

# Correct Captions are All you Need

The worth of metadata and correct caption

AngelBottomless, aria1th@Github

Contact : aria1th@naver.com

Yonsei University, department of AI

# Index

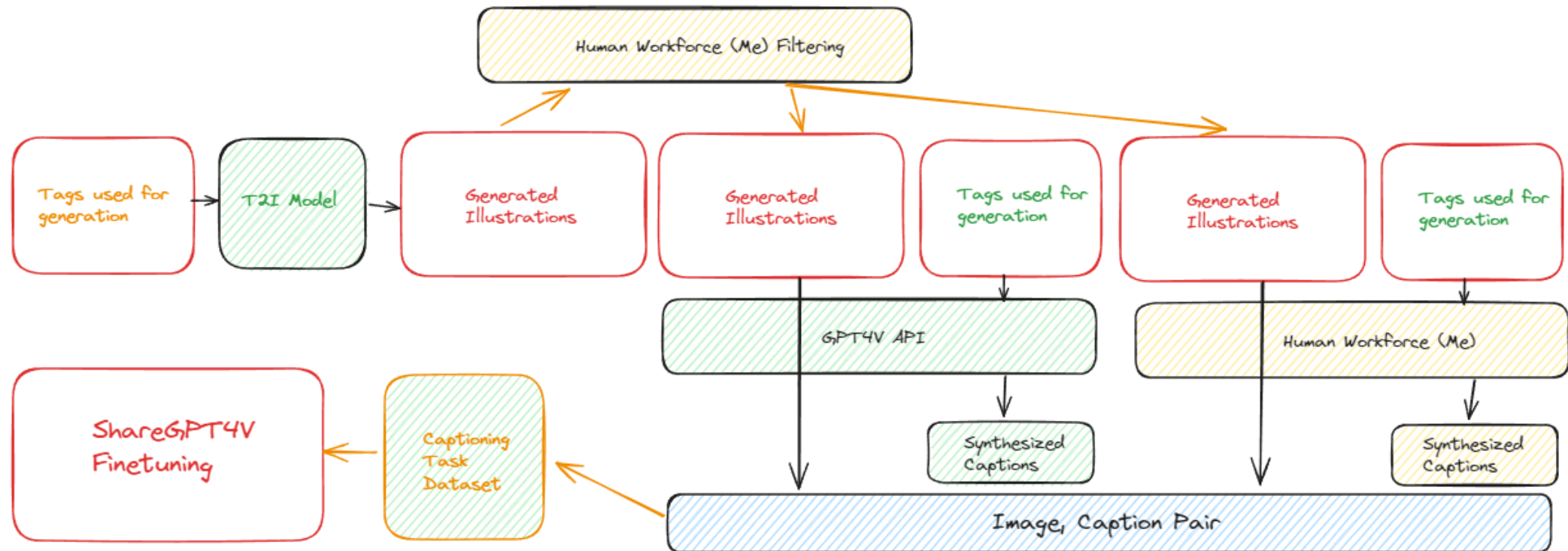
- Overview
- Theoretical Background
  - Refined Dataset is all you need
  - Textbooks are all you need I, II & LIMA
  - DALLÉ-3, Principled Recaptioning : A Picture is Worth a Thousand Words
  - Densely Captioned Images
  - DinoV2, self supervised learning for image understanding
- Synthesizing Captions
  - Dataset selection
  - Model-wise results
  - Refining captions
- Future works

# Current State of Image Generation

- SD
  - SD 1.x
    - Targeted 512x512 size image, finetuned without augmentation
    - Does not natively support various ratio / high resolution images (3-stage)
  - SD 2.1 (deprecated)
    - Consideration of various ratio
  - SD XL
    - Multi-stage decode-encode (Far better handling for various structures)
- Non-CLIP based (T5) models
  - Wuerstchen, Kandinsky, Pixart-alpha
- Others
  - DALLE-3, MJ...

# Project Overview

- Purpose : Synthesize Illustration style caption



# Correct Captions are All you Need

- Google, OpenAI has proven that **correct informative captions** are critical for better generative models.
  - Microsoft has proven that **refined high quality dataset** is key for better models.
  - SD XL has shown that **data augmentation** is necessary for various image generation.
- 
- We need **better captions** for **better image/video** generation.
  - Here, we focus on finetuning on **Illustration type** dataset.

# Refined Dataset is all you need

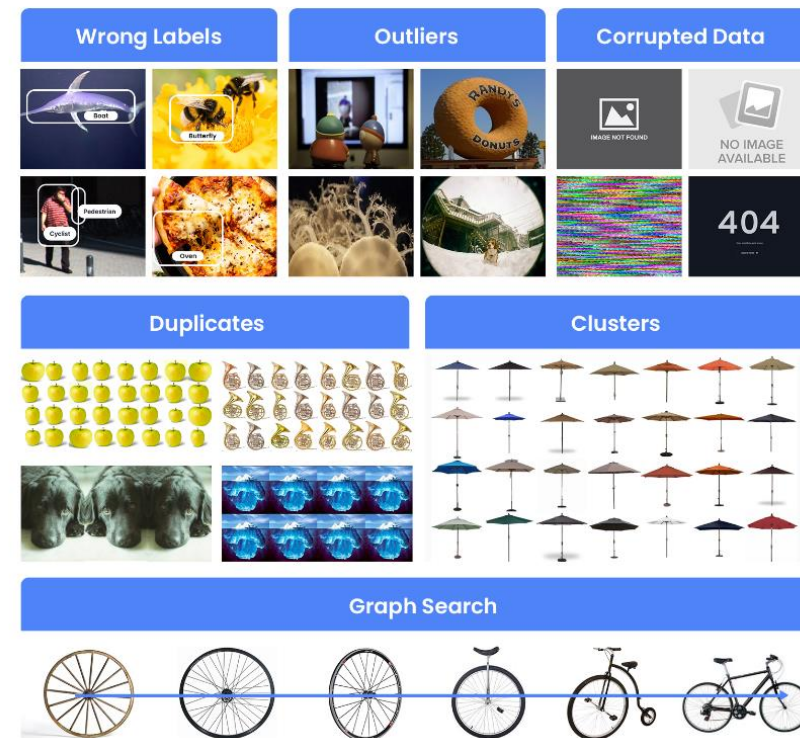
- **Noisy** nature of open dataset
  - Duplicates, Outliers, Mislabeling

## A Look at the LAION Dataset



1. Our analysis shows an interesting observation: a large fraction of image-caption web datasets (such as LAION) have images that contain text inside them. Often, the text is the only feature correlated with the caption.
2. We aim to remove such images, as they promote model to learn optical character recognition rather than learning better visual features.

<https://tmars-clip.github.io/>



<https://github.com/visual-layer/fastdup>



Example classes of broken images that have valid labels. Many more such classes exist.

