Нейросетевые рекомендеры

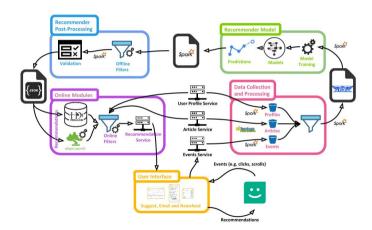
Николай Анохин

21 октября 2021 г.

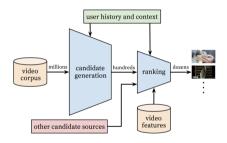
Программа модуля

Дата	Тема	Семинар	Домашка
2021-09-30	Рекомендательные сервисы в продакшене	✓	
2021-10-07	Метрики и базовые подходы	✓	
2021-09-14	Классические алгоритмы рекомендаций	✓	✓
2021-09-21	Нейросетевые рекомендеры	\checkmark	
2021-09-28	Нерешенные проблемы и новые направления	✓	

Контекст



Deep Neural Networks for YouTube Recommendations [CAS16]



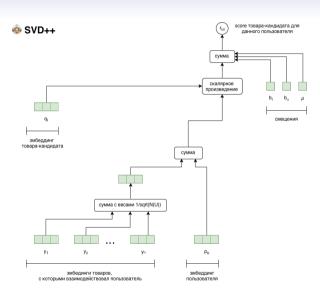
 Интересность

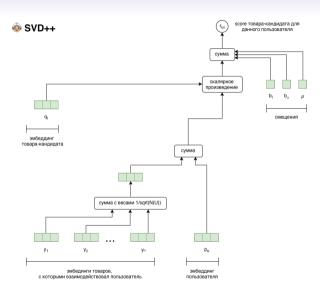
 Полезность

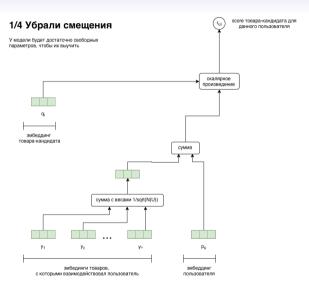
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$$\hat{r}_{ui} = \mu + b_u + b_i + q_i^{ extit{T}} \left(p_u + rac{1}{\sqrt{| extit{N}(u)|}} \sum_j y_j
ight)$$

Истории успеха: ранжирование

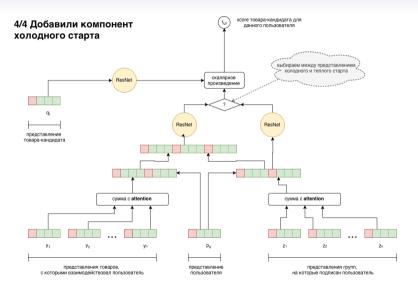












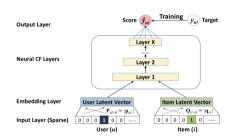
Истории успеха: отбор кандидатов

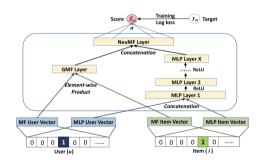
Как оставить след в науке

От классики к нейросетям

- Изобрести или прикрутить хитрый лосс
- Изобрести новый метод семплирования данных
- Заменить скалярное произведение чем-нибудь покруче
- Заменить эмбединги чем-нибудь покруче

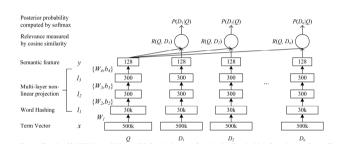
Neural Collaborative Filtering [HLZ⁺17]





Интересность * * *
Полезность * * *

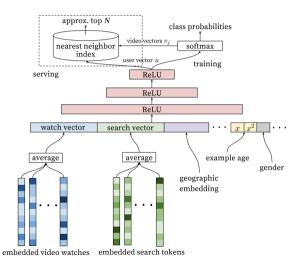
Learning Deep Structured Semantic Models for Web Search using Clickthrough Data [HHG⁺13]



