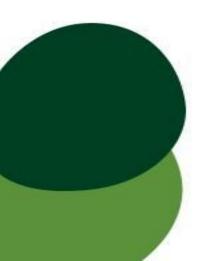


# Cocos2d-JS游戏开发

---标签与菜单





## 核心概念

- •坐标系、节点 (Node)
- ·定时器 (Schedule)
- •标签及菜单(Label、Menu、Menultem)
- 场景与层(Scene、Layer)
- •导演 (Director)
- •精灵 (Sprite)
- •动作与动画(Action、Animation)





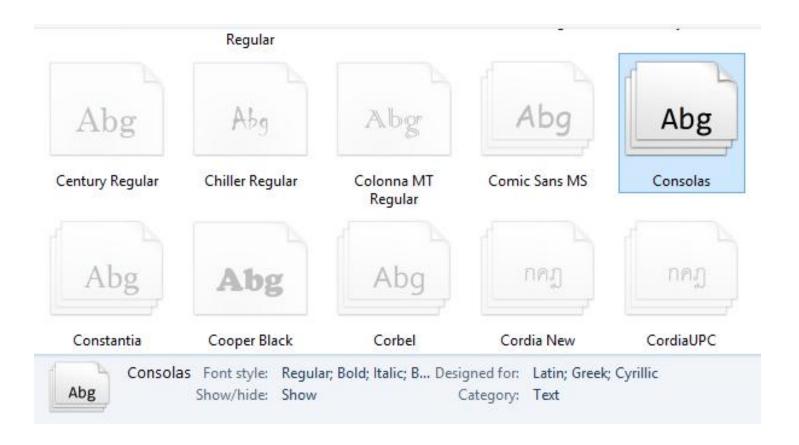
#### 标签种类

- •TTF标签
- •Atlas标签
- •BMFont标签



## cc.LabelTTF (字体标签)

•TTF (TrueType Font) 是一种字库规范,字体文件格式





## cc.LabelTTF (字体标签)

- var label = new cc.LabelTTF(text, fontName, fontSize, dimensions, hAlignment, vAlignment)
- •设置字体效果(颜色、描边、投影等)
- •可使用TTF字体文件,生成相应字体的标签
- 自定义字体在JSB中不能正常显示
- 简单、效率比较低、字体资源太大

## TTF标签实验 LS07 Demo01





## cc.LabelAtlas (图片集标签)

- 从图片中找出对应字的位置和尺寸,裁切取得字符
- •以连续的scall码识别,常用于显示数字或英文字符

```
!"#$%&'()*+,-./
0123456789:; <=>?
@ABCDEFGHIJKLMNO
PQRSTUVWXYZ[\]^_
`abcdefghijklmno
pqrstuvwxyz{|}~
i¢£#¥!$~@ «¬-@-
```

- var label = new cc.LabelAtlas( "23" ,res.LabelAtlas\_png,96,128, '' );//字符
  - 、atlas图集、字宽、长、开始字符(效率比TTF标签高)

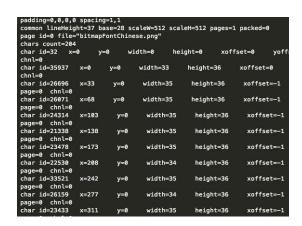




### cc.LabelBMFont(位图标签)

•字符位图 (.png) 、配置文件 (.fnt)

泰案旗建博家堂英是安第自亲并宣东年瞩为治艺筑之最馆席主毛长临京首华徽曾红星五升来起站了立成告严庄里达在泽日目所世政殊特术杰代古会大硬念雄对黄面端场广的都国共民中于楼城天}{][)(现月地丽壮物紀及心北和应门\/)征此从出以\$j人&#%@!!098KJIHGECA?5Y9Ih9fYXTRPNMFDBP;;><:2370he



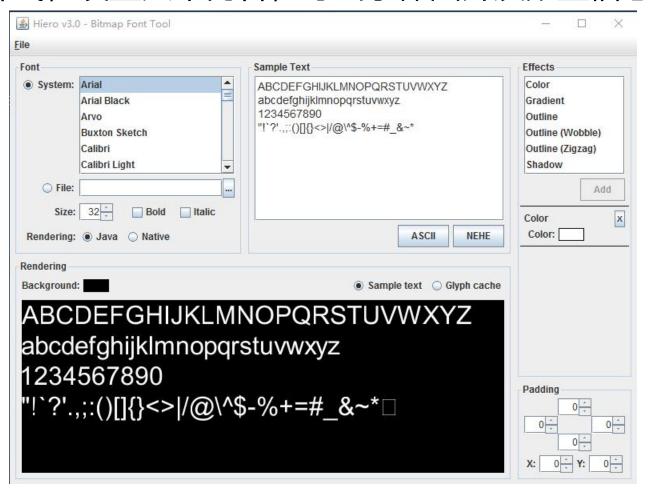
- 生成位图文件工具
  - Hiero.jar (字体工具)、Bitmap Font Generator (windows)
- 生成BMFont标签节点
  - new cc.LabelBMFont(str, fntFile, width, alignment, imageOffset);