# Textbooks are all you need, Microsoft

- Synthetic High-quality Dataset is **Really** important.

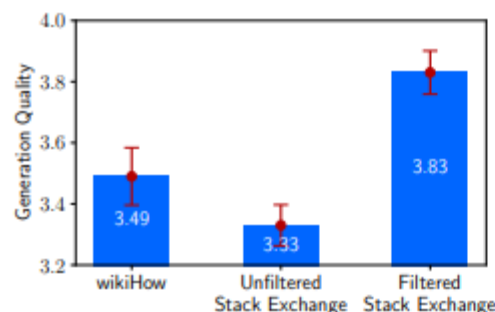


Figure 5: Performance of 7B models trained with 2,000 examples from different sources. **Filtered Stack Exchange** contains diverse prompts and high quality responses; **Unfiltered Stack Exchange** is diverse, but does not have any quality filters; **wikiHow** has high quality responses, but all of its prompts are “how to” questions.

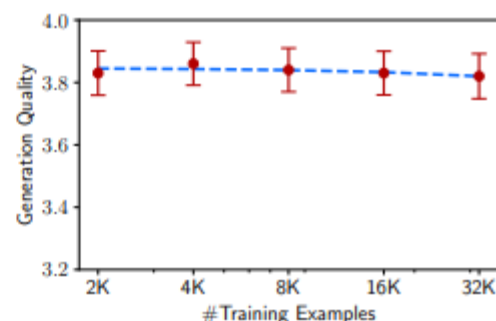


Figure 6: Performance of 7B models trained with exponentially increasing amounts of data, sampled from (quality-filtered) Stack Exchange. Despite an up to 16-fold increase in data size, performance as measured by ChatGPT plateaus.

Date	Model	Model size (Parameters)	Dataset size (Tokens)	HumanEval (Pass@1)	MBPP (Pass@1)
2021 Jul	Codex-300M [CTJ <sup>+</sup> 21]	300M	100B	13.2%	-
2021 Jul	Codex-12B [CTJ <sup>+</sup> 21]	12B	100B	28.8%	-
2022 Mar	CodeGen-Mono-350M [NPH <sup>+</sup> 23]	350M	577B	12.8%	-
2022 Mar	CodeGen-Mono-16.1B [NPH <sup>+</sup> 23]	16.1B	577B	29.3%	35.3%
2022 Apr	PaLM-Coder [CND <sup>+</sup> 22]	540B	780B	35.9%	47.0%
2022 Sep	CodeGeeX [ZXZ <sup>+</sup> 23]	13B	850B	22.9%	24.4%
2022 Nov	GPT-3.5 [Ope23]	175B	N.A.	47%	-
2022 Dec	SantaCoder [ALK <sup>+</sup> 23]	1.1B	236B	14.0%	35.0%
2023 Mar	GPT-4 [Ope23]	N.A.	N.A.	67%	-
2023 Apr	Replit [Rep23]	2.7B	525B	21.9%	-
2023 Apr	Replit-Finetuned [Rep23]	2.7B	525B	30.5%	-
2023 May	CodeGen2-1B [NHX <sup>+</sup> 23]	1B	N.A.	10.3%	-
2023 May	CodeGen2-7B [NHX <sup>+</sup> 23]	7B	N.A.	19.1%	-
2023 May	StarCoder [LAZ <sup>+</sup> 23]	15.5B	1T	33.6%	52.7%
2023 May	StarCoder-Prompted [LAZ <sup>+</sup> 23]	15.5B	1T	40.8%	49.5%
2023 May	PaLM 2-S [ADF <sup>+</sup> 23]	N.A.	N.A.	37.6%	50.0%
2023 May	CodeT5+ [WLG <sup>+</sup> 23]	2B	52B	24.2%	-
2023 May	CodeT5+ [WLG <sup>+</sup> 23]	16B	52B	30.9%	-
2023 May	InstructCodeT5+ [WLG <sup>+</sup> 23]	16B	52B	35.0%	-
2023 Jun	WizardCoder [LXZ <sup>+</sup> 23]	16B	1T	57.3%	51.8%
2023 Jun	<b>phi-1</b>	1.3B	7B	50.6%	55.5%

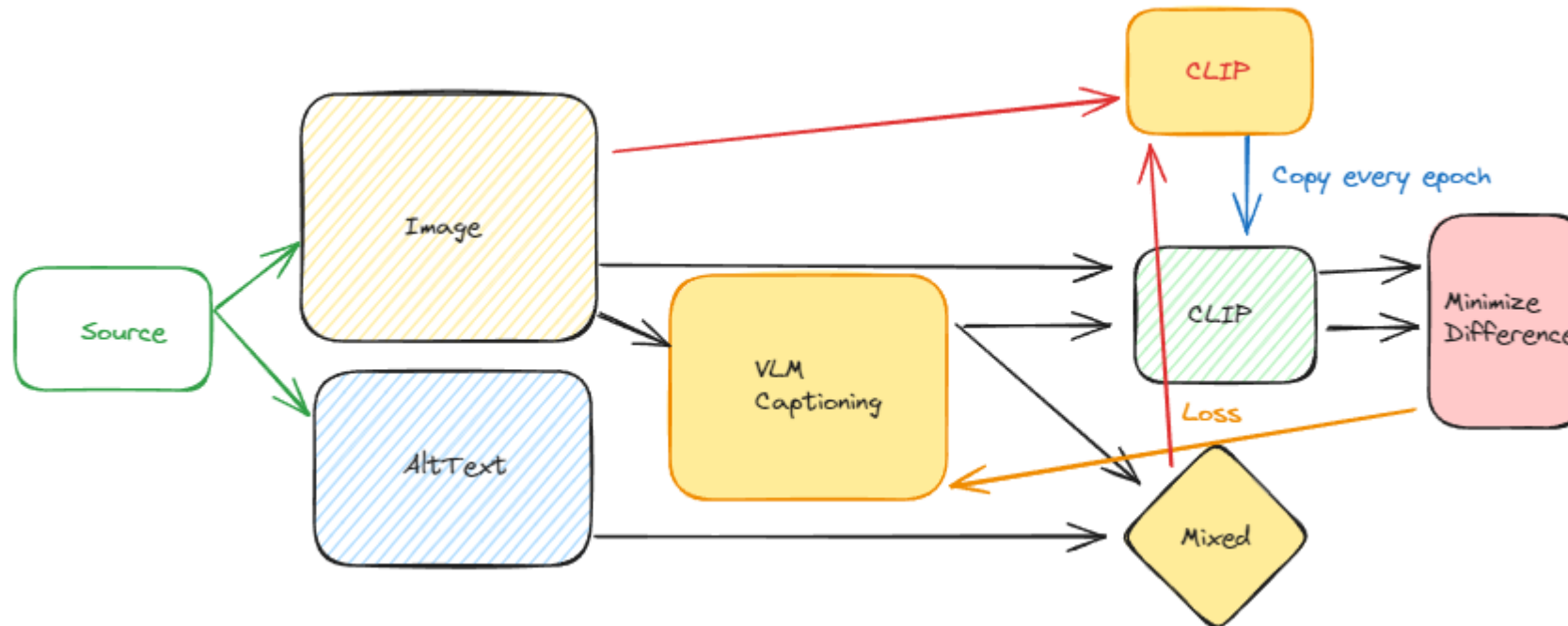
Table 1: We use self-reported scores whenever available. Despite being trained at vastly smaller scale, **phi-1** outperforms competing models on HumanEval and MBPP, except for GPT-4 (also WizardCoder obtains better HumanEval but worse MBPP).

