

附录

裁判系统接口协议说明

通信协议格式

FrameHeader(5-Byte)	CmdID(2-Byte)	Data(n-Byte)	FrameTail(2-Byte, CRC16)
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FrameHeader 格式

域	偏移位置	大小 (字节)	详细描述
SOF	0	1	数据帧起始字节, 固定值为 0xA5
DataLength	1	2	数据帧内 Data 长度
Seq	3	1	包序号
CRC8	4	1	帧头 CRC8 校验

命令码 ID

简介

命令码	功能说明
0x0001	比赛机器人状态, 10Hz 频率周期发送
0x0002	伤害数据, 收到伤害时发送
0x0003	实时射击数据, 发射弹丸时发送
0x0004	实时功率和热量数据, 50Hz 频率周期发送
0x0005	实时场地交互数据, 检测到 RFID 卡时 10Hz 周期发送
0x0006	比赛结果数据, 比赛结束时发送
0x0007	获取到 buff, 激活机关后发送一次
0x0100	参赛队自定义数据, 用于显示在操作界面

详细说明

比赛机器人状态 (0x0001)

字节偏移	大小	说明
0	2	当前阶段剩余时间, 单位 s
2	1	当前比赛阶段 0: 未开始比赛 1: 准备阶段 2: 自检阶段 3: 5s 倒计时 4: 对战中 5: 比赛结算中
3	1	机器人当前等级
4	2	机器人当前血量
6	2	机器人满血量
8	1	位置、角度信息有效标志位 0: 无效 1: 有效
9	4	位置 X 坐标值
13	4	位置 Y 坐标值
17	4	位置 Z 坐标值
21	4	枪口朝向角度值

结构体定义:

```
typedef __packed struct
{
    uint8_t validFlag;
    float x;
    float y;
    float z;
    float yaw;
}positon_t;
typedef __packed struct
{
    uint16_t stageRemianTime;
    uint8_t gameProgress;
    uint8_t robotLevel;
    uint16_t remainHP;
    uint16_t maxHP;
```

```

    positon_t position;
}extGameRobotState_t;

```

伤害数据 (0x0002)

字节偏移	大小	说明
0	1	0-3bits: 若变化类型为装甲伤害时, 标识装甲 ID 0x0: 0 号装甲 (前) 0x1: 1 号装甲 (左) 0x2: 2 号装甲 (后) 0x3: 3 号装甲 (右) 0x4: 4 号装甲 (上 1) 0x5: 5 号装甲 (上 2) 其他保留 4-7bits: 血量变化类型 0x0: 装甲伤害 (受到攻击) 0x1: 模块掉线 0x2: 弹丸超速 0x3: 弹丸超频 0x4: 枪口超热量 0x5: 底盘超功率

结构体定义:

```

typedef __packed struct
{
    uint8_t armorType : 4;
    uint8_t hurtType : 4;
}extRobotHurt_t;

```

实时射击信息 (0x0003)

字节偏移	大小	说明
0	1	弹丸类型 1: 17mm 弹丸 2: 42mm 弹丸
1	1	弹丸射频
2	4	弹丸射速
6	4	保留

结构体定义:

```
typedef __packed struct
{
    uint8_t  bulletType;
    uint8_t  bulletFreq;
    float    bulletSpeed;
    float    reserved;
}extShootData_t;
```

实时功率热量数据 (0x0004)

字节偏移	大小	说明
0	4	底盘输出电压
4	4	底盘输出电流
8	4	底盘输出功率
12	4	底盘功率缓冲
16	2	17mm 枪口热量
18	2	42mm 枪口热量

结构体定义:

```
typedef __packed struct
{
    float    chassisVolt;
    float    chassisCurrent;
    float    chassisPower;
    float    chassisPowerBuffer;
    uint16_t shooterHeat0;
    uint16_t shooterHeat1;
}extPowerHeatData_t;
```

场地交互数据 (0x0005)

字节偏移	大小	说明
0	1	卡类型
		0: 攻击加成卡
		1: 防御加成卡
		2: 红方加血卡
		3: 蓝方加血卡
		4: 红方大能量机关卡
		5: 蓝方大能量机关卡
1	1	卡索引号, 可用于区分不同区域

结构体定义:

```
typedef __packed struct
{
    uint8_t cardType;
    uint8_t cardIdx;
}extRfidDetect_t;
```

