readelf和objdump

1.readelf 只能看elf文件的信息

- 选项-h(elfheader),显示elf文件开始的文件头信息。后面文章会补上具体说明。
- 选项-l(programheaders), segments显示程序头 (段头) 信息(如果有数据的话)。后面文章会补上具体说明。
- 选项-S(sectionheaders), sections显示节头信息(如果有数据的话)。后面文章会补上具体说明。
- 选项-a, all显示全部信息, 等价于-h-l-S-s-r-d-V-A-I。
- 选项-g(sectiongroups),显示节组信息(如果有数据的话)。
- 选项-t, section-details显示节的详细信息(-S的)。
- 选项-s, symbols显示符号表段中的项(如果有数据的话)。
- 选项-e, headers显示全部头信息,等价于:-h-1-S。
- 选项-n, notes显示note段(内核注释)的信息。
- 选项-r, relocs显示可重定位段的信息。
- 选项-u, unwind显示unwind段信息。当前只支持IA64ELF的unwind段信息。
- 选项-d, dynamic显示动态段的信息。
- 选项-V, version-info显示版本段的信息。
- 选项-A, arch-specific显示CPU构架信息。
- 选项-I, histogram显示符号的时候,显示bucketlist长度的柱状图。
- 选项-x,hex-dump=以16进制方式显示指定段内内容。number指定段表中段的索引,或字符串指定文件中的段名
- 选项-D, use-dynamic使用动态段中的符号表显示符号,而不是使用符号段。
- 选项-v, version显示readelf的版本信息。
- 选项-H, help显示readelf所支持的命令行选项。

原文链接: https://blog.csdn.net/qq_43414142/article/details/90316965

2.objdump - 查看目标文件的信息

objdump - display information from object files. objdump 可以看目标文件的信息

- 1 objdump -d a.out //-d 参数看代码段反汇编结果
- 2 objdump -t a.out //显示文件的符号表入口。
- 3 objdump -t libc.a grep -w printf //查找 printf 在 libc.a 库的哪个目标文件
- 4 objdump -h simple.o //显示目标文件各个section的头部摘要信息
- 5 objdump -r simple.o //查看重定位表
- 6 objdump -f simple.o //显示objfile中每个文件的整体头部摘要信息
- 7 objdump -s simple.o //显示指定section的完整内容
- 8 objdump -x simple.o //显示所可用的头信息
- 9 objdump -a simple.o //显示档案库的成员信息

3.readelf和 objdump 的区别

3.1 概念的区别

readelf 显示elf文件的信息 objdump 显示目标文件的信息

3.2反汇编

readelf 并不提供反汇编功能 objdump 提供反汇编功能

3.3 调试

readelf 可以显示调试信息 objdump 则不能显示调试信息 但是实际上bfd库支持DWARF的处理,通过简单处理objdump也可以显示调试信息

3.4 文件读取

objdump 使用了bfd库进行文件读取 BFD库(Binary File Descriptor Library),它是一个GNU项目 它的目标就是希望通过一种统一的接口来处理不同的目标文件格式。

而readelf则没有,另外写的一套代码,且对一些条件的判断并不是很严格

readelf的一些信息

```
1
    root@f7bf9d5e9abb:/have-fun-debugging/linux-5.15/newtest# readelf -a a.out
2
   ELF Header:
               7f 45 4c 46 02 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
3
     Magic:
     Class:
                                        ELF64
4
5
      Data:
                                        2's complement, little endian
     Version:
6
                                        1 (current)
      OS/ABI:
                                        UNIX - System V
     ABI Version:
8
                                        DYN (Shared object file)
9
     Type:
                                        Advanced Micro Devices X86-64
10
      Machine:
11
      Version:
                                        0x1
12
      Entry point address:
                                        0x1060
      Start of program headers:
                                        64 (bytes into file)
13
14
      Start of section headers:
                                        14712 (bytes into file)
15
      Flags:
                                        0x0
      Size of this header:
16
                                        64 (bytes)
17
      Size of program headers:
                                        56 (bytes)
      Number of program headers:
18
19
      Size of section headers:
                                        64 (bytes)
20
      Number of section headers:
      Section header string table index: 30
21
22
23
    Section Headers:
24
      [Nr] Name
                                             Address
                                                               0ffset
                            Type
25
                             EntSize
                                             Flags Link Info Align
26
      [ 0]
                            NULL
                                             000000000000000 00000000
27
           0000000000000000
                            0000000000000000
                                                       0
28
      [ 1] .interp
                             PROGBITS
                                             0000000000000318 00000318
29
           000000000000001c
                            0000000000000000
                                              Α
                                                       0
                                                             0
30
      [ 2] .note.gnu.propert NOTE
                                             000000000000338 00000338
31
```