LIMA, Figure 5. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2305.11206.pdf>

Textbooks are all you need, Table 1. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.11644>

# DALLE-3 - Not Directly About Image Generation

- "Improving Image Generation with **Better Captions**"
  - <https://cdn.openai.com/papers/dall-e-3.pdf>
- **Minimizing** the gap of LLM and output and CLIP output\*



Key idea of Re-Captioning in DALL-E-3



# Principled Recaptioning - Google

- Short Alignment (300 step) of PaLI for generating captions
- **Small(????)** 10M Subset recaptioned for SD 1.4
- Observed semantic improvements with **long synthesized captions**

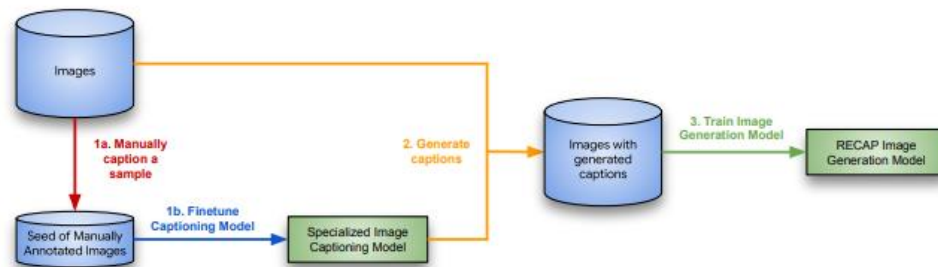


Figure 2. Schematic diagram of our method RECAP. In steps (1a) and (1b) we fine-tune an image-to-text captioning model on a small set of detailed human captions. In step (2) we use this fine-tuned model to recaption the images in the training dataset of a text-to-image model, and with this dataset, in step (3) we train an image generation model with the recaptioned dataset.



# Densely Captioned Images, Meta

- **Hierarchical** Captioning
  - The one CLIP has failed before
- Strict **Quality Check**
  - Acknowledgement of cleaned dataset importance

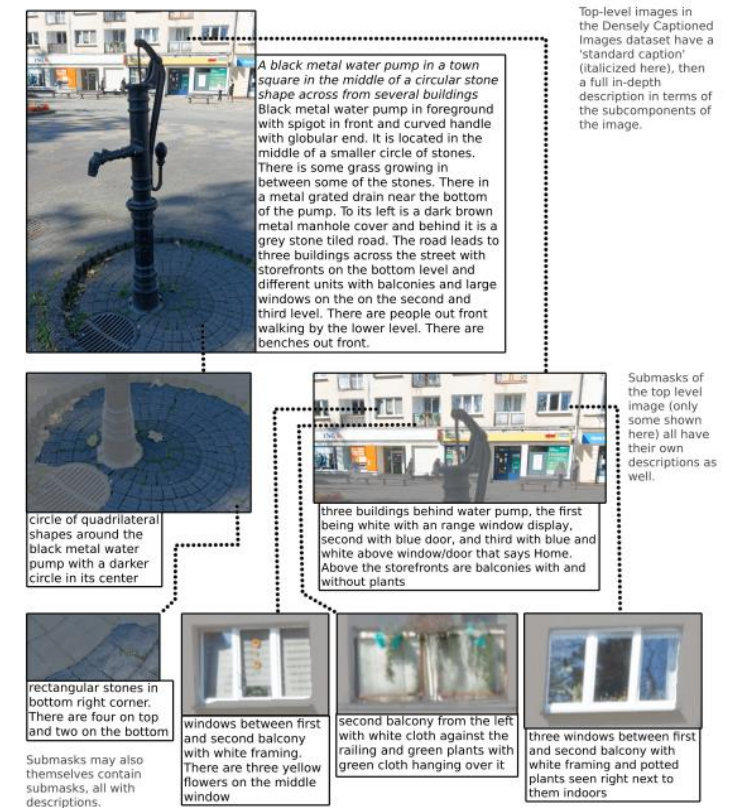


Figure 1 One example from the Densely Captioned Images dataset. Only part of the submask hierarchy is shown.

# Extra. DinoV2 – Captions are Flawed

- Dinov2 **abandoned** captions, due to lacking dense information.
- Instead, it used **Self-Supervised-Learning** with patches.
- Q. Can we use it again for captioning?



# Why Illustration?

- General dataset
  - Photo / logo based dataset(LAION, COCO etc) had large rework
  - \*Especially aesthetic photo (DCI, 2023)
- Illustrations, requires dense captions too
- VLM-based recaptioning requires:
  - Good alttext
  - Good VLM
- VLM is commonly supported with CLIP Retrieval
  - CLIP does **not** do well with Illustrations



Astra Zeneca  
Oncology launch  
design & CGI



Olivier olive tree

—————→ Synthesize caption to densely annotate illustrations

# Synthesizing captions

Tag-Retrieval / Normal captioning

# Current State of Captioning

- GPT-4V
  - ShareGPT4V, CapsFusion Dataset, **State of the art**
- LLaVa / VLMs (ShareGPT4V, Fuyu)
  - Heavy, reasonable performance, slow
- BLIP Captioning
  - Fast, **low performance**, light
- Vocabulary-based-Captioning
  - Fast, **limited vocabulary**, thresholding problem
- No Captions (source)
  - Known as the worst way to use the dataset but no additional cost

# Usability

- GPT-4V
  - Definitely
- ShareGPT4V
  - Photography – Very well
  - Logo – Not likely
  - Illustrations – Misses all other stuff
- BLIP Captioning
  - Unusable
- Vocabulary-based-Captioning
  - Usable, too many false positives
- Gemini Pro Vision
  - 1+shot - Usable



ChatGPT

이 이미지는 일본의 유명한 만화 시리즈인 "명탐정 코난"의 등장인물들을 담고 있습니다. 중앙에는 코난이라고 알려진 소년 탐정이 특징적인 검은색 안경과 활짝 열린 눈으로 눈에 띄며, 그의 옆에는 다른 주요 등장인물들이 보입니다. 이미지는 전체적으로 녹색톤으로 채색되어 있고, 배경에는 텍스트와 함께 2024년 특별 이벤트를 암시하는 듯한 문구가 적혀 있습니다. 전체적으로, 이 이미지는 만화, 애니메이션 또는 관련 이벤트의 홍보 포스터로 사용될 수 있는 디자인을 가지고 있습니다.