比赛胜负数据 (0x0006)

字节偏移	大小	说明
0	1	比赛结果
		0: 平局
		1: 红方胜
		2: 蓝方胜

结构体定义:

```
typedef __packed struct
{
    uint8_t winner;
}extGameResult_t;
```

Buff 获取数据 (0x0007)

字节偏移	大小	说明
0	1	Buff 类型
		0: 攻击加成
		1: 防御加成
		2: 获得大能量机关
1	1	加成百分比 (比如 10 代表加成 10%)

结构体定义:

```
typedef __packed struct
{
    uint8_t buffType;
    uint8_t buffAddition;
} extGetBuff_t;
```

参赛队自定义数据 (0x0100)

字节偏移	大小	说明
0	4	自定义数据 1
4	4	自定义数据 2
8	4	自定义数据 3
12	1	自定义数据 4

结构体定义:

```
typedef __packed struct
{
    float data1;
    float data2;
    float data3;
    uint8_t mask;
} extShowData_t;
```

CRC 校验代码示例

```
//crc8 generator polynomial:G(x)=x8+x5+x4+1
const unsigned char CRC8_INIT = 0xff;
const unsigned char CRC8_TAB[256] =
{
    0x00, 0x5e, 0xbc, 0xe2, 0x61, 0x3f, 0xdd, 0x83, 0xc2, 0x9c, 0x7e, 0x20, 0xa3, 0xfd, 0x1f, 0x41,
    0x9d, 0xc3, 0x21, 0x7f, 0xfc, 0xa2, 0x40, 0x1e, 0x5f, 0x01, 0xe3, 0xbd, 0x3e, 0x60, 0x82, 0xdc, 0x23,
    0x7d, 0x9f, 0xc1, 0x42, 0x1c, 0xfe, 0xa0, 0xe1, 0xbf, 0x5d, 0x03, 0x80, 0xde, 0x3c, 0x62, 0xbe, 0xe0,
    0x02, 0x5c, 0xdf, 0x81, 0x63, 0x3d, 0x7c, 0x22, 0xc0, 0x9e, 0x1d, 0x43, 0xa1, 0xff, 0x46, 0x18, 0xfa,
    0xa4, 0x27, 0x79, 0x9b, 0xc5, 0x84, 0xda, 0x38, 0x66, 0xe5, 0xbb, 0x59, 0x07, 0xdb, 0x85, 0x67, 0x39,
    0xba, 0xe4, 0x06, 0x58, 0x19, 0x47, 0xa5, 0xfb, 0x78, 0x26, 0xc4, 0x9a, 0x65, 0x3b, 0xd9, 0x87, 0x04,
    0x5a, 0xb8, 0xe6, 0xa7, 0xf9, 0x1b, 0x45, 0xc6, 0x98, 0x7a, 0x24, 0xf8, 0xa6, 0x44, 0x1a, 0x99, 0xc7,
```

```
0x25, 0x7b, 0x3a, 0x64, 0x86, 0xd8, 0x5b, 0x05, 0xe7, 0xb9,
0x8c, 0xd2, 0x30, 0x6e, 0xed, 0xb3, 0x51, 0x0f, 0x4e, 0x10, 0xf2, 0xac, 0x2f, 0x71, 0x93, 0xcd, 0x11,
0x4f, 0xad, 0xf3, 0x70, 0x2e, 0xcc, 0x92, 0xd3, 0x8d, 0x6f, 0x31, 0xb2, 0xec, 0x0e, 0x50, 0xaf, 0xf1,
0x13, 0x4d, 0xce, 0x90, 0x72, 0x2c, 0x6d, 0x33, 0xd1, 0x8f, 0x0c, 0x52, 0xb0, 0xee, 0x32, 0x6c, 0x8e,
0xd0, 0x53, 0x0d, 0xef, 0xb1, 0xf0, 0xae, 0x4c, 0x12, 0x91, 0xcf, 0x2d, 0x73, 0xca, 0x94, 0x76, 0x28,
0xab, 0xf5, 0x17, 0x49, 0x08, 0x56, 0xb4, 0xea, 0x69, 0x37, 0xd5, 0x8b, 0x57, 0x09, 0xeb, 0xb5, 0x36,
0x68, 0x8a, 0xd4, 0x95, 0xcb, 0x29, 0x77, 0xf4, 0xaa, 0x48, 0x16, 0xe9, 0xb7, 0x55, 0x0b, 0x88, 0xd6,
0x34, 0x6a, 0x2b, 0x75, 0x97, 0xc9, 0x4a, 0x14, 0xf6, 0xa8,
0x74, 0x2a, 0xc8, 0x96, 0x15, 0x4b, 0xa9, 0xf7, 0xb6, 0xe8, 0x0a, 0x54, 0xd7, 0x89, 0x6b, 0x35,
};
unsigned char Get_CRC8_Check_Sum(unsigned char *pchMessage,unsigned int dwLength,unsigned
char ucCRC8)
{
    unsigned char ucIndex;
    while (dwLength--)
    {
        ucIndex = ucCRC8^(*pchMessage++);
        ucCRC8 = CRC8_TAB[ucIndex];
    }
    return(ucCRC8);
}
/*
** Descriptions: CRC8 Verify function
** Input: Data to Verify,Stream length = Data + checksum
** Output: True or False (CRC Verify Result)
*/
unsigned int Verify_CRC8_Check_Sum(unsigned char *pchMessage, unsigned int dwLength)
{