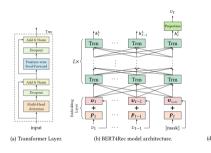
От классики к нейросетям

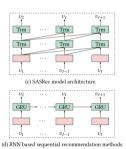


YouTube: отбор кандидатов



BERT4Rec: Sequential Recommendation with Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformer [SLW+19]





Интересность **
Полезность *

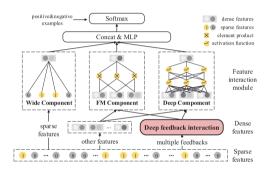
От классики к нейросетям

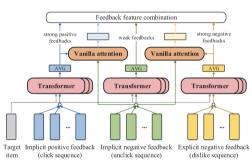
BERT4Rec: эксперименты

Истории успеха: ранжирование

Datasets	Metric	POP	BPR-MF	NCF	FPMC	GRU4Rec	GRU4Rec ⁺	Caser	SASRec	BERT4Rec	Improv.
	HR@1	0.0077	0.0415	0.0407	0.0435	0.0402	0.0551	0.0475	0.0906	0.0953	5.19%
Beauty	HR@5	0.0392	0.1209	0.1305	0.1387	0.1315	0.1781	0.1625	0.1934	0.2207	14.12%
	HR@10	0.0762	0.1992	0.2142	0.2401	0.2343	0.2654	0.2590	0.2653	0.3025	14.02%
	NDCG@5	0.0230	0.0814	0.0855	0.0902	0.0812	0.1172	0.1050	0.1436	0.1599	11.35%
	NDCG@10	0.0349	0.1064	0.1124	0.1211	0.1074	0.1453	0.1360	0.1633	0.1862	14.02%
	MRR	0.0437	0.1006	0.1043	0.1056	0.1023	0.1299	0.1205	0.1536	0.1701	10.74%
	HR@1	0.0159	0.0314	0.0246	0.0358	0.0574	0.0812	0.0495	0.0885	0.0957	8.14%
	HR@5	0.0805	0.1177	0.1203	0.1517	0.2171	0.2391	0.1766	0.2559	0.2710	5.90%
Ctoom	HR@10	0.1389	0.1993	0.2169	0.2551	0.3313	0.3594	0.2870	0.3783	0.4013	6.08%
Steam	NDCG@5	0.0477	0.0744	0.0717	0.0945	0.1370	0.1613	0.1131	0.1727	0.1842	6.66%
	NDCG@10	0.0665	0.1005	0.1026	0.1283	0.1802	0.2053	0.1484	0.2147	0.2261	5.31%
	MRR	0.0669	0.0942	0.0932	0.1139	0.1420	0.1757	0.1305	0.1874	0.1949	4.00%
	HR@1	0.0141	0.0914	0.0397	0.1386	0.1583	0.2092	0.2194	0.2351	0.2863	21.78%
	HR@5	0.0715	0.2866	0.1932	0.4297	0.4673	0.5103	0.5353	0.5434	0.5876	8.13%
ML-1m	HR@10	0.1358	0.4301	0.3477	0.5946	0.6207	0.6351	0.6692	0.6629	0.6970	4.15%
ML-III	NDCG@5	0.0416	0.1903	0.1146	0.2885	0.3196	0.3705	0.3832	0.3980	0.4454	11.91%
	NDCG@10	0.0621	0.2365	0.1640	0.3439	0.3627	0.4064	0.4268	0.4368	0.4818	10.32%
	MRR	0.0627	0.2009	0.1358	0.2891	0.3041	0.3462	0.3648	0.3790	0.4254	12.24%
	HR@1	0.0221	0.0553	0.0231	0.1079	0.1459	0.2021	0.1232	0.2544	0.3440	35.22%
	HR@5	0.0805	0.2128	0.1358	0.3601	0.4657	0.5118	0.3804	0.5727	0.6323	10.41%
ML-20m	HR@10	0.1378	0.3538	0.2922	0.5201	0.5844	0.6524	0.5427	0.7136	0.7473	4.72%
	NDCG@5	0.0511	0.1332	0.0771	0.2239	0.3090	0.3630	0.2538	0.4208	0.4967	18.04%
	NDCG@10	0.0695	0.1786	0.1271	0.2895	0.3637	0.4087	0.3062	0.4665	0.5340	14.47%
	MRR	0.0709	0.1503	0.1072	0.2273	0.2967	0.3476	0.2529	0.4026	0.4785	18.85%