You

등장 인물들의 시각적 특징에 대한 캡션을 생성해줘

Extremely smart



ChatGPT

이 이미지는 여러 등장인물들이 있는데, 각각 다음과 같은 시각적 특징을 가지고 있습니다:

- 중앙에 있는 소년, 코난은 그의 상징적인 검은색 안경과 선명한 눈, 그리고 세련된 활달한 표정으로 묘사되어 있습니다. 그는 녹색의 정장을 입고 있으며, 탐정의 모자를 쓴 큰 인물의 모습이 그의 뒤에서 나타나는 형식으로 그려져 있습니다.
- 모자를 쓴 인물은 정장을 입고, 신사적인 모습을 하고 있으며, 그의 얼굴은 미소를 머금고 있고, 눈은 미묘하게 누군가를 바라보는 듯한 시선을 하고 있습니다.
- 이미지의 왼쪽에는 남자와 여자 두 명의 인물이 있으며, 남자는 진지한 표정으로 측면을 바라보고 있고, 여자는 놀란 표정을 하고 있습니다. 두 인물 모두 일상적인 옷차림을 하고 있습니다.
- 이들 모두는 강렬한 감정이나 반응을 표현하는 듯한 자세와 표정으로 그려져 있으며, 이는 긴장감과 드라마를 연출하고 있습니다.

Fuyu tried too  
At least it tried

```
Time taken: 0.93s  
['characters from Detective and other anime.']
```

Let's not talk about BLIP

# Sources for Datasets

- Danbooru
  - Tagged large database for **illustration-types**
  - Fair-use available, opt-out\*, ~7M
- Unsplash
  - Tagged large **photo style** database
  - Fair-use available, 4.8M+
- AIBooru
  - “**Generated** image” database
  - Illustrations (98.4%), Photorealistic images (1.5%)
  - Tagged with metadata and user tags
  - 5.3k images(23-12-17)

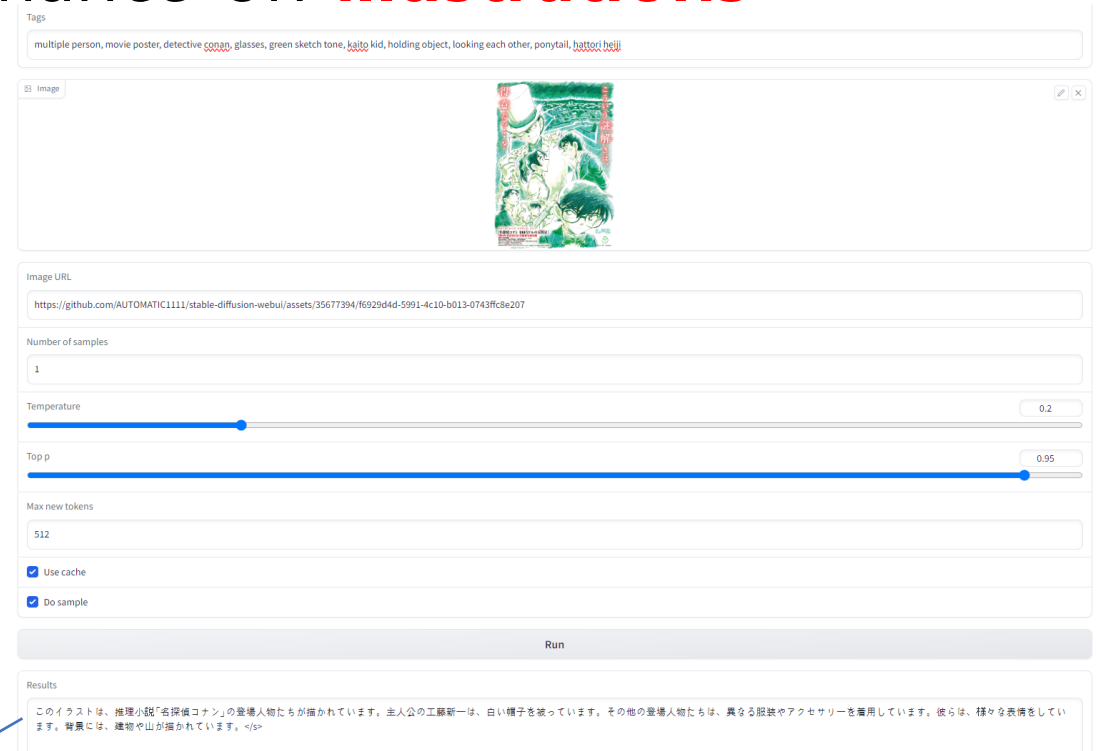


# Synthesizing captions for **Illustration Types**

- LAION, Flickr30k, Unsplash25k dataset are biased for **real images**
- ShareGPT4V, BLIP has low performance on **illustrations**
  - Mainly due to dataset bias
- GPT4V is expensive and not local
  - 7\$ / 1k images (minimal)

→ **Finetune ShareGPT4V for Illustrations**

Speaking Japanese because poster seems to be Japanese  
"Kudo Shinichi is wearing white hat (WRONG)  
Others are wearing some accessories (WHAT)  
There are buildings or mountain in background (NO)



Tags  
multiple person, movie poster, detective **conan**, glasses, green sketch tone, **kato** kid, holding object, looking each other, ponytail, **hatter** **beij**


Image  


Image URL  
<https://github.com/AUTOMATIC111/stable-diffusion-webui/assets/35677394/f6929d4d-5991-4c10-b013-0743ffc8e207>

Number of samples  
1

Temperature  
0.2

Top p  
0.95

Max new tokens  
512

☒ Use cache  
☒ Do sample

Run

Results  
このイラストは、推理小説「名探偵コナン」の登場人物たちが描かれています。主人公の工藤新一は、白い帽子を被っています。その他の登場人物たちは、異なる服装やアクセサリーを装着しています。彼らは、様々な表情をしています。背景には、建物や山が描かれています。</s>

Breaking ShareGPT4V with "detective conan" movie illustration

# Performance test examples

# ShareGPT4V



- "The image portrays a young girl with long, flowing blonde hair. Her eyes, a striking shade of red, stand out against her fair complexion. She is dressed in a white dress adorned with blue ribbons, adding a touch of elegance to her appearance. On her head, she wears a white hat, which is embellished with a single yellow sunflower, adding a pop of color to the otherwise monochromatic ensemble. The background is a light blue gradient, providing a serene and calm atmosphere that complements the girl's peaceful demeanor. The image does not contain any discernible text or additional objects. The girl is the central figure, and her position relative to the background suggests she is standing in front of it. The image does not provide any information about the girl's actions, as she appears to be in a state of stillness. The image is a digital illustration, and all descriptions are based on the visible content of the image."