    unsigned char ucExpected = 0;
    if ((pchMessage == 0) || (dwLength <= 2)) return 0;
    ucExpected = Get_CRC8_Check_Sum (pchMessage, dwLength-1, CRC8_INIT);
    return ( ucExpected == pchMessage[dwLength-1] );
}
/*
** Descriptions: append CRC8 to the end of data
** Input: Data to CRC and append,Stream length = Data + checksum
** Output: True or False (CRC Verify Result)
*/
void Append_CRC8_Check_Sum(unsigned char *pchMessage, unsigned int dwLength)
{
    unsigned char ucCRC = 0;
    if ((pchMessage == 0) || (dwLength <= 2)) return;
```

```
ucCRC = Get_CRC8_Check_Sum ( (unsigned char *)pchMessage, dwLength-1, CRC8_INIT);
pchMessage[dwLength-1] = ucCRC;
}
```

```
uint16_t CRC_INIT = 0xffff;
const uint16_t wCRC_Table[256] =
{
0x0000, 0x1189, 0x2312, 0x329b, 0x4624, 0x57ad, 0x6536, 0x74bf,
0x8c48, 0x9dc1, 0xaf5a, 0xbed3, 0xca6c, 0xdbe5, 0xe97e, 0xf8f7,
0x1081, 0x0108, 0x3393, 0x221a, 0x56a5, 0x472c, 0x75b7, 0x643e,
0x9cc9, 0x8d40, 0xbfdb, 0xae52, 0xdaed, 0xcb64, 0xf9ff, 0xe876,
0x2102, 0x308b, 0x0210, 0x1399, 0x6726, 0x76af, 0x4434, 0x55bd,
0xad4a, 0xbcc3, 0x8e58, 0x9fd1, 0xeb6e, 0xfae7, 0xc87c, 0xd9f5,
0x3183, 0x200a, 0x1291, 0x0318, 0x77a7, 0x662e, 0x54b5, 0x453c,
0xbdcb, 0xac42, 0x9ed9, 0x8f50, 0xfbef, 0xea66, 0xd8fd, 0xc974,
0x4204, 0x538d, 0x6116, 0x709f, 0x0420, 0x15a9, 0x2732, 0x36bb,
0xce4c, 0xdfc5, 0xed5e, 0xfcd7, 0x8868, 0x99e1, 0xab7a, 0xbaf3,
0x5285, 0x430c, 0x7197, 0x601e, 0x14a1, 0x0528, 0x37b3, 0x263a,
0xdec d, 0xcfc4, 0xfdd f, 0xec56, 0x98e9, 0x8960, 0xbbfb, 0xaa72,
0x6306, 0x728f, 0x4014, 0x519d, 0x2522, 0x34ab, 0x0630, 0x17b9,
0xef4e, 0xfec7, 0xcc5c, 0xdd d5, 0xa96a, 0xb8e3, 0x8a78, 0x9bf1,
0x7387, 0x620e, 0x5095, 0x411c, 0x35a3, 0x242a, 0x16b1, 0x0738,
0xffcf, 0xee46, 0xdcdd, 0xcd54, 0xb9eb, 0xa862, 0x9af9, 0x8b70,
0x8408, 0x9581, 0xa71a, 0xb693, 0xc22c, 0xd3a5, 0xe13e, 0xf0b7,
0x0840, 0x19c9, 0x2b52, 0x3adb, 0x4e64, 0x5fed, 0x6d76, 0x7cff,
0x9489, 0x8500, 0xb79b, 0xa612, 0xd2ad, 0xc324, 0xf1bf, 0xe036,
0x18c1, 0x0948, 0x3bd3, 0x2a5a, 0x5ee5, 0x4f6c, 0x7df7, 0x6c7e,
0xa50a, 0xb483, 0x8618, 0x9791, 0xe32e, 0xf2a7, 0xc03c, 0xd1b5,
0x2942, 0x38cb, 0x0a50, 0x1bd9, 0x6f66, 0x7eef, 0x4c74, 0x5dfd,
0xb58b, 0xa402, 0x9699, 0x8710, 0xf3af, 0xe226, 0xd0bd, 0xc134,
0x39c3, 0x284a, 0x1ad1, 0x0b58, 0x7fe7, 0x6e6e, 0x5cf5, 0x4d7c,
0xc60c, 0xd785, 0xe51e, 0xf497, 0x8028, 0x91a1, 0xa33a, 0xb2b3,
0x4a44, 0x5bcd, 0x6956, 0x78df, 0x0c60, 0x1de9, 0x2f72, 0x3efb,
0xd68d, 0xc704, 0xf59f, 0xe416, 0x90a9, 0x8120, 0xb3bb, 0xa232,
0x5ac5, 0x4b4c, 0x79d7, 0x685e, 0x1ce1, 0x0d68, 0x3ff3, 0x2e7a,
0xe70e, 0xf687, 0xc41c, 0xd595, 0xa12a, 0xb0a3, 0x8238, 0x93b1,
0x6b46, 0x7acf, 0x4854, 0x59dd, 0x2d62, 0x3ceb, 0x0e70, 0x1ff9,
0xf78f, 0xe606, 0xd49d, 0xc514, 0xb1ab, 0xa022, 0x92b9, 0x8330,
0x7bc7, 0x6a4e, 0x58d5, 0x495c, 0x3de3, 0x2c6a, 0x1ef1, 0x0f78
};
/*
```