Deep Feedback Network for Recommendation [XLW⁺20]



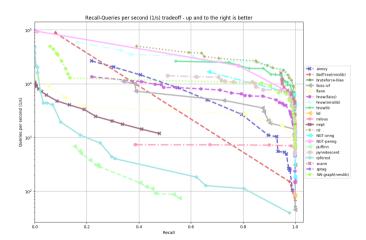


Интересность ***
Полезность *



Библиотеки приближенного поиска соседей

https://github.com/erikbern/ann-benchmarks



Истории успеха: ранжирование

Как оставить след в науке

- Победить xgboost
- Пофиксить смещения

Applying Deep Learning To Airbnb Search [HAR+19]



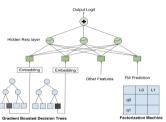


Figure 3: NN with GBDT tree nodes and FM prediction as features

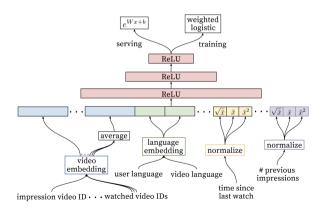
...we were able to deprecate all that complexity by simply scaling the training data 10x and moving to a DNN with 2 hidden layers...

Интересность $\star\star\star\star$

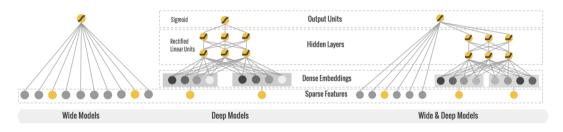
Полезность ****



YouTube: ранжирование



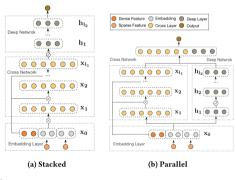
Wide & Deep Learning: Better Together with TensorFlow [Che16]

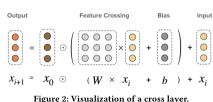


Интересность **★★**Полезность **★★**



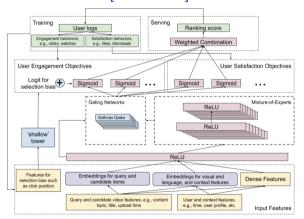
DCN V2: Improved Deep & Cross Network and Practical Lessons for Web-scale Learning to Rank Systems [WSC+21]





Интересность Полезность

Recommending What Video to Watch Next: A Multitask Ranking System [ZHW⁺19]



Интересность Полезность





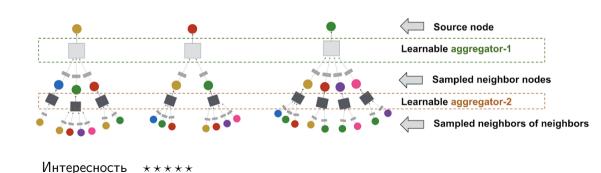


Истории успеха: контент

Как оставить след в науке

• Решить проблему холодного старта, хитро обучив эмбединги

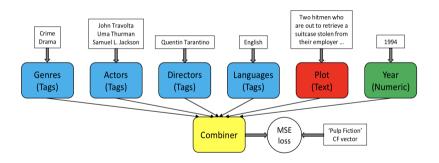
PinSage: A new graph convolutional neural network for web-scale recommender systems $[YHC^+18]$



Полезность

* * *

CB2CF: A Neural Multiview Content-to-Collaborative Filtering Model for Completely Cold Item Recommendations [BKYK19]



Интересность * * * * *
Полезность * * * * *



Проблема воспроизводимости [DCJ19]

