Process	Arrival Time	CPU Burst	Priority
P_1	0	6	3
P_2	2	3	1
P_3	5	6	3
P4	8	5	2

Time Slice = 2.

① FCFS ⇒ 先進先出 (non - Preemptive)

做法: 先看 Arrival Time. 若 Arrival time 一樣看 PID

	P_1	P_2	P_3	P4

0   6   9   15   20

finish time - Arrival time   Turnarund time - CPU Burst

Process	Turnaround Time	Waiting Time
P_1	6 = 6-0	0 = 6-6
P_2	7 = 9-2	4 = 7-3
P_3	10 = 15-5	4 = 10-6
P4	12 = 20-8	7 = 12-5

平均等待時間: $(0+4+4+7)/4 = 3.75$ ✗

② RR (Round Robin) 知更鳥 (Preemptive)

做法：固定時間片段輪流做，Timout發生排入Queue尾，

若恰有新來process先獲之排

若Process未用完就結束，必須

先獲下一個process執行

並擁有完整time slice

P1	P2	P1	P3	P2	P1	P4	P3	P4	P3	P4
0	2	4	6	8	9	11	13	15	17	19	20

Process	Turnaround Time (finish − Arrival time)	Waiting Time (Turnaround Time − CPU Burst)
P1	11 = 11−0	5 = 11−6
P2	5 = 7−2	2 = 5−3
P3	14 = 19−5	8 = 14−6
P4	12 = 20−8	7 = 12−5

平均等待時間：$(5+2+8+7)/4 = 5.5$ ※

③ SJF (Shortest Job First) (non-Preemptive)

做法：依 CPU Burst 由小至大排序，CPU Burst同使用FCFS

time 6 : CPU Burst $P_2 < P_3$

time 9 : CPU Burst $P_4 < P_3$

P1	P2	P4	P3
0	6	9	14	20

Process	Turnaround Time (finish Time − Arrival Time)	Waiting Time (Turnaround Time − CPU Burst)
P1	6 = 6−0	0 = 6−6
P2	7 = 9−2	4 = 7−3
P3	15 = 20−5	9 = 15−6
P4	6 = 14−8	1 = 6−5

平均等待時間：$(0+4+9+1)/4 = 3.5$ ※

密碼 cipher key

④ SJF (Shortest Job First) (Preemptive) = SRTF

做法：依 CPU Burst 由小到大排序 (Queue)，CPU Burst 相同

則使用 FCFS，可被奪取

	CPU Burst
Time 2:	P_1　P_2
	4　③奪取

P₁	P₂	P₁	P4	P3

0　　2　　5　　9　　14　　20

Process	Turnaround Time finish time − Arrival time	waiting time Turnaround Time − CPU Burst
P_1	9 = 9−0	3 = 9−6
P_2	3 = 5−2	0 = 3−3
P_3	15 = 20−5	9 = 15−6
P_4	6 = 14−8	1 = 6−5

time 5:	P_1　P_3
	④　6

time 8:	P_1　P_3　P_5
	①　6　5

time 9:	P_3　P_5
	6　⑤

平均等待時間：$(3+0+9+1)/4 = 3.25$ ✳

⑤ HRRN (Highest Response Ratio Next) (non-Preemptive)

做法：反應時間比率「愈高」的 process「優先」處理.

$$公式 = \frac{Waiting\ Time + CPU\ Burst}{CPU\ Burst}$$

P₁	P₂	P3	P4

0　　　6　　9　　15　　20

Process	Turnaround Time first − Arrival	waiting time Turnaround Time − CPU Burst
P_1	6 = 6−0	0 = 6−6
P_2	7 = 9−2	4 = 7−3
P_3	10 = 15−5	4 = 10−6
P_4	12 = 20−8	7 = 12−5

time 6:
$$P_2 = \frac{(6-2)+3}{3} = ②.③ \checkmark$$
$$P_3 = \frac{(6-5)+6}{6} = 1.1$$

time 9:
$$P_3 = \frac{(9-5)+6}{6} = ①.⑥ \checkmark$$
$$P_4 = \frac{(9-8)+5}{5} = 1.2$$

　　The meaning is not in the word　　平均等待時間：$(0+4+4+7)/4 = 3.75$ ✳

⑥ PPRR (Premptive Priority + RR)　　(Preemptive)

做法：依 Priority 大到小排序,若 Priority 相同則採用 RR原則

P₁	P₂	P₁	P₃	P₄	P₁	P₃

0　　2　　5　7　8　　13　　15　　20

time2:

	④ P₁	① P₂
Priority	3 <	1

time5:

	P₁	P₃
Priority	3 =	3

time8:

	② P₁	P₃	P₄
Priority	3 =	3 <	2

finish Time − Arrival time　　Turnaround Time −CPU

Process	Turnaround Time	Waiting Time	Burst
P₁	15 = 15−0	9 = 15−6	
P₂	3 = 5−2	0 = 3−3	
P₃	15 = 20−5	9 = 15−6	
P₄	5 = 13−8	0 = 5−5	

平均等待時間:(9+0+9+0)/4=4.5☆

密碼
cipher key