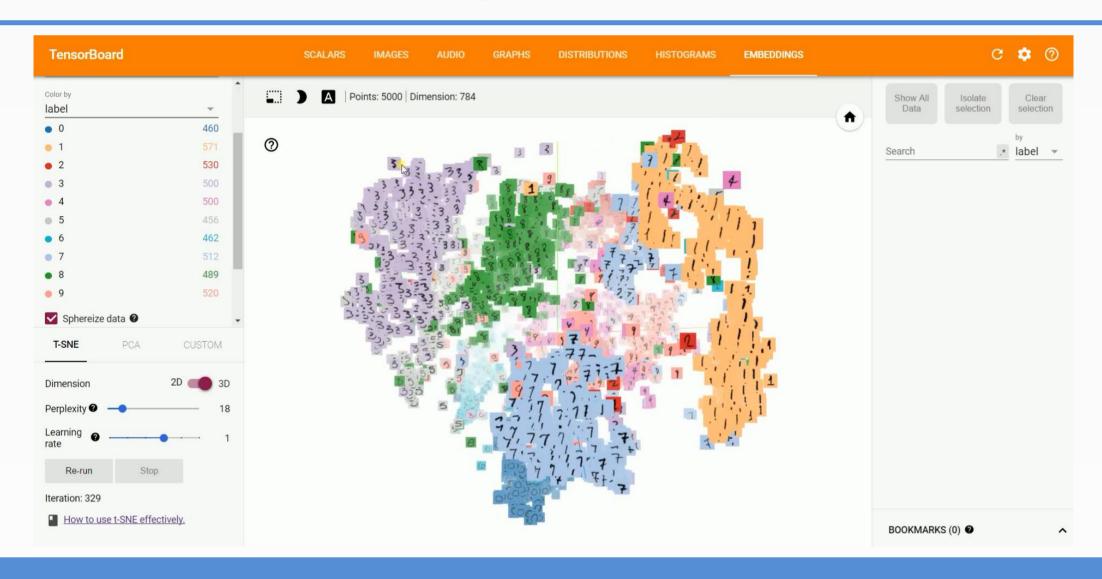
Tensorboard-网络运行可视化1



Tensorboard-网络运行可视化2



Tensorboard-网络运行可视化3

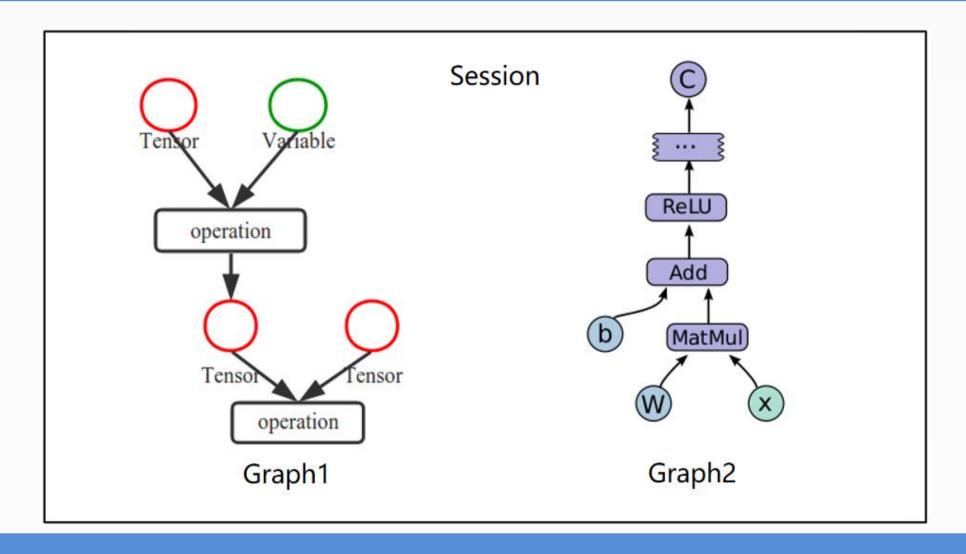


Tensorboard基本概念

- ▶ 使用图 (graphs)来表示计算任务
- 在被称之为会话(Session)的上下文(context)中执行图
- ▶ 使用tensor表示数据
- ▶ 通过变量(Variable)维护状态
- 使用feed和fetch可以为任意的操作赋值或者从其中获取数据