Многие результаты из статей невозможно воспроизвести

Некоторые новые алгоритмы работают хуже, чем затюненные бейзлайны

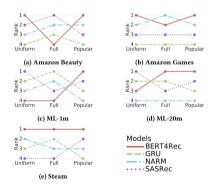
The CMN method was presented at SIGIR 18 and combines memory networks and neural attention mechanisms with latent factor and neighborhood models

	Pinterest				
	HR@5	NDCG@5	HR@10	NDCG@10	
TopPopular	0.1668	0.1066	0.2745	0.1411	
UserKNN	0.6886	0.4936	0.8527	0.5470	
ItemKNN	0.6966	0.4994	0.8647	0.5542	
$P^3\alpha$	0.6871	0.4935	0.8449	0.5450	
$RP^3\beta$	0.7018	0.5041	0.8644	0.5571	
CMN	0.6872	0.4883	0.8549	0.5430	

	Epinions					
	HR@5	NDCG@5	HR@10	NDCG@10		
TopPopular	0.5429	0.4153	0.6644	0.4547		
UserKNN	0.3506	0.2983	0.3922	0.3117		
ItemKNN	0.3821	0.3165	0.4372	0.3343		
$P^3\alpha$	0.3510	0.2989	0.3891	0.3112		
$RP^3\beta$	0.3511	0.2980	0.3892	0.3103		
CMN	0.4105	0.3346	0.4953	0.3502		

Проблема сравнений [DZH21]

Результат сравнения может поменяться на обратный в зависимости от того, по какой метрике сравнивають





Итоги

Нейросетевые модели могут заменить любой компонент рекомендательной системы: отборщик кандидатов, ранкер, item2item.

Нейросети помогают добавить inductive bias в рекомендательные модели.

Нейросетевой подход не гарантирует выигрыша – κ выбору модели нужно подходить прагматично.

Литература I

- Oren Barkan, Noam Koenigstein, Eylon Yogev, and Ori Katz, *Cb2cf: A neural multiview content-to-collaborative filtering model for completely cold item recommendations*, Proceedings of the 13th ACM Conference on Recommender Systems (New York, NY, USA), RecSys '19, Association for Computing Machinery, 2019, p. 228–236.
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Литература IV

- Xiangnan He, Lizi Liao, Hanwang Zhang, Liqiang Nie, Xia Hu, and Tat-Seng Chua, *Neural collaborative filtering*, Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on World Wide Web (Republic and Canton of Geneva, CHE), WWW '17, International World Wide Web Conferences Steering Committee, 2017, p. 173–182.
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Литература V

- Ruoxi Wang, Rakesh Shivanna, Derek Cheng, Sagar Jain, Dong Lin, Lichan Hong, and Ed Chi, *Dcn v2: Improved deep and cross network and practical lessons for web-scale learning to rank systems*, Proceedings of the Web Conference 2021 (New York, NY, USA), WWW '21, Association for Computing Machinery, 2021, p. 1785–1797.
- Ruobing Xie, Chen Ling, Yalong Wang, Rui Wang, Feng Xia, and Leyu Lin, *Deep feedback network for recommendation*, IJCAI, 2020.
- Rex Ying, Ruining He, Kaifeng Chen, Pong Eksombatchai, William L. Hamilton, and Jure Leskovec, *Graph convolutional neural networks for web-scale recommender systems*, Proceedings of the 24th ACM SIGKDD International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (New York, NY, USA), KDD '18, Association for Computing Machinery, 2018, p. 974–983.

Литература VI

Zhe Zhao, Lichan Hong, Li Wei, Jilin Chen, Aniruddh Nath, Shawn Andrews, Aditee Kumthekar, Maheswaran Sathiamoorthy, Xinyang Yi, and Ed Chi, Recommending what video to watch next: A multitask ranking system, Proceedings of the 13th ACM Conference on Recommender Systems (New York, NY, USA), RecSys '19, Association for Computing Machinery, 2019, p. 43–51.