32	[3]	.note.gnu.build-i	NOTE	0000000000000358	00000358
33		00000000000000024	00000000000000000	A 0 0	
34	[4]	.note.ABI-tag	NOTE	000000000000037c	0000037c
35		000000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000000000000000	Α 0 0	4
36	[5]	.gnu.hash	GNU_HASH	00000000000003a0	000003a0
37		0000000000000024	00000000000000000		8
38	[6]	.dynsym	DYNSYM	00000000000003c8	000003c8
39		000000000000000a8	0000000000000018		-
40	[7]	.dynstr	STRTAB	0000000000000470	00000470
41	F 07	0000000000000084	00000000000000000		
42	[8]	.gnu.version	VERSYM	00000000000004f4	
43	r 01	000000000000000e	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		2
44	[9]	.gnu.version_r	VERNEED	0000000000000508	00000508
45	[40]	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000000000000000		8
46	[10]	.rela.dyn	RELA	0000000000000528	00000528
47	[44]	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	0000000000000018		8
48	[11]	.rela.plt 000000000000000018	RELA	00000000000005e8 AI 6 24	000005e8
49	[12]		0000000000000018	0000000000001000	8 00001000
50 51	[12]	.init 000000000000000001b	PROGBITS 000000000000000000		4
52	[12]	.plt	PROGBITS	0000000000001020	00001020
53	[13]	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		16
54	[14]	.plt.got	PROGBITS	0000000000001040	00001040
55	[14]	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		
56	[15]	.plt.sec	PROGBITS	00000000000001050	
57	[13]	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		
58	[16]	.text	PROGBITS	00000000000001060	
59	[-0]	00000000000000185	00000000000000000	AX 0 0	
60	[17]	.fini	PROGBITS	00000000000011e8	000011e8
61		000000000000000d	00000000000000000		4
62	[18]	.rodata	PROGBITS	00000000000002000	00002000
63		00000000000000011	0000000000000000	A 0 0	4
64	[19]	.eh_frame_hdr	PROGBITS	00000000000002014	00002014
65		00000000000000044	00000000000000000	A 0 0	4
66	[20]	.eh_frame	PROGBITS	0000000000002058	00002058
67		0000000000000108	0000000000000000	A 0 0	8
68	[21]	.init_array	INIT_ARRAY	000000000003db8	
69		0000000000000000			
70	[22]	.fini_array	FINI_ARRAY	000000000003dc0	00002dc0
71		00000000000000008	0000000000000000		
72	[23]	.dynamic	DYNAMIC	0000000000003dc8	
73		00000000000001f0			
74	[24]	.got	PROGBITS	0000000000003fb8	00002fb8
75	F2=3	0000000000000048	00000000000000008		
76	[25]	.data	PROGBITS	0000000000004000	
77	F267	000000000000000000000000000000000000000			
78 79	[26]	.bss	NOBITS	0000000000004010	
80	[27]	0000000000000008			
81	[2/]	.comment 00000000000000002a	PROGBITS	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	
82	[20]		SYMTAB	MS 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
83	[۵]	.symtab 00000000000000618			
84	[29]	.strtab	STRTAB	00000000000000000	
85	[27]	000000000000000000000000000000000000000			
86	[30]	.shstrtab	STRTAB	00000000000000000	
87	[50]	0000000000000011a			
88	Key to			3 0	=
89	-	_	X (execute). M (me	erge), S (strings)	, I (info).
90	<pre>W (write), A (alloc), X (execute), M (merge), S (strings), I (info), L (link order), O (extra OS processing required), G (group), T (TLS),</pre>				
91				ific), E (exclude)	
92		arge), p (processo		•	

```
93
94
    There are no section groups in this file.
95
96
    Program Headers:
97
      Type
                   Offset
                                    VirtAddr
                                                    PhysAddr
98
                   FileSiz
                                    MemSiz
                                                     Flags Align
99
      PHDR
                   0x00000000000002d8 0x000000000000002d8 R
                                                           0x8
100
      INTERP
                   0x000000000000318 0x000000000000318 0x000000000000318
101
                   0x000000000000001c 0x0000000000000001c R
102
103
          [Requesting program interpreter: /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2]
104
      LOAD
                   105
                   0x0000000000000600 0x0000000000000600 R
                                                           0x1000
      LOAD
106
                   0 \\ \times 0000000000001000 \quad 0 \\ \times 000000000001000 \quad 0 \\ \times 0000000000001000
107
                   0x0000000000001f5 0x0000000000001f5 R E
                                                           0x1000
108
      LOAD
                   109
                   0x0000000000000160 0x0000000000000160 R
                                                           0x1000
110
      LOAD
                   0x0000000000002db8 0x000000000003db8 0x000000000003db8
111
                   0x00000000000000258 0x00000000000000260 RW
                                                           0x1000
112
      DYNAMIC
                   0x0000000000002dc8 0x000000000003dc8 0x0000000000003dc8
                   0x0000000000001f0 0x00000000000001f0 RW
113
114
      NOTE
                   115
                   ava
      NOTE
116
                   0x000000000000358 0x000000000000358 0x000000000000358
117
                   0x0000000000000044 0x00000000000000044 R
118
      GNU PROPERTY
                   119
                   120
      GNU EH FRAME
                   0x0000000000002014 0x0000000000002014 0x0000000000002014
121
                   0x0000000000000044 0x00000000000000044 R
122
      GNU STACK
                   123
                   0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000 RW
                                                           0x10
124
      GNU_RELRO
                   0x0000000000002db8 0x000000000003db8 0x000000000003db8
125
                   0x0000000000000248 0x0000000000000248 R
                                                           0x1
126
     Section to Segment mapping:
