

## SHORT SYLLABUS

### **BMAT201L Complex Variables and Linear Algebra**

4 Credits (3-1-0)

Prerequisites: Differential Equations and Transforms Complex variable - Analytic functions and Cauchy – Riemann equations- Harmonic functions- Applications of analytic functions to fluid-flow and Field problems. Conformal mapping Elementary transformations; Bilinear transformation; Power Series - Taylor and Laurent series. Singularities - Poles – Residues; Integration of a complex function along a contour; Cauchy-Goursat theorem; Cauchy's integral formula; Cauchy's residue theorem; Linear Algebra-Eigenvalues and Eigen vectors; Cayley-Hamilton theorem; System of linear equations; Gaussian elimination and Gauss Jordan methods, Vector space – subspace- span - linearly dependent – Independent – bases; Dimensions; Finite dimensional vector space; Row and column spaces; Rank and nullity, Linear transformations; Invertible linear transformation; Dot products and inner products; Matrix representations of inner products; Gram - Schmidt – Orthogonalization.

<b>BMAT201L</b>	<b>Complex Variables and Linear Algebra</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Pre-requisite</b>	<b>BMAT102L</b>	<b>Syllabus version</b>			
		<b>1.0</b>			
<b>Course Objectives</b>					
<div><div>1.</div><div>To present comprehensive, compact, and integrated treatment of one of the most important branches of applied mathematics namely Complex variables to the engineers and the scientists.</div><div>2.</div><div>To present comprehensive, compact, and integrated treatment of another most important branches of applied mathematics namely Linear Algebra to the engineers and the scientists.</div><div>3.</div><div>To provide students with a framework of the concepts that will help them to analyse deeply about many complex problems.</div></div>					
<b>Course Outcomes</b>					
At the end of the course the student should be able to					
<div><div>1.</div><div>Construct analytic functions and find complex potential of fluid flow and electric fields.</div><div>2.</div><div>Find the image of straight lines by elementary transformations and to express analytic functions in power series.</div><div>3.</div><div>Evaluate real integrals using techniques of contour integration.</div><div>4.</div><div>Use the power of inner product and norm for analysis.</div><div>5.</div><div>Use matrices and transformations for solving engineering problems.</div></div>					
<b>Module:1</b>	<b>Analytic Functions</b>	<b>7hours</b>			
Complex variable - Analytic functions and Cauchy – Riemann equations; Laplace equation and Harmonic functions; Construction of Harmonic conjugate and analytic functions; Applications of analytic functions to fluid-flow and electric field problems.					
<b>Module:2</b>	<b>Conformal and Bilinear transformations</b>	<b>7 hours</b>			
Conformal mapping - Elementary transformations; Translation, Magnification, Rotation, Inversion; Exponential and Square transformations ( $w = e^z, z^2$ ); Bilinear transformation; Cross-ratio-Images of the regions bounded by straight lines under the above transformations;					
<b>Module:3</b>	<b>Complex Integration</b>	<b>7 hours</b>			
Functions given by Power Series - Taylor and Laurent series-Singularities - Poles – Residues; Integration of a complex function along a contour; Statements of Cauchy-Goursat theorem- Cauchy’s integral formula-Cauchy’s residue theorem-Evaluation of real integrals-Indented contour integral.					
<b>Module:4</b>	<b>Vector Spaces</b>	<b>6 hours</b>			
Vector space – subspace; linear combination - span - linearly dependent – Independent – bases; Dimensions; Finite dimensional vector space. Row and column spaces; Rank and nullity.					
<b>Module:5</b>	<b>Linear Transformations</b>	<b>6 hours</b>			
Linear transformations – Basic properties; Invertible linear transformation; Matrices of linear transformations; Vector space of linear transformations; Change of bases; Similarity.					
<b>Module:6</b>	<b>Inner Product Spaces</b>	<b>5 hours</b>			
Dot products and inner products; Lengths and angles of vectors; Matrix representations of inner products; Gram - Schmidt – Orthogonalization.					
<b>Module:7</b>	<b>Matrices and System of Equations</b>	<b>5 hours</b>			
Eigenvalues and Eigen vectors; Properties of Eigenvalues and Eigen vectors; Cayley-Hamilton theorem; System of linear equations; Gaussian elimination and Gauss Jordan methods.					
<b>Module:8</b>	<b>Contemporary issues:</b>	<b>2 hours</b>			

		<b>Total Lecture hours:</b>	<b>45 hours</b>
		<b>Total Tutorial hours :</b>	<b>15 hours</b>
<b>Text Book(s)</b>			
1. G. Dennis Zill, Patrick D. Shanahan, A first course in complex analysis with applications, 2013, 3rd Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers Series in Mathematics. 2. Jin Ho Kwak, Sungpyo Hong, Linear Algebra, 2004, Second edition, Springer.			
<b>Reference Books</b>			
1. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 2015, 10 <sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons (Wiley student Edition). 2. Michael, D. Greenberg, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 2006, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education. 3. Bernard Kolman, David, R. Hill, Introductory Linear Algebra - An applied first course, 2011, 9th Edition Pearson Education. 4. Gilbert Strang, Introduction to Linear Algebra, 2015, 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning 5. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 2020, 44th Edition, Khanna Publishers.			
Mode of Evaluation: Digital Assignments(Solutions by using soft skill), Quiz, Continuous Assessments, Final Assessment Test.			
Recommended by Board of Studies		24-06-2021	
Approved by Academic Council		No. 64	Date 16-12-2021