

[Redacted product title]

[Redacted product description]

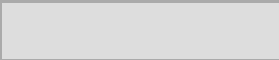
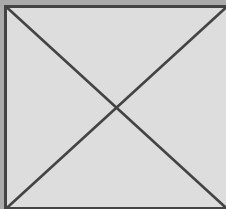


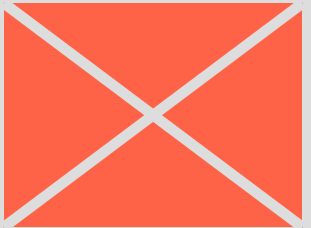
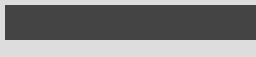
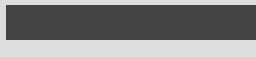
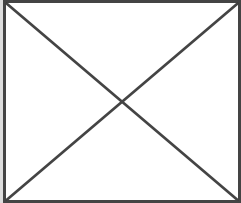
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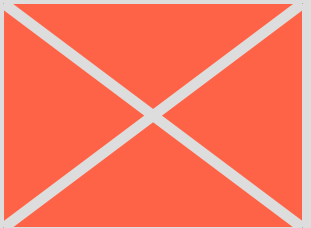
STOCK DISPONIBLE

Comprar

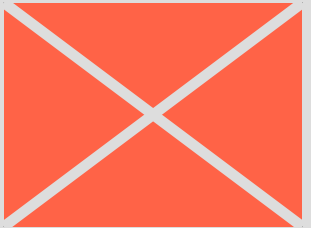
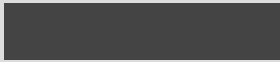
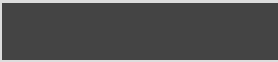




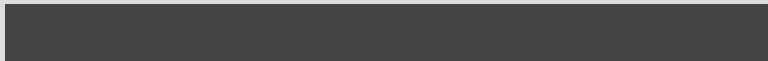
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Finalizar Compra

