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Set Theory

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Set theory is a branch of mathematics that deals with **collections of objects**. These collections are called **sets**. A set is simply a group of distinct things, like numbers, letters, or even everyday objects, that are grouped based on some common property.

- A set is a well-defined collection of distinct objects. These objects are called elements or members of the set. For example:
 - A set of fruits: {apple, banana, orange}
 - A set of numbers: {1, 2, 3, 4}
- **Notation**: Sets are written using curly braces {}.
 - Example: {2, 4, 6} is a set of even numbers.
- Membership: If something is in a set, we say it is a member of the set, denoted by €. If not, we use ∉.
 - Example: In the set {1, 2, 3}, 2 ∈ {1, 2, 3} but 5 ∉ {1, 2, 3}.

Some examples of sets include:



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Got It!



Key Concepts in Set Theory

This section introduces the basics of Set Theory, helping you understand key concepts like types of sets, set operations, and important formulas through clear examples and symbols.

- Set in Maths
- Representation of Sets
 - Roaster Form
 - Sets Builder Notation
- Subsets
- Supersets
- Power Set
- Set Theory Symbols
- Set Theory Formulas
- Types of Sets
 - Singleton Set
 - Empty Set
 - Finite Set
 - Infinite Set
 - Equal Sets
 - Equivalent Set
 - Universal Set
 - Disjoint Sets
- Operations on Sets
 - Union of Sets
 - Intersection of Sets
 - Difference of Sets
 - Symmetric Difference of Sets
 - Complement of Set
- Cardinality of Sets
- Venn Disarams

Advanced Topics of Set Theory

This part covers advanced Set Theory concepts like Cartesian products, relations, and functions, helping you learn how sets connect and interact in more complex ways.

- Cartesian Product of Set
- Relation
- Functions
 - Types of Functions

Practice for Set Theory

This section offers solved questions, quizzes, and practice problems to help you strengthen your understanding of Set Theory and master set operations.

- Set Theory Solved Questions
- Set Theory Quiz
- Practice Operation on Set

Program of Set Theory

This section shows how to work with sets in different programming languages like C++, Python, C#, and JavaScript, using built-in set data structures and operations.

- Set in C++
- Unordered Set in C++
- Multiset in C++
- Set in Python
- Set in C#
- Set in JavaScript

Standard Problems Associated with Set Data Structure

This section covers common set-based problems in data structures

- Find the Union and Intersection of two unsorted arrays
- Count distinct elements in an array
- Longest Consecutive Subsequence
- Remove duplicates from sorted array
- K'th Smallest/Largest Element in Unsorted Array



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Set Theory Formulas

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