** Descriptions: CRC16 checksum function


```
** Input: Data to check,Stream length, initialized checksum
** Output: CRC checksum
*/
uint16_t Get_CRC16_Check_Sum(uint8_t *pchMessage,uint32_t dwLength,uint16_t wCRC)
{
    Uint8_t chData;
    if (pchMessage == NULL)
    {
        return 0xFFFF;
    }
    while(dwLength--)
    {
        chData = *pchMessage++;
        (wCRC) = ((uint16_t)(wCRC) >> 8) ^ wCRC_Table[((uint16_t)(wCRC) ^ (uint16_t)(chData)) & 0x00ff];
    }
    return wCRC;
}

/*
** Descriptions: CRC16 Verify function
** Input: Data to Verify,Stream length = Data + checksum
** Output: True or False (CRC Verify Result)
*/
uint32_t Verify_CRC16_Check_Sum(uint8_t *pchMessage, uint32_t dwLength)
{
    uint16_t wExpected = 0;
    if ((pchMessage == NULL) || (dwLength <= 2))
    {
        return __FALSE;
    }
    wExpected = Get_CRC16_Check_Sum ( pchMessage, dwLength - 2, CRC_INIT);
    return ((wExpected & 0xff) == pchMessage[dwLength - 2] && ((wExpected >> 8) & 0xff) ==
    pchMessage[dwLength - 1]);
}

/*
** Descriptions: append CRC16 to the end of data
** Input: Data to CRC and append,Stream length = Data + checksum
** Output: True or False (CRC Verify Result)
*/
void Append_CRC16_Check_Sum(uint8_t * pchMessage,uint32_t dwLength)
{

```

```
uint16_t wCRC = 0;
if ((pchMessage == NULL) || (dwLength <= 2))
{
    return;
}
wCRC = Get_CRC16_Check_Sum ( (U8 *)pchMessage, dwLength-2, CRC_INIT );
pchMessage[dwLength-2] = (U8)(wCRC & 0x00ff);
pchMessage[dwLength-1] = (U8)((wCRC >> 8)& 0x00ff);
```



• Uart 通信配置，波特率 115200，数据位 8，停止位 1，校验位无，流控制无。