127
      Segment Sections...
128
129
       99
       01
130
             .interp
131
       02
             .interp .note.gnu.property .note.gnu.build-id .note.ABI-tag .gnu.hash .dynsym
     .dynstr .gnu.version .gnu.version r .rela.dyn .rela.plt
132
             .init .plt .plt.got .plt.sec .text .fini
             .rodata .eh frame hdr .eh frame
133
134
       05
             .init_array .fini_array .dynamic .got .data .bss
135
       06
             .dynamic
       07
136
             .note.gnu.property
137
       08
             .note.gnu.build-id .note.ABI-tag
138
       09
             .note.gnu.property
             .eh_frame_hdr
139
       10
140
       11
141
       12
             .init_array .fini_array .dynamic .got
142
    Dynamic section at offset 0x2dc8 contains 27 entries:
143
144
                                         Name/Value
      Tag
                Type
145
     0x000000000000001 (NEEDED)
                                        Shared library: [libc.so.6]
146
     0x000000000000000 (INIT)
                                        0x1000
147
     0x00000000000000d (FINI)
                                        0x11e8
148
     0x00000000000000019 (INIT ARRAY)
                                        0x3db8
149
     0x000000000000001b (INIT ARRAYSZ)
                                        8 (bytes)
150
     0x000000000000001a (FINI ARRAY)
                                        0x3dc0
151
     0x000000000000001c (FINI ARRAYSZ)
                                        8 (bytes)
     0x00000006ffffef5 (GNU HASH)
152
                                        0x3a0
```

```
0x0000000000000005 (STRTAB)
153
                                     0x470
154
     0x0000000000000006 (SYMTAB)
                                     0x3c8
155
                                     132 (bytes)
     0x000000000000000 (STRSZ)
156
     0x0000000000000000 (SYMENT)
                                     24 (bytes)
157
     0x0000000000000015 (DEBUG)
                                     0x0
    0x0000000000000003 (PLTGOT)
158
                                     0x3fh8
159
     0x00000000000000002 (PLTRELSZ)
                                     24 (bytes)
160
     0x0000000000000014 (PLTREL)
                                     RELA
161
     0x0000000000000017 (JMPREL)
                                     0x5e8
162
     0x0000000000000007 (RELA)
                                     0x528
163
     0x00000000000000008 (RELASZ)
                                     192 (bytes)
164
     0x0000000000000009 (RELAENT)
                                    24 (bytes)
165
    0x000000000000001e (FLAGS)
                                    BIND NOW
    0x000000006ffffffb (FLAGS_1)
                                     Flags: NOW PIE
166
167
     0x000000006ffffffe (VERNEED)
                                     0x508
    0x000000006fffffff (VERNEEDNUM)
168
169
    0x000000006ffffff0 (VERSYM)
                                     0x4f4
170
     0x00000006ffffff9 (RELACOUNT)
                                     3
    0x0000000000000000 (NULL)
171
                                     0x0
172
Relocation section '.rela.dyn' at offset 0x528 contains 8 entries:
174
                              Type
                                     Sym. Value Sym. Name + Addend
    00000003db8 00000000000 R_X86_64_RELATIVE
175
                                                        1140
    000000003dc0 00000000000 R X86 64 RELATIVE
176
                                                        1100
    00000004008 00000000000 R_X86_64_RELATIVE
177
                                                        4008
178
    179
    000000003fe0 000300000006 R_X86_64_GLOB_DAT 00000000000000000000
     libc start main@GLIBC 2.2.5 + 0
    00000003fe8 00040000006 R_X86_64_GLOB_DAT 00000000000000 __gmon_start__ + 0
180
    000000003ff0 000500000006 R_X86_64_GL0B_DAT 00000000000000 _ITM_registerTMCloneTa + 0 \,
181
182
    183
184
    Relocation section '.rela.plt' at offset 0x5e8 contains 1 entry:
185
                  Info
                               Type Sym. Value
                                                     Sym. Name + Addend
    000000003fd0 000200000007 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLO 00000000000000 printf@GLIBC_2.2.5 + 0
186
187
    The decoding of unwind sections for machine type Advanced Micro Devices X86-64 is not
188
    currently supported.
189
190
    Symbol table '.dynsym' contains 7 entries:
191
     Num: Value Size Type
                                    Bind Vis
                                                 Ndx Name
                          0 NOTYPE LOCAL DEFAULT UND
192
        0: 0000000000000000
                           0 NOTYPE WEAK DEFAULT UND ITM deregisterTMCloneTab
193
        1: 00000000000000000
        2: 000000000000000 0 FUNC
                                    GLOBAL DEFAULT UND printf@GLIBC_2.2.5 (2)
194
195
       3: 000000000000000 0 FUNC GLOBAL DEFAULT UND libc start main@GLIBC 2.2.5
    (2)
        4: 0000000000000000
                                        DEFAULT UND __gmon_start__
196
                           0 NOTYPE WEAK
197
        5: 0000000000000000
                           0 NOTYPE WEAK
                                         DEFAULT UND _ITM_registerTMCloneTable
198
        6: 00000000000000000
                           0 FUNC
                                    WEAK
                                         DEFAULT UND __cxa_finalize@GLIBC_2.2.5 (2)
199
200
    Symbol table '.symtab' contains 65 entries:
     Num: Value Size Type Bind Vis
201
                                                 Ndx Name
        0: 000000000000000 0 NOTYPE LOCAL DEFAULT UND