## Artist

? coffee1223 46

## Copyright

? tsuki ni yorisou otome no sahou 162

## Character

? sakurakouji luna 113

## General

? 1girl 5.0M  
? alternate costume 313k  
? arms behind back 70k  
? bare shoulders 788k  
? blue ribbon 56k  
? braid 507k  
? breasts 2.8M  
? crown braid 16k  
? dress 1.0M  
? flower 494k  
? from above 78k  
? grey hair 502k  
? hair between eyes 882k  
? hair ribbon 512k  
? hat 1.0M

? hat flower 18k  
? light blush 37k  
? long hair 3.5M  
? looking at viewer 2.6M  
? looking up 56k  
? nose 18k  
? parted lips 380k  
? red eyes 1.0M  
? ribbon 911k  
? simple background 1.4M  
? sleeveless 326k  
? sleeveless dress 110k  
? small breasts 398k  
? smile 2.3M  
? solo 4.1M  
? sundress 14k  
? sunflower 17k  
? very long hair 755k  
? white background 1.1M  
? white dress 191k  
? white headwear 86k

## Meta

? commentary request 2.9M  
? highres 4.0M

# GPT-4V



- "This illustration depicts a **single female character**, Sakurakouji Luna from the copyright series 'Tsuki ni Yorisou Otome no Sahou'. The artist is identified as Coffee1223. The character is portrayed in an alternate costume, with her arms positioned behind her back, and is wearing a white, sleeveless dress. She has bare shoulders and small breasts are implied. Her attire includes a blue ribbon, and she sports a crown braid with very long, grey hair that includes a braid. There is a flower – specifically a sunflower – attached to her white headwear, which resembles a hat. The character has red eyes, light blush on her cheeks, and her hair falls between her eyes. She is looking at the viewer with a subtle smile and parted lips. The background of the image is simple and white, emphasizing the character. The dress appears to be a sundress, suitable for warm weather, and the character's overall expression and pose convey a gentle and approachable demeanor."

Obviously a several generation gap is there.

# Gemini pro Vision

- It failed severely with 0-Shot.
- 1-Shot Result:



copyright: hololive hololive\_english

character: gawr\_gura

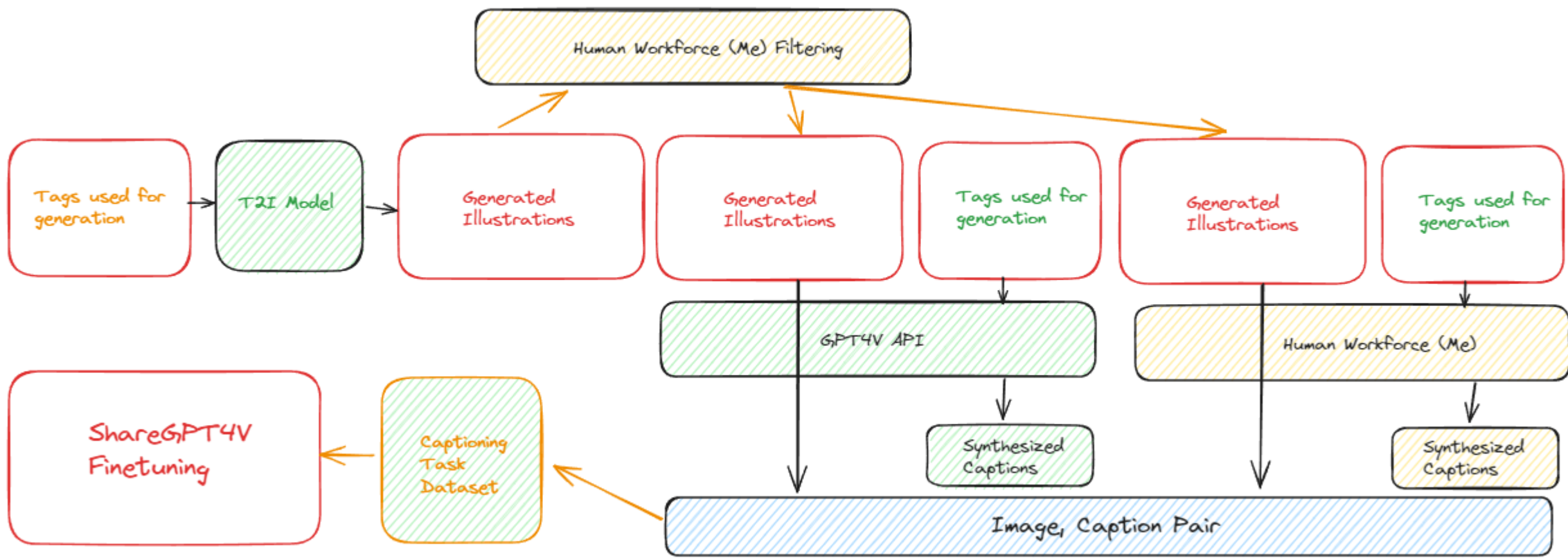
general tags: 1girl architecture **bangs** blue\_eyes blue\_sky **blush** building city cityscape cloud cloudy\_sky **day eyewear\_on\_head** hair\_ornament hood hoodie looking\_at\_viewer multicolored\_hair **open\_mouth outdoors** road sharp\_teeth **short\_hair** sidelocks sky smile solo standing **streaked\_hair** street sun sunglasses **tail** teeth **two\_side\_up** v virtual\_youtuber

Gawr Gura, a virtual YouTuber from Hololive English, is depicted in this image. She is the only character present (1girl). Her appearance includes blue\_eyes, multicolored\_hair, and sharp\_teeth. She is wearing a hoodie and sunglasses, with her hair styled with sidelocks and a hair\_ornament. The background shows a city street with buildings, and the sky is cloudy\_sky with some sun peeking through. Gura is standing in the street, facing the viewer with a smile and making a peace sign.

Some missing tags, but reasonable redundancy removal?

