

AAVE 解析 aToken 的精度（适用于 V2 V3）

简介

在 AAVE 代币价格计算过程中，需要考虑到精度问题，由于不同代币的精度不同，我们需要获取一个 AAVE 币对（比如 DAI-aDAI）的精度信息，这样才能得到准确的价格信息。

而在 AAVE V2 合约中并没有直接获取 aToken 精度的 API，所以我们需要自己解析。通过查看合约，可以发现 aToken 的精度信息是位于一个名为 tuple 元组内的 data 字段中，形式如下：

```
tuple: [
  [ '36894285893674458421604', data: '36894285893674458421604' ],
  '1010585016277179357493285200',
  '1057761862606819748123526380',
  '1588202984673783533931569',
  '16336535921852014514914587',
  '53337908459788592164163695',
  '1686110963',
  '0x05Ec93c0365baAeAbF7AefFb0972ea7ECdD39CF1',
  '0x277f8676FAcf4dAA5a6EA38ba511B7F65AA02f9F',
  '0xfc218A6Dfe6901CB34B1a5281FC6f1b8e7E56877',
  '0xBdfC85b140edF1FeaFd6eD664027AA4C23b4A29F',
  '7',
  configuration: [ '36894285893674458421604', data: '36894285893674458421604' ],
  liquidityIndex: '1010585016277179357493285200',
  variableBorrowIndex: '1057761862606819748123526380',
  currentLiquidityRate: '1588202984673783533931569',
  currentVariableBorrowRate: '16336535921852014514914587',
  currentStableBorrowRate: '53337908459788592164163695',
  lastUpdateTimestamp: '1686110963',
  aTokenAddress: '0x05Ec93c0365baAeAbF7AefFb0972ea7ECdD39CF1',
  stableDebtTokenAddress: '0x277f8676FAcf4dAA5a6EA38ba511B7F65AA02f9F',
  variableDebtTokenAddress: '0xfc218A6Dfe6901CB34B1a5281FC6f1b8e7E56877',
  interestRateStrategyAddress: '0xBdfC85b140edF1FeaFd6eD664027AA4C23b4A29F',
  id: '7'
]
```

data 字段是按照位进行数据存储的，规则如下：

```
1 uint256 constant LTV_MASK = 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
2 uint256 constant LIQUIDATION_THRESHOLD_MASK = 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
3 uint256 constant LIQUIDATION_BONUS_MASK = 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
4 uint256 constant DECIMALS_MASK = 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
5 uint256 constant ACTIVE_MASK = 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
6 uint256 constant FROZEN_MASK = 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
7 uint256 constant BORROWING_MASK = 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
8 uint256 constant STABLE_BORROWING_MASK = 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
```

```
9 uint256 constant RESERVE_FACTOR_MASK = 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
```

我们只需要关注 DECIMALS_MASK 所处位置，不难看出其值位于低位第 7 个字节。有了这个信息，我们就可以解析 data 从而拿到精度信息了。具体解析思路如下：

1. 调用借贷池合约提供的 getReserveData(address) 方法获取该代币的 tuple 信息。
2. 取出 tuple 中的 data 数据 (tuple.configuration.data) **uint256**
3. 将 data 转换为 16 进制表示，并且在左侧填充 0 使数据长度为 32 字节，然后将 16 进制数据转换字节形式
4. 精度位于低位第 7 个字节，也就是高位的第 26 字节（索引为 25）

Js 脚本

代码

```
1 const Web3 = require('web3');
2 const lendingAbi = require('../json/lending_pool.json');
3 const erc20ABI = require('../json/erc20.json');
4
5 const web3 = new Web3('http://cloudflare-eth.com/');
6
7 // aave v2 借贷池合约实例
8 const lendingContractInstance = new web3.eth.Contract(lendingAbi, '0x7d2768dE32b
9
10 const main = async function () {
11     // 调用 getReservesList API 获取 AAVE V2 支持的代币列表（地址形式显示）
12     let allTokens = await lendingContractInstance.methods.getReservesList().call
13     console.log(allTokens);
14
15     for (let i = 0; i < allTokens.length; i++) {
16         // 获取 token 的 tuple 信息
17         let tuple = await lendingContractInstance.methods.getReserveData(allToke
18         let aTokenAddress = tuple.aTokenAddress;
19
20         // erc20 contract instance
21         const erc20Instance = new web3.eth.Contract(erc20ABI, aTokenAddress);
22         // 获取类似 aUSDT 的名称
23         let symbol = await erc20Instance.methods.symbol().call();
24
25         // access decimals tuple[configuration[data]]
26         let data = tuple.configuration.data;
```

```
27 // 填充满 32 字节, 64 代表整个字符串中包含的字符数量
28 let dataHex = web3.utils.padLeft(web3.utils.numberToHex(data), 64);
29 let bytes = web3.utils.hexToBytes(dataHex);
30 // decimals 位于低位第 7 个字节, 即高位第 26 个字节 (索引 25)
31 let decimal = bytes[25];
32 console.log(`${symbol}'s decimal is ${decimal}`);
33 }
34 }
35
36 main();
```

运行结果

```
aUSDT's decimal is 6
aBTC's decimal is 8
aWETH's decimal is 18
aYFI's decimal is 18
aZRX's decimal is 18
aUNI's decimal is 18
aAAVE's decimal is 18
aBAT's decimal is 18
aBUSD's decimal is 18
aDAI's decimal is 18
aENJ's decimal is 18
aKNC's decimal is 18
aLINK's decimal is 18
aMANA's decimal is 18
```

```
aBAL's decimal is 18
aXSUSHI's decimal is 18
aRENFIL's decimal is 18
aRAI's decimal is 18
aAMPL's decimal is 9
aUSDP's decimal is 18
aDPI's decimal is 18
aFRAX's decimal is 18
aFEI's decimal is 18
aSTETH's decimal is 18
aENS's decimal is 18
aUST's decimal is 6
aCVX's decimal is 18
a1INCH's decimal is 18
aLUSD's decimal is 18
```

从上面两个图就能更深入的理解：代币的精度范围在 [6, 18] 内。