202
203
        1: 0000000000000318
                           0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                  1
        204
205
        206
        4: 000000000000037c
                          0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
207
        5
208
        209
        7
```

```
210
         8: 000000000000004f4
                                 0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                            8
211
         9: 0000000000000508
                                 0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
212
         10: 0000000000000528
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           10
213
         11: 00000000000005e8
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           11
214
        12: 000000000001000
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
215
        13: 00000000000001020
                                                           13
216
         14: 000000000001040
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
        15: 0000000000001050
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
217
        16: 000000000001060
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
218
219
        17: 00000000000011e8
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           17
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
220
         18: 0000000000002000
         19: 0000000000002014
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
221
222
         20: 0000000000002058
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           20
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
223
         21: 000000000003db8
                                                           21
224
         22: 000000000003dc0
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
225
        23: 0000000000003dc8
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
226
         227
         25: 0000000000004000
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           25
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
228
         26: 00000000000004010
                                                           26
         27: 00000000000000000
                                0 SECTION LOCAL DEFAULT
229
                                                           27
                                          LOCAL DEFAULT ABS crtstuff.c
230
         28: 000000000000000000
                                0 FTLF
231
         29: 0000000000001090
                                0 FUNC
                                          LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                          16 deregister tm clones
         30: 0000000000010c0
                                0 FUNC
                                                           16 register_tm_clones
232
                                          LOCAL DEFAULT
233
        31: 000000000001100 0 FUNC
                                          LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           16 do global dtors aux
         32: 00000000000000010 1 OBJECT LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           26 completed.8060
234
235
         33: 0000000000003dc0
                                0 OBJECT LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           22 __do_global_dtors_aux_fin
236
         34: 0000000000001140
                                0 FUNC
                                          LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           16 frame_dummy
237
         35: 0000000000003db8
                                0 OBJECT LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           21 __frame_dummy_init_array_
238
         36: 00000000000000000
                                0 FTLF
                                          LOCAL DEFAULT ABS test.c
         37: 00000000000000000
                                0 FILE
                                          LOCAL DEFAULT
239
                                                          ABS crtstuff.c
                                                           20 __FRAME_END__
240
         38: 000000000000215c
                                0 OBJECT LOCAL DEFAULT
241
        39: 0000000000000000
                                0 FTLF
                                          LOCAL DEFAULT ABS
        40: 000000000003dc0
                                0 NOTYPE LOCAL DEFAULT
242
                                                           21 __init_array_end
                                0 OBJECT LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           23 DYNAMIC
243
        41: 0000000000003dc8
                                0 NOTYPE LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           21 init array start
244
         42: 0000000000003db8
245
         43: 0000000000002014
                                                           19 __GNU_EH_FRAME_HDR
                                0 NOTYPE LOCAL DEFAULT
246
         44: 0000000000003fb8
                                0 OBJECT LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           24 _GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_
                                0 FUNC
247
        45: 000000000001000
                                          LOCAL DEFAULT
                                                           12 _init
248
         46: 00000000000011e0
                             5 FUNC
                                          GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                                           16 __libc_csu_fini