Tensorflow是一个编程系统,使用图(graphs)来表示计算任务,图(graphs)中的节点称之为op (operation),一个op获得0个或多个Tensor,执行计算,产生0个或多个Tensor。Tensor 看作是一个 n 维的数组或列表。图必须在会话(Session)里被启动。

Tensorboard结构



Anaconda安装

- ▶ Window, MacOS, Linux都已支持Tensorflow。
- ▶ Window用户只能使用python3.5(64bit)。MacOS,Linux支持python2.7和python3.3+。
- ▶ 有GPU可以安装带GPU版本的,没有GPU就安装CPU版本的。

Tensorflow的使用需要python环境,推荐安装Anaconda。Windows用户需要安装Anaconda-python3.5(64bit)的版本,这里我提供一个Anaconda-python3.5(64bit)的安装包:

链接:http://pan.baidu.com/s/1qYDFO08 密码:n2rm

Tensorflow安装

> Windows安装Tensorflow

CPU版本:

管理员方式打开命令提示符,输入命令:pip install tensorflow

GPU版本:

管理员方式打开命令提示符,输入命令:pip install tensorflow-gpu

➤ Linux和MacOS安装Tensorflow

CPU版本:

Python 2.7用户: pip install tensorflow

Python3.3+用户: pip3 install tensorflow

GPU版本:

Python 2.7用户: pip install tensorflow-gpu

Python3.3+用户: pip3 install tensorflow-gpu

注意:如果要安装GPU版本,需要先安装好CUDA和cuDNN。

Tensorflow安装

NOTE: TensorFlow requires MSVCP140.DLL, which may not be installed on your system. If, when you import tensorflow as tf, you see an error about No module named "_pywrap_tensorflow" and/or DLL load failed, check whether MSVCP140.DLL is in your %PATH% and, if not, you should install the <u>Visual C++ 2015 redistributable</u> (x64 version).