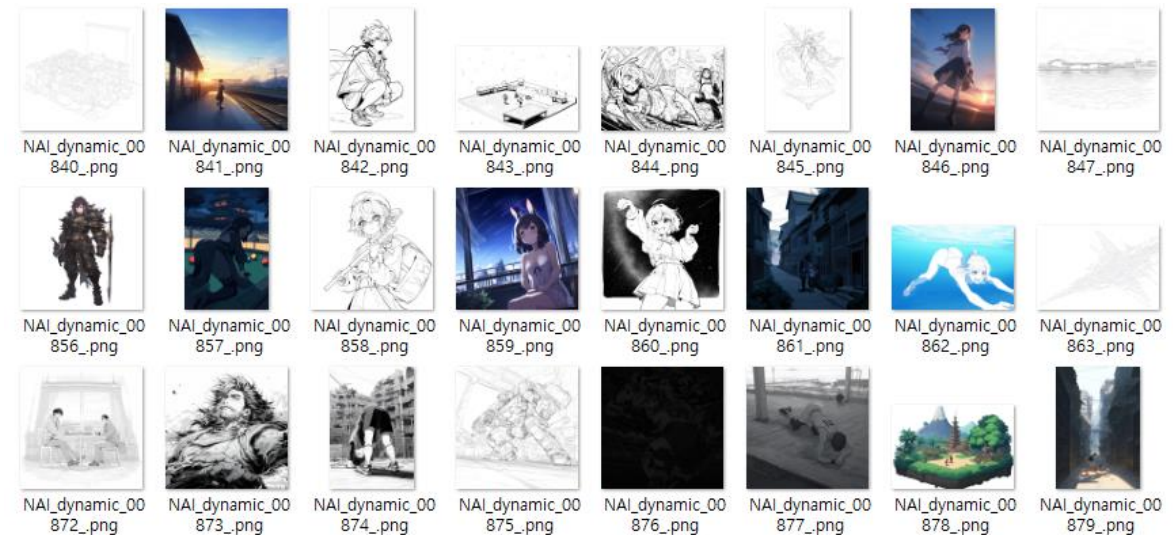


# Pipeline Overview



# Sanity check - dataset

- Generated 1000 Text-image pair from Novel.AI
  - Filtered 230 pair, captioned without tag by GPT4V API
  - 20 Manually captioned images
- Chosen 200 text-image pair from aibooru dataset
  - Filtered 100 pair, captioned with tag by GPT4V API
  - 20 Manually captioned images



# Examples of captioning (No tags)



The illustration is **far view** of nature and 1girl.

A **girl** with **black hair**, **black eyes**, **short hair**, is **sitting on the rocky ground**. She is wearing a **white shirts with red collar**. There is **square like symbol drawn in white shirt**. She is wearing a **black jeans**, and **looking up** the sky. She is holding a **baseball bat** on the ground.

**Rocky mountains with few trees** are located at background. **Blue sky** with **shiny moon-like object** is on the sky.



# Failure Cases (No tags)



GPT-4V Response : **NONE(Empty)**

The illustration is drawn with extremely low exposure to light. There are Tree silhouette in background, with minimal light. The short-hair girl is seemed to be located at the center of the illustration. It has rough boundary, which is possibly result of pixel art. The image is composed with greyscale colors, it is upper body shot.

# AlBooru Dataset

- Consistent Tagging and Captions
- Crowdsourced\* refined dataset with quality check
- Does not mean **caption** is directly corresponding to Image
- But user-tags do correspond, can fix biases

# Dataset Bias

- 99% Portrait-style
- 90% female
- 2% multiple person
- 5% greyscale



And still, data poisoning\*

# Example of captioning



copyright: bocchi\_the\_rock!

character: gotou\_hitori

general tags: 1girl arms\_behind\_back bangs black\_skirt black\_socks blue\_eyes blue\_sky blurry blurry\_background breasts closed\_mouth cloud day dot\_mouth foot\_out\_of\_frame grass hair\_between\_eyes hair\_ornament jacket kneehighs long\_hair long\_sleeves looking\_at\_viewer outdoors pink\_hair pink\_jacket pleated\_skirt shiny shiny\_hair sidelocks skirt sky socks solo standing track\_jacket tree tree\_shade

"The character [Gotou Hitori](#) from '[Bocchi the Rock!](#)' is depicted as a [1girl](#), [standing outdoors](#) with a [blue\\_sky](#) and [tree\\_shade](#) in the [blurry\\_background](#), which also includes subtle elements like [cloud](#), [grass](#), and a [tree](#). She is wearing a [pink\\_jacket](#), which is a [track\\_jacket](#), paired with a [black\\_skirt](#), in this case a [pleated\\_skirt](#), and has [her long\\_sleeves](#) visible. Her [long\\_hair](#) is [pink](#) and exhibits a [shiny\\_hair](#) effect and includes details such as [bangs](#), [hair\\_between\\_eyes](#), and [sidelocks](#), with a [hair\\_ornament](#) adding to her appearance. She has [blue\\_eyes](#), a [closed\\_mouth](#) with a [trademark dot\\_mouth](#), and is [looking\\_at\\_viewer](#). Other features include [black\\_socks](#), specifically [kneehighs](#), and her [arms\\_behind\\_back](#) stance, with a footnote that her [foot\\_out\\_of\\_frame](#).

Additional tags : shiny, solo, jacket, skirt, socks

# Captioning Interface

Current image

Current index

Directory to load

Directory to save


**GPT-4V Response  
(To be modified)**

Tags by aibooru / generation caption

Sanity check – missing tags in annotation

Annotation

Image



Caption\_idx

2

Path to images and tag/caption files

D:\aibooru\_subset\_g\_100img

Annotation dir

D:\results

Annotation

```
{
  "RESPONSE": "The character depicted is Yagokoro Eirin from Touhou, shown in multiple views wearing a collared shirt with a hawaiian shirt pattern, white pants, and a nurse cap adorned with a red cross. The character has very long hair styled into a long braid and bangs framing her face, demonstrating maturity as a mature female. Her facial expression includes blush and grey eyes, conveying emotion while looking at the viewer. Eirin's attire incorporates blue headwear and a bowtie, with a bow detail evident on the long braid, emphasizing her nurse theme. Her grey hair and eyebrows visible through her hair add to her distinctive appearance. The simple background focuses attention on the character, illustrated as a 1girl solo depiction with an emphasis on her breasts, marked by the cross on her denim accompanying the shirt and pants ensemble.",
  "RATING": "SAFE",
  "ADDITIONAL_TAGS": "Illustration, Anime Style, Character Portrait"
}
```

Reference

copyright: touhou  
character: yagokoro\_eirin  
general tags: 1girl bangs blue\_headwear blush bow bowtie braid breasts collared\_shirt cross denim eyebrows\_visible\_through\_hair grey\_eyes grey\_hair hat hawaiian\_shirt jeans long\_braid long\_hair looking\_at\_viewer mature\_female multicolored\_clothes multiple\_views nurse\_cap pants red\_cross shirt simple\_background single\_braid solo very\_long\_hair white\_pants

Save

Next

Prev

Refresh



# Annotated result (example:success)



The character depicted is Hijiri Byakuren from the Touhou series, a 1girl solo standing on a bridge during the day. She has long, very\_long\_hair with gradient\_hair transitioning from blonde\_hair at the top to purple\_hair at the ends. The sky is visible with a clear day, clouds, and a tree. Buildings, mountain, and outdoors show that the setting is a populated area. Byakuren has blue\_eyes, blush on her cheeks, and is looking\_at\_viewer with a smile and closed\_mouth. She is wearing a black\_dress paired with a layered\_dress and a white\_dress beneath. The dress features cross-laced\_clothes, turtleneck, long\_sleeves, juliet\_sleeves, and puffy\_sleeves. She has medium\_breasts, and is engaging in skirt\_hold. Bangs and hair\_between\_eyes frame her face, and her wavy\_hair adds texture to her hairstyle.



