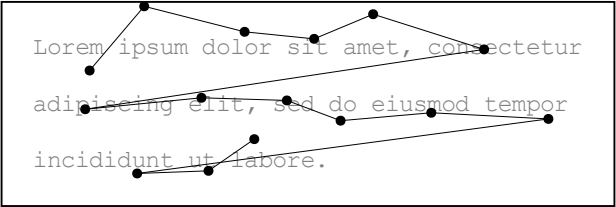
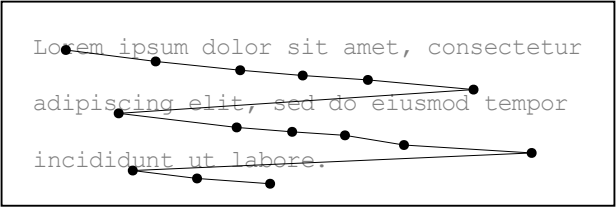


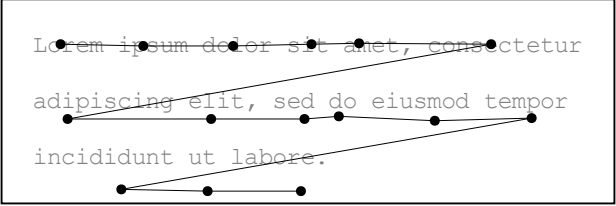
**(A) Noise**



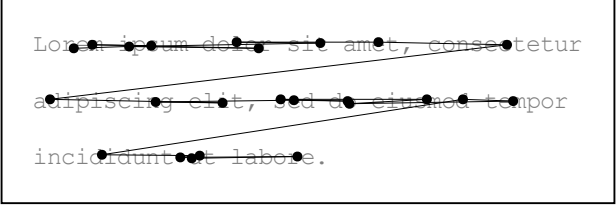
**(B) Slope (downward)**



**(C) Shift (downward)**



**(D) Within-line regression**



**(E) Between-line regression**