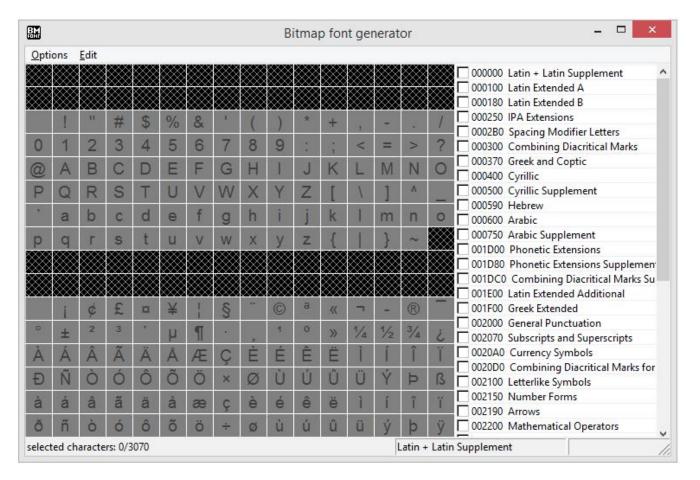
## Hero.jar字体工具

•设置字体样式,设置文本内容,导出字体图片及配置信息



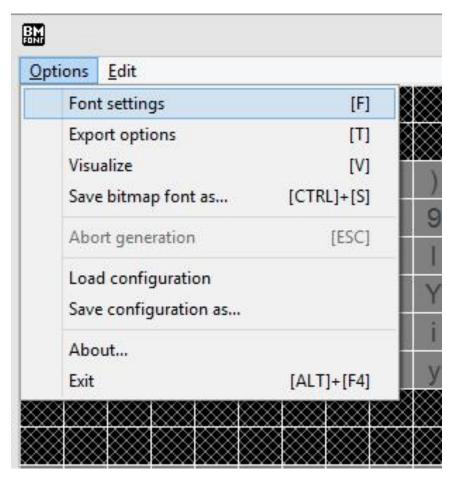


http://www.angelcode.com/products/bmfont/





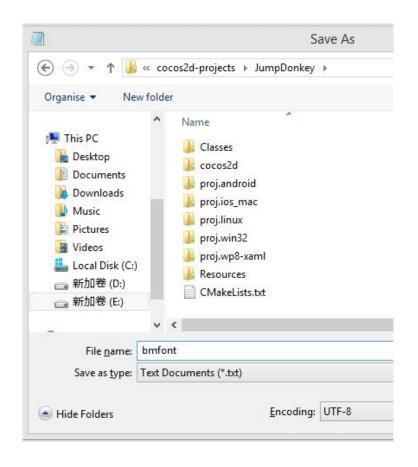
#### •设置字体

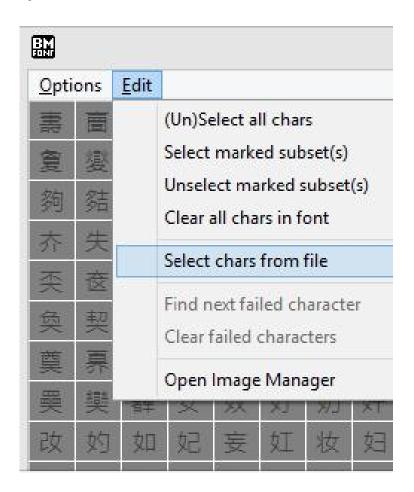


	Font Settings
-	— Font graphics —
Font:	Microsoft YaHei UI Light  ▼
Add font file:	
Charset:	O DEM ANSI      ■
Size (px):	32 🚼 🗆 Match char height
Height %:	100  ☐ Bold ☐ Italic
Г	Output invalid char glyph
Г	Do not include kerning pairs
	Rasterization
☐ Rei	nder from TrueType outline
<b>▼</b> Tru	eType hinting
<b>▼</b> For	nt smoothing 🔽 ClearType
☐ Sup	persampling level 2 🚊
	— Effects —
0.	utline thickness: 0
	OK Cancel



