


OS HW1 EXAMPLE



INCLUDE

```
#include <thread>
#include <vector>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>    // memset
#include <unistd.h>    // getpid, gettid, fork
#include <sys/ipc.h>    // ftok
#include <sys/shm.h>    // shm
#include <sys/syscall.h> // syscall
```



- + `#define gettid() syscall(SYS_gettid)`
- + `int gRESULTS_T[1000];`
- + `int gRESULTS_P[1000];`

MULTI THREAD

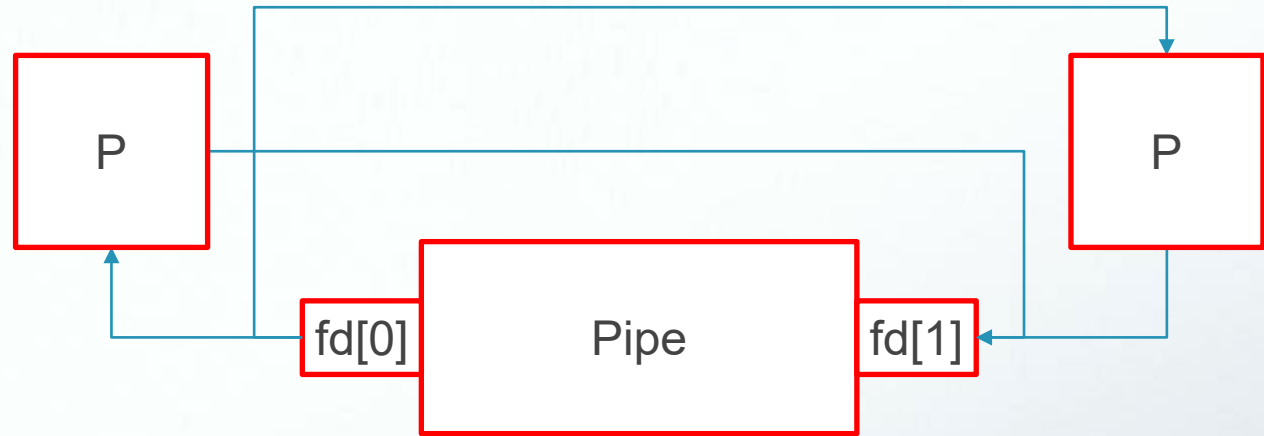
```
vector <thread> threads;  
for (int i = 1; i <= num; i++) threads.push_back(thread(FibonacciT, i, i));  
for (int i = 1; i <= num; i++) threads[i-1].join();  
for ( int i = 0; i < num ; i++ ) printf( " %d,", gRESULTS_T[i] );
```

MULTI PROCESS – PIPE

```
pid_t pid;  
int keep = 0;  
int fds[num][2];  
for (int i = 1; i <= num ; i++) {  
    if ( pipe(fds[i-1]) < 0 ) printf( "Pipe error" );  
    pid = fork();  
    keep = i;  
    if (pid == 0 || pid == -1) break;  
}
```


PIPE

- + Write:
- + `close(fd[0]);`
- + `write(fd[1], &result, sizeof(int));`
- + Read:
- + `close(fds[1]);`
- + `read(fds[0], &gRESULTS_P[i], sizeof(int));`



MULTIPROCESS

```
if ( pid == 0 ){  
    FibonacciP(fds[keep-1], keep, keep);  
    exit(0);  
}
```

```
else{  
    for ( int i = 1; i <= num; i++ ) pid = wait(NULL);  
    for ( int i = 0; i < num ; i++ ) {  
        close( fds[i][1] );  
        read( fds[i][0], &gRESULTS_P[i], sizeof(int) );  
    }  
    for ( int i = 0; i < num ; i++ ) {  
        printf( " %d,", gRESULTS_P[i] );  
    }  
}
```

MULTIPROCESS-SHARED MEMORY

```
+ pid_t pid;  
+ int keep = 0;  
+ key_t key = ftok("main.cpp",16);  
+ int shmid = shmget(key,1000,0666 | IPC_CREAT);  
+ int arr_a[1000];  
+ int *arr_b = (int*) shmat(shmid,(void*)0,0);
```

From: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/ipc-shared-memory/>

MULTIPROCESS-SHARED MEMORY

```
+ for (int i = 1; i <= num ; i++) {  
+   pid = fork();  
+   keep = i;  
+   if (pid == 0 || pid == -1) break;  
+ }
```

MULTIPROCESS-SHARED MEMORY

```
+ if ( pid == 0 ){  
+   FibonacciP_shm(arr_a, arr_b, num, keep, keep);  
+   shmdt(arr_b);  
+   exit(0);  
+ }
```

MULTIPROCESS-SHARED MEMORY

```
+ else{  
+   for ( int i = 1; i <= num; i++ ) pid = wait(NULL);  
+   for ( int i = 0; i < num ; i++ ) printf( " %d,", arr_a[i] );  
+   for ( int i = 0; i < num ; i++ ) printf( " %d,", arr_b[i] );  
+   shmdt(arr_b);  
+   shmctl(shmid,IPC_RMID,NULL);  
+ }
```

COMPILE

- + `g++ -pthread main.cpp`
- + `pthread` : link library

Multi
thread

```
root@server1:/home/cdlab/OS-HW1-EXAMPLE-v1# ./a.out
Input numbers in the range of ( 1, 10 ):
10
```

```
[24220, 24223] From 2th threads Fibonacci is: 1
[24220, 24222] From 1th threads Fibonacci is: 1
[24220, 24224] From 3th threads Fibonacci is: 2
[24220, 24225] From 4th threads Fibonacci is: 3
[24220, 24226] From 5th threads Fibonacci is: 5
[24220, 24227] From 6th threads Fibonacci is: 8
[24220, 24228] From 7th threads Fibonacci is: 13
[24220, 24229] From 8th threads Fibonacci is: 21
[24220, 24230] From 9th threads Fibonacci is: 34
[24220, 24231] From 10th threads Fibonacci is: 55
```

```
Result: [ 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55 ]
```

gRESULTS_T

```
[ pid , tid ]
```

```
[24232, 24232] From 1th process Fibonacci is: 1
[24233, 24233] From 2th process Fibonacci is: 1
[24234, 24234] From 3th process Fibonacci is: 2
[24235, 24235] From 4th process Fibonacci is: 3
[24236, 24236] From 5th process Fibonacci is: 5
[24237, 24237] From 6th process Fibonacci is: 8
[24238, 24238] From 7th process Fibonacci is: 13
[24239, 24239] From 8th process Fibonacci is: 21
[24240, 24240] From 9th process Fibonacci is: 34
[24241, 24241] From 10th process Fibonacci is: 55
```

```
Result: [ 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55 ]
```

gRESULTS_P

Multi
process