如果出现以上错误,就需要下载安装Visual C++ 2015 redistributable。

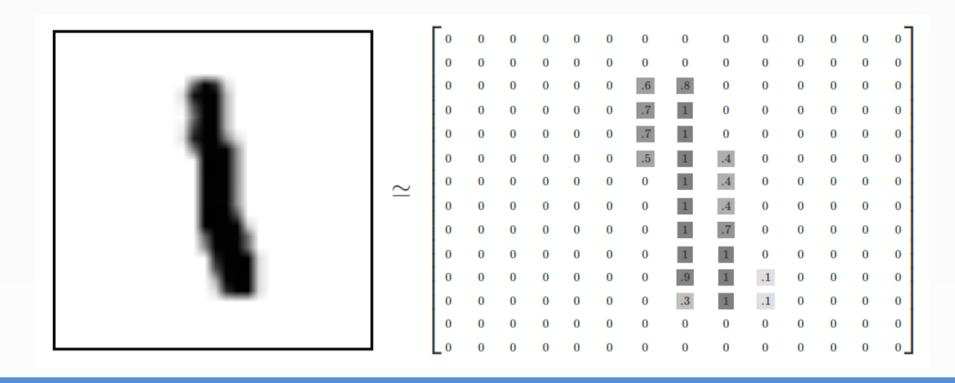
Tensorflow基础代码

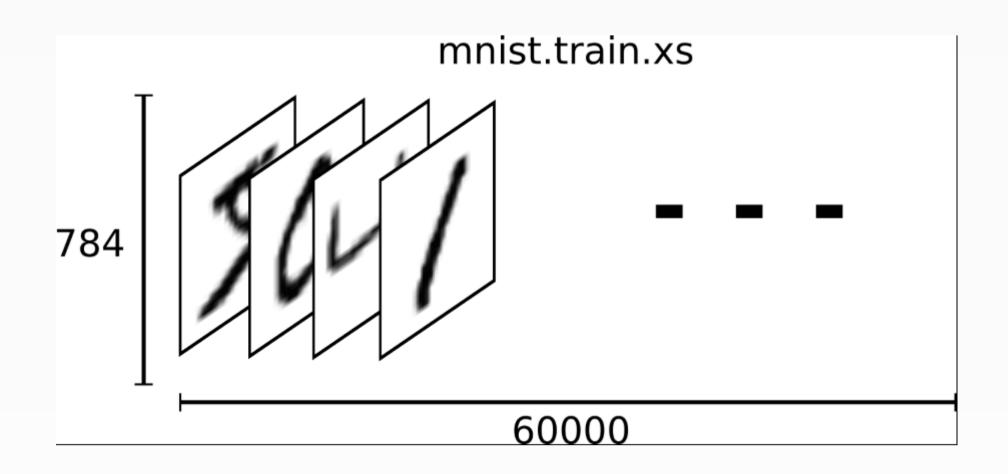
- ▶ 1创建图,启动图(代码)
- > 2变量(代码)
- > 3Fetch_and_Feed (代码)

- MNIST数据集的官网: Yann LeCun's website
- 下载下来的数据集被分成两部分:60000行的训练数据集(mnist.train)和10000行的 测试数据集(mnist.test)

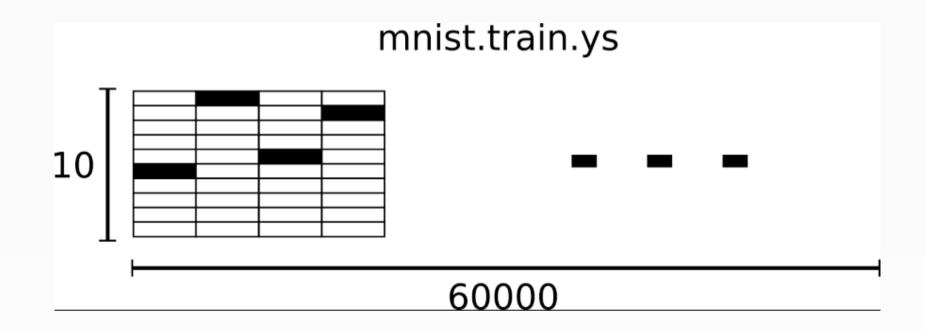


每一张图片包含28*28个像素,我们把这一个数组展开成一个向量,长度是28*28=784。
 因此在MNIST训练数据集中mnist.train.images 是一个形状为 [60000,784] 的张量,第一个维度数字用来索引图片,第二个维度数字用来索引每张图片中的像素点。图片里的某个像素的强度值介于0-1之间。

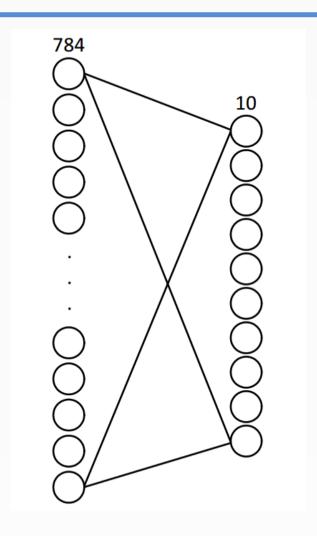




- MNIST数据集的标签是介于0-9的数字,我们要把标签转化为"one-hot vectors"。一个one-hot向量除了某一位数字是1以外,其余维度数字都是0,比如标签0将表示为([1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0]),标签3将表示为([0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0])。
- 因此, mnist.train.labels 是一个 [60000, 10] 的数字矩阵。



