

**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**  
**NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, KURUKSHETRA**

Second Test, 19 Nov'2022  
Max. Marks: 15

ECPC-30 (Electronic Devices & Circuits)  
Time: 50 minutes

- Q1. What is an early effect and discuss in brief the advantages of the early effect. 3
- Q2. Derive an expression of Pinch-OFF voltage. An n-channel JEFT has  $I_{DSS} = 2mA$  and  $V_p = -4V$ . Find the transconductance  $g_m$  in  $mA/V$  for an applied gate-to-source voltage  $V_{GS} = -2V$ . 4
- Q3. The low frequency parameter for a given BJT at room temperature is  $h_{ie} = 500\Omega$ ,  $h_{fe} = 100$ ,  $h_{re} = 10^{-4}$ ,  $h_{oe} = 10^{-5}S$  and the Q point (10V; 10mA),  $f_T = 50MHz$ ,  $C_{b'c} = 3pF$ . Find the value of all hybrid- $\pi$  parameters. 4
- Q4. A Si npn transistor as shown in Fig.1 with  $\beta = 100$ ,  $I_{CBO} = 25nA$  is in CE configuration. Indicate the region of operation of transistor and find different currents 4