                                                 DEFAULT UND _ITM_deregisterTMCloneTab
249
         47: 00000000000000000
                                0 NOTYPE WEAK
         48: 0000000000004000
                                0 NOTYPE WEAK
                                                 DEFAULT
                                                           25 data_start
250
                                                           25 edata
251
         49: 00000000000004010
                                 0 NOTYPE GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                                           17 _fini
252
         50: 0000000000011e8
                                 0 FUNC
                                          GLOBAL HIDDEN
253
         51: 00000000000000000
                                 0 FUNC
                                          GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                                          UND printf@@GLIBC 2.2.5
                                0 FUNC
                                                          UND __libc_start_main@@GLIBC_
254
         52: 00000000000000000
                                          GLOBAL DEFAULT
255
         53: 0000000000004000
                                0 NOTYPE GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                                           25 data start
                                                          UND __gmon_start__
256
         54: 0000000000000000
                                0 NOTYPE
                                          WEAK
                                                 DEFAULT
         55: 0000000000004008
                                0 OBJECT
                                          GLOBAL HIDDEN
                                                           25 __dso_handle
257
258
         56: 000000000002000
                                4 OBJECT GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                                           18 _IO_stdin_used
259
         57: 0000000000001170
                             101 FUNC
                                          GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                                           16 __libc_csu_init
         58: 0000000000004018
                                0 NOTYPE GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                                           26 end
260
         59: 0000000000001060
                              47 FUNC
                                          GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                                           16 start
261
                                0 NOTYPE GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                                           26 bss start
262
         60: 00000000000004010
263
         61: 000000000001149
                                32 FUNC
                                          GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                                           16 main
264
         62: 0000000000004010
                                 0 OBJECT
                                          GLOBAL HIDDEN
                                                           25 __TMC_END_
         63: 0000000000000000
                                 0 NOTYPE WEAK
                                                 DEFAULT UND _ITM_registerTMCloneTable
265
266
         64: 0000000000000000
                                 0 FUNC
                                          WEAK
                                                 DEFAULT UND __cxa_finalize@@GLIBC_2.2
267
268
     Histogram for `.gnu.hash' bucket list length (total of 2 buckets):
269
     Length Number
                        % of total Coverage
270
          0 1
                        (50.0%)
```

```
271
           1 1
                         (50.0%)
                                    100.0%
272
     Version symbols section '.gnu.version' contains 7 entries:
273
      Addr: 0x00000000000004f4 Offset: 0x0004f4 Link: 6 (.dynsym)
274
       000:
                               0 (*local*)
                                                 2 (GLIBC 2.2.5)
                                                                  2 (GLIBC 2.2.5)
275
              0 (*local*)
276
       004:
              0 (*local*)
                                0 (*local*)
                                                  2 (GLIBC_2.2.5)
277
278
    Version needs section '.gnu.version_r' contains 1 entry:
279
     Addr: 0x0000000000000000 Offset: 0x000508 Link: 7 (.dynstr)
280
       000000: Version: 1 File: libc.so.6 Cnt: 1
281
       0x0010:
                 Name: GLIBC 2.2.5 Flags: none Version: 2
282
     Displaying notes found in: .note.gnu.property
283
284
       Owner
                            Data size
                                         Description
285
       GNU
                            0x00000010 NT_GNU_PROPERTY_TYPE_0
286
           Properties: x86 feature: IBT, SHSTK
287
288
     Displaying notes found in: .note.gnu.build-id
289
       Owner
                            Data size
                                         Description
290
       GNU
                            0x00000014
                                         NT_GNU_BUILD_ID (unique build ID bitstring)
291
         Build ID: b1d41147044210fa3a8c5a2acb1a0bf9dd9caabb
292
293
     Displaying notes found in: .note.ABI-tag
294
                            Data size
                                         Description
295
       GNU
                            0x00000010 NT_GNU_ABI_TAG (ABI version tag)
296
        OS: Linux, ABI: 3.2.0
297
```

