```
开始
                                    ReferenceConfig # createProxy()
                      invoker = REF_PROTOCOL.refer(interfaceClass, urls.get(0));
                                      Protocol$Adaptive # refer()
                              org.apache.dubbo.rpc.Protocol extension =
(org.apache.dubbo.rpc.Protocol) ExtensionLoader.getExtensionLoader(org.apache.dubbo.rpc.Protocol.class)
                                                            .getExtension(extName);
                                ExtensionLoader # getExtension(一个参数)
                                T extension = getExtension(name, true);
                                ExtensionLoader # getExtension(两个参数)
                                instance = createExtension(name, wrap);
                                  ExtensionLoader # createExtension()
                                       initExtension(instance);
                                   ExtensionLoader # initExtension()
                       Object object = objectFactory.getExtension(pt, property);
                               AdaptiveExtensionFactory # getExtension()
                            T extension = factory.getExtension(type, name);
    SpiExtensionFactory # getExtension()
                                                             SpringExtensionFactory # getExtension()
```