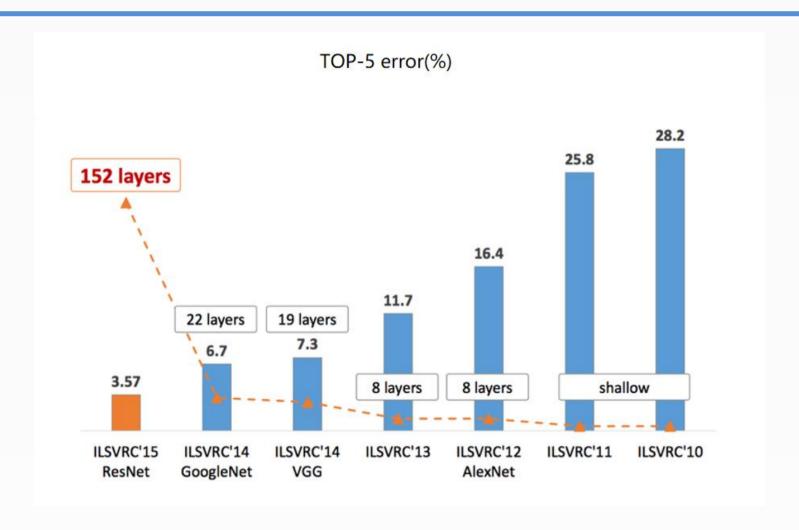
神经网络构建



Tensorflow-MNIST分类代码

➤ 4MNIST分类(代码)

图像识别模型



图像识别模型

Model	TF-Slim File	Checkpoint	Top-1 Accuracy	Top-5 Accuracy
Inception V1	Code	inception_v1_2016_08_28.tar.gz	69.8	89.6
Inception V2	Code	inception_v2_2016_08_28.tar.gz	73.9	91.8
Inception V3	Code	inception_v3_2016_08_28.tar.gz	78.0	93.9
Inception V4	Code	inception_v4_2016_09_09.tar.gz	80.2	95.2
Inception-ResNet-v2	Code	inception_resnet_v2.tar.gz	80.4	95.3
ResNet V1 50	Code	resnet_v1_50.tar.gz	75.2	92.2
ResNet V1 101	Code	resnet_v1_101.tar.gz	76.4	92.9
ResNet V1 152	Code	resnet_v1_152.tar.gz	76.8	93.2
ResNet V2 50^	Code	resnet_v2_50.tar.gz	75.6	92.8
ResNet V2 101^	Code	resnet_v2_101.tar.gz	77.0	93.7
ResNet V2 152^	Code	resnet_v2_152.tar.gz	77.8	94.1
VGG 16	Code	vgg_16.tar.gz	71.5	89.8
VGG 19	Code	vgg_19.tar.gz	71.1	89.8

Tensorflow-图像识别代码

- > 5下载google图像识别网络inception-v3
- > 6使用inception-v3做各种图像的识别

images/car.jpg



sports car, sport car (score = 0.93507)
convertible (score = 0.01113)
racer, race car, racing car (score = 0.00868)
chain saw, chainsaw (score = 0.00298)
car wheel (score = 0.00276)

images/cat.jpg



Egyptian cat (score = 0.55336) tabby, tabby cat (score = 0.25701) tiger cat (score = 0.08283) lynx, catamount (score = 0.05683) hyena, hyaena (score = 0.00275)

images/dog.jpg

Tensorflow-图像标题生成

▶ 谷歌开源的im2txt: https://github.com/tensorflow/models/tree/master/im2txt

A person on a beach flying a kite.



A black and white photo of a train on a train track.

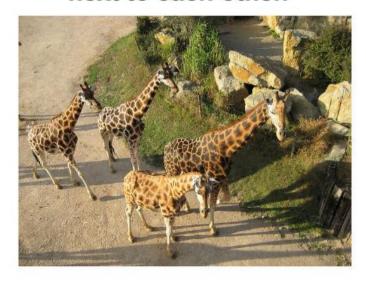


Tensorflow-图像标题生成

A person skiing down a snow covered slope.



A group of giraffe standing next to each other.



微信公众号:深度学习与神经网络



Github

> 今天分享的内容都放到了我的github上: https://github.com/Qinbf