objdump的一些调试信息

-t //显示文件的符号表入口。

```
root@f7bf9d5e9abb:/have-fun-debugging/linux-5.15/newtest# objdump -t a.out
 3
               file format elf64-x86-64
    a.out:
 4
 5
    SYMBOL TABLE:
 6
    0000000000000318 1
                          d .interp
                                        00000000000000000
                                                                      .interp
 7
    0000000000000338 1
                          d .note.gnu.property 000000000000000
                                                                              .note.gnu.property
 8
    0000000000000358 1
                             .note.gnu.build-id 00000000000000000
                                                                              .note.gnu.build-id
9
                                                                          .note.ABI-tag
    000000000000037c 1
                          d .note.ABI-tag 0000000000000000
                          d .gnu.hash 0000000000000000
10
    00000000000003a0 1
                                                                      .gnu.hash
11
    00000000000003c8 1
                          d .dynsym
                                        0000000000000000
                                                                      .dynsym
                                        0000000000000000
12
    0000000000000470 1
                             .dynstr
                                                                      .dynstr
13
    00000000000004f4 1
                          d .gnu.version
                                           00000000000000000
                                                                          .gnu.version
14
    0000000000000508 1
                          d .gnu.version r 0000000000000000
                                                                          .gnu.version r
15
    0000000000000528 1
                             .rela.dyn 0000000000000000
                                                                      .rela.dyn
                                                                      .rela.plt
16
    00000000000005e8 1
                            .rela.plt 00000000000000000
17
    000000000001000 1
                          d .init 0000000000000000
                                                                  .init
18
    0000000000001020 1
                          d .plt 0000000000000000
                                                                  .plt
19
    0000000000001040 1
                             .plt.got
                                        0000000000000000
                                                                      .plt.got
20
    00000000000001050 1
                          d .plt.sec
                                        0000000000000000
                                                                      .plt.sec
21
    0000000000001060 1
                          d .text 0000000000000000
                                                                  .text
                          d .fini 0000000000000000
22
    00000000000011e8 l
                                                                  .fini
23
    0000000000002000 1
                             .rodata
                                        0000000000000000
                                                                      .rodata
24
                          d .eh_frame_hdr 000000000000000
                                                                          .eh_frame_hdr
    0000000000002014 1
25
    0000000000002058 1
                          d .eh frame 0000000000000000
                                                                      .eh frame
26
    0000000000003db8 1
                          d .init array
                                            0000000000000000
                                                                          .init array
```

```
27
    0000000000003dc0 1
                             .fini_array
                                             00000000000000000
                                                                           .fini_array
28
    0000000000003dc8 1
                             .dynamic
                                         00000000000000000
                                                                       .dynamic
29
                             .got
    000000000003fb8 1
                          d
                                     0000000000000000
                                                                   .got
30
    0000000000004000 1
                          d
                             .data 00000000000000000
                                                                   .data
31
    0000000000004010 1
                          d .bss
                                    0000000000000000
                                                                   .bss
32
    0000000000000000000001
                                         0000000000000000
                          d .comment
                                                                       .comment
33
    0000000000000000000001
                          df *ABS* 000000000000000
                                                                   crtstuff.c
34
    0000000000001090 1
                           F .text 0000000000000000
                                                                   deregister_tm_clones
35
    00000000000010c0 1
                           F .text 0000000000000000
                                                                   register_tm_clones
36
    0000000000001100 1
                           F .text 0000000000000000
                                                                    _do_global_dtors_aux
    0000000000004010 1
                           0 .bss
                                     00000000000000001