The character depicted is Hijiri Byakuren from the Touhou series, a 1girl solo standing on a bridge during the day. She has long, very\_long\_hair with gradient\_hair transitioning from purple\_hair at the top to blonde\_hair at the ends. The sky is visible with a clear day, clouds, and a tree. Buildings, mountain, and outdoors show that the setting is a populated area. Byakuren has blue\_eyes, blush on her cheeks, and is looking\_at\_viewer with a smile and closed\_mouth. She is wearing a black\_dress paired with a layered\_dress and a white\_dress beneath. The dress features cross-laced\_clothes, turtleneck, long\_sleeves, juliet\_sleeves, and puffy\_sleeves. She has medium\_breasts, and is engaging in skirt\_hold. Bangs and hair\_between\_eyes frame her face, and her wavy\_hair adds texture to her hairstyle. She seems to have halo on her head, and the illustration is drawn with animation style.

# Annotated result (example:refined)



The image presents the character Patchouli Knowledge from the Touhou series, featuring 1girl holding a book, standing in a library. She is depicted with long, very long purple hair and purple eyes, wearing a pink dress with vertical stripes, a frilled capelet, and a hat with a crescent hat ornament. Notably, she is adorned with a red ribbon and a crescent moon motif, suggesting her magical affinities. The setting includes bookshelves filled with various books, associating her with a scholarly theme.



The image presents **cowboy shot** of the character Patchouli Knowledge from the Touhou series, featuring **solo** 1girl holding a **brown thick book**, standing in a library. She is depicted with very long purple hair and purple eyes, wearing a **pink gown** with **purple dress like pajamas** with **long sleeves** and vertical stripes, a frilled capelet, and a hat with a crescent hat ornament. Notably, she is adorned with a red ribbon and a crescent moon motif **hair ornament**, suggesting her magical affinities. **She is also wearing a white shirts and red necktie. Blue ribbons are partially shown with hair. The illustration shows indoors,** bookshelves filled with various books, associating her with a scholarly theme.

# Synthesized Dataset



232 PAIR WITHOUT TAG  
REFERENCES

Balanced randomly  
Contains Low quality images



100 PAIR WITH TAG REFERENCES

Contains bias  
Contains only human-preferred images



# Future works

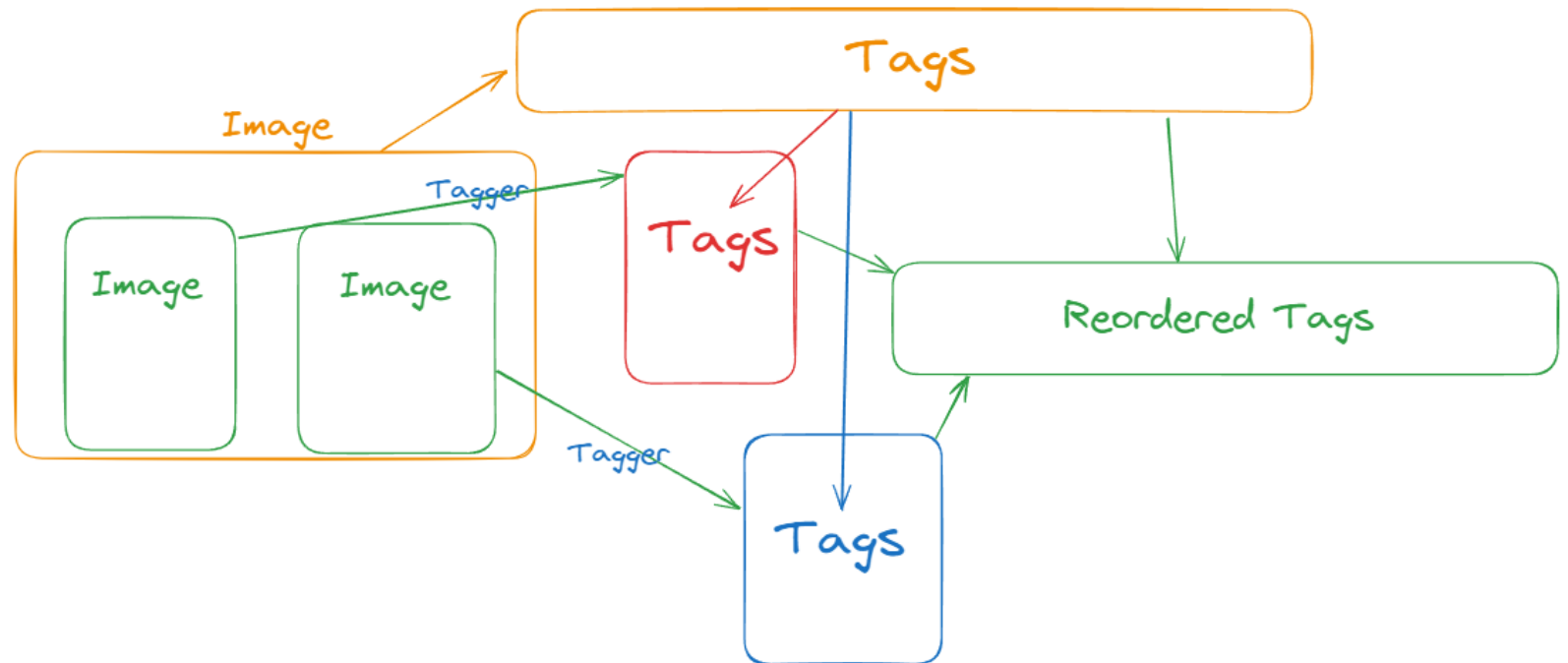
- A. Finetuning ShareGPT4V-Captioner
  - Following paper
- B. Text analysis – relative tag search
- C. Cut and Retag – Grouping tags
- D. Pointing out Tags – ‘where’ the tags exist
- E. Re-captioning large scale web datasets

# Sub-Project, **Reordering captions**

- There are significant **cooccurrences** in tags
  - "alternate costume" will always come with character tag existence
- Close words should be placed closer
- Distinct captions should be placed with separation
- Background / Object / Person should be separated
- -> Text Analysis for next time (soon :tm: )