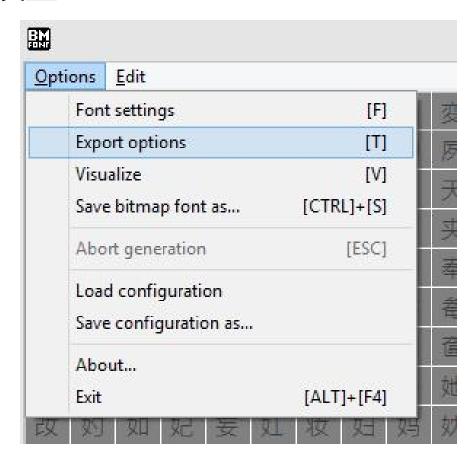
• 创建并选择文本 (选择UTF8格式)

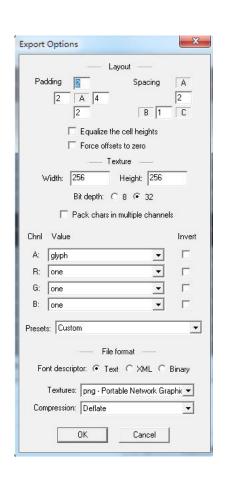






#### •导出设置







### 标签实验

- •计时器 (schedule、setString)
- •要求使用节点定时器
- •熟悉标签的使用
- •熟悉节点布局与设置位置





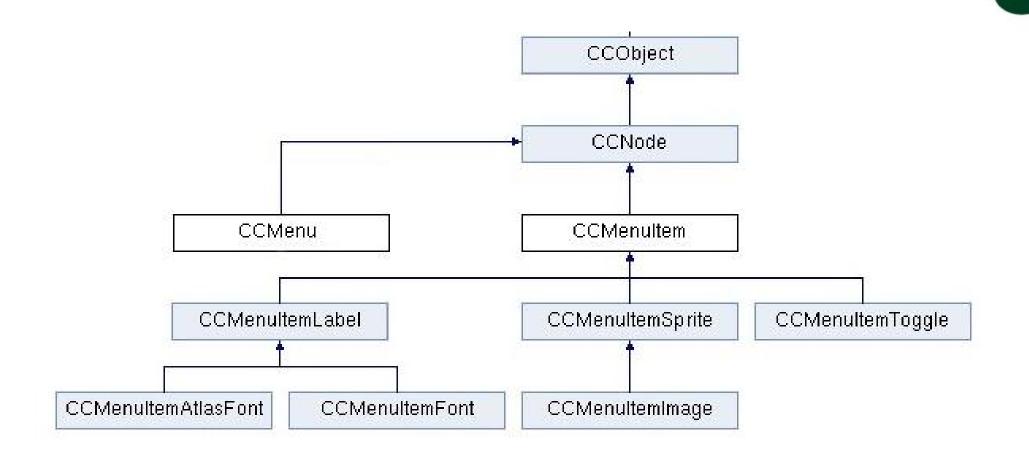




- •标签菜单
- •精灵和图片菜单
- •开关菜单



## 菜单项与菜单 (Menultem、Menu)





### 字体标签菜单

- 设置全局字体类型 (cc.MenuItemFont.setFontName)
- 设置全局字体尺寸 (cc.MenuItemFont.setFontSize)
- var startMenuItem = new cc.MenuItemFont("开始",function(){
   cc.log("开始按钮点击啦!");
   },this);
- //3个参数,见MenuItemFont类定义
- var menu = new cc.Menu(startMenuItem,setMenuItem,...);
- this.addChild(menu);
- 设置菜单对齐方式 menu.alignItemsHorizontally() menu.alignItemsHorizontallyWithPadding(size.width\*0.2);







### 精灵和图片菜单

- var startMenultem = new cc.MenultemImage(res.PlayBtnNormal png, res.PlaytBtnSelected png,function(){ cc.log("开始按钮点击啦!"); *},this);*
- //5个参数,4个参数必填,见cc.MenultemFont类定义
- //按钮的三种状态 (normal、selected、disabled)
- var menu = new cc.Menu(startMenuItem,setMenuItem,...);
- this.addChild(menu);
- 设置菜单对齐方式 menu.alignItemsHorizontally() menu.alignItemsHorizontallyWithPadding(size.width\*0.2); 菜单实验 LS07







#### 开关菜单

- 首先创建两个菜单项 musicOnItem、musicOffItem
- 创建开关菜单项,参数为已创建的两个菜单项
- var toggleMenuItem = new
   cc.MenuItemToggle(musicOnItem,musicOffItem,function(){
   cc.log(toggleMenuItem.getSelectedIndex());
   },this);
- var menu = new cc.Menu(toggleMenuItem);
- this.addChild(menu);
- //cc.sys.localStorage简单数据存储(key, value)//setItem(key,value); getItem(key);





菜单实验 LS07 Demo04