                                                                   completed.8060
37
38
    000000000003dc0 1
                           0 .fini_array
                                             0000000000000000
     _do_global_dtors_aux_fini_array_entry
39
    000000000001140 1
                           F .text 0000000000000000
                                                                   frame_dummy
40
    000000000003db8 1
                           0 .init_array
                                             0000000000000000
     _frame_dummy_init_array_entry
41
    0000000000000000000001
                          df *ABS*
                                    0000000000000000
                                                                   test.c
42
    0000000000000000000001
                          df *ABS* 000000000000000
                                                                   crtstuff.c
43
    0000000000000215c l
                                                                       __FRAME_END__
                           0 .eh_frame 000000000000000
44
    df *ABS* 000000000000000
45
    0000000000003dc0 1
                                             0000000000000000
                              .init_array
                                                                           __init_array_end
46
    0000000000003dc8 1
                           O .dynamic
                                        00000000000000000
                                                                       DYNAMIC
47
                                                                           __init_array_start
    00000000000003db8 1
                             .init_array
                                             0000000000000000
                                                                           GNU EH FRAME HDR
48
    0000000000002014 1
                              .eh frame hdr 0000000000000000
49
    000000000003fb8 1
                           0 .got
                                     0000000000000000
                                                                   _GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_
50
    0000000000001000 1
                           F .init
                                    0000000000000000
                                                                   _init
51
    00000000000011e0 g
                           F .text 0000000000000005
                                                                   __libc_csu_fini
52
    000000000000000 w
                              *UND*
                                    00000000000000000
                                                                   _ITM_deregisterTMCloneTable
53
    0000000000004000 w
                              .data 0000000000000000
                                                                   data start
                                                                   _edata
54
    0000000000004010 g
                                    0000000000000000
                              .data
55
    00000000000011e8 g
                           F .fini
                                    0000000000000000
                                                                   .hidden _fini
56
    0000000000000000
                            F *UND*
                                    0000000000000000
                                                                   printf@@GLIBC_2.2.5
                                                                   __libc_start_main@@GLIBC_2.2.5
57
    0000000000000000
                           F *UND*
                                    0000000000000000
58
    0000000000004000 g
                              .data
                                    0000000000000000
                                                                   __data_start
59
    000000000000000 w
                              *UND*
                                    99999999999999
                                                                    gmon start
                                                                   .hidden __dso_handle
60
    0000000000004008 g
                           O .data 0000000000000000
                                                                       _IO_stdin_used
61
    0000000000002000 g
                           0 .rodata
                                         00000000000000004
62
    000000000001170 g
                                                                   __libc_csu_init
                           F .text 000000000000065
63
    0000000000004018 g
                                     0000000000000000
                              .bss
                                                                   end
                                                                   _start
64
    0000000000001060 g
                           F .text
                                    0000000000000002f
    0000000000004010 g
65
                                     0000000000000000
                              .bss
                                                                   __bss_start
    000000000001149 g
66
                           F .text
                                    00000000000000000
                                                                   main
                                                                   .hidden __TMC_END__
67
    0000000000004010 g
                           O .data
                                    0000000000000000
                              *UND*
68
    0000000000000000
                                     00000000000000000
                                                                   _ITM_registerTMCloneTable
                           F *UND*
69
    0000000000000000 w
                                    00000000000000000
                                                                   __cxa_finalize@@GLIBC_2.2.5
70
71
```