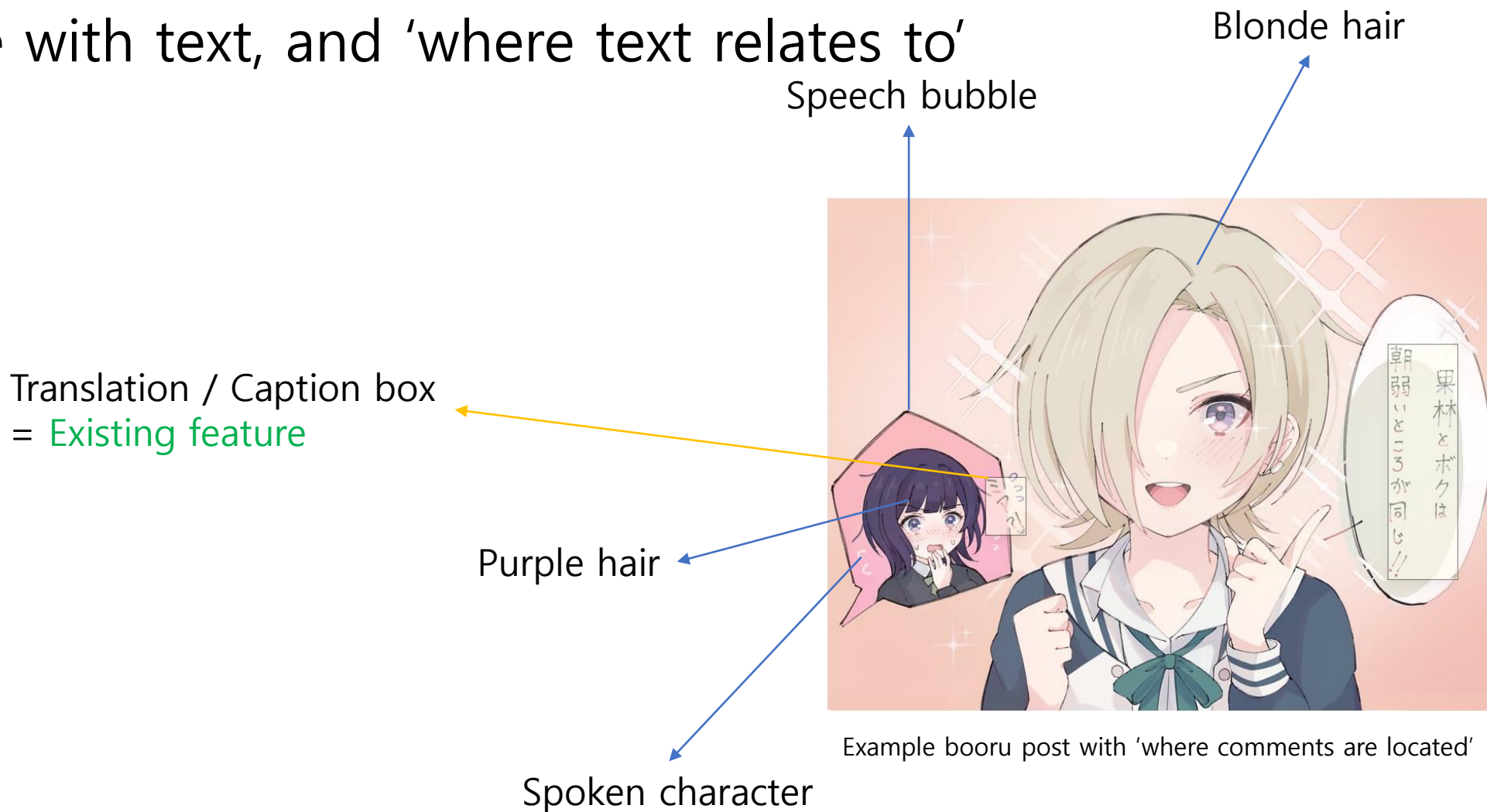
# Sub-Project, **Re-Grouping Strategy**

- We can select the relevant tags for **each objects**.
- Then we can reorder the tags to be coherent and synthetic.



# Pointing out Tags -Semantic Booru?

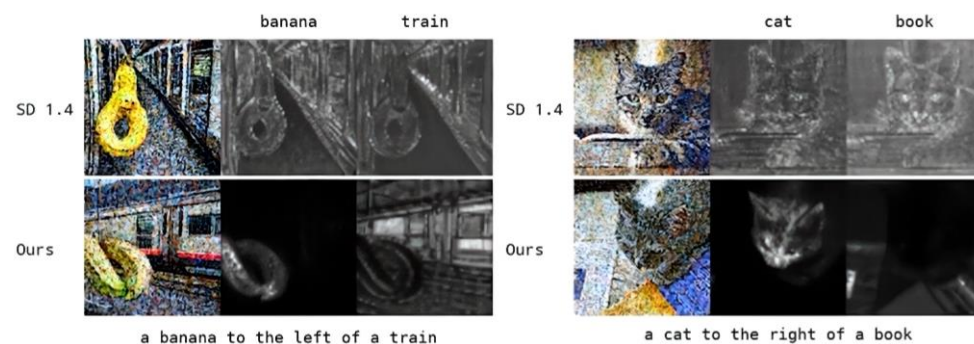
- Image with text, and 'where text relates to'



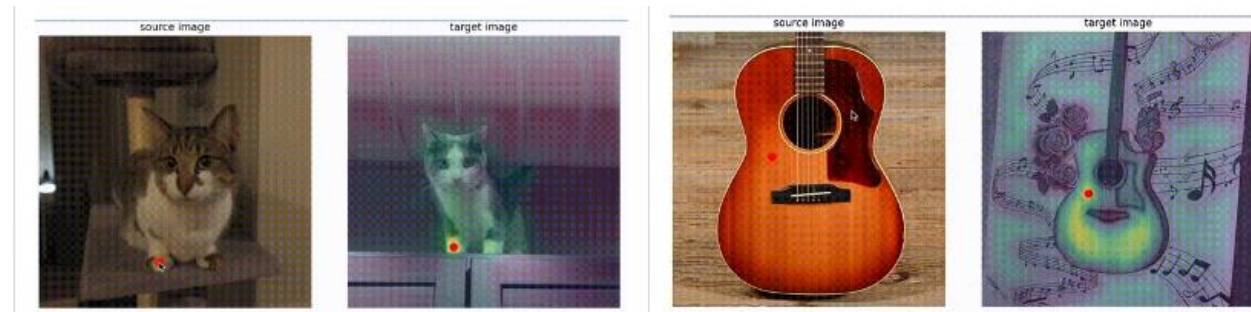
Ending

# TokenCompose + DIFT

- **Synthetic informative captions** are extremely useful
- **TokenCompose** – attention map based loss implementation
  - Grounding attention to ‘what it should pay attention’ with semantic
- **DIFT**(Diffusion Features)
  - Pointing out any correspondences using diffusion model’s generation ability
- Robust anomaly detection, medical, processing, etc...



Tokencompose (2023), Improved feature maps for separate tokens



DIFT(2023), Corresponding attention map feature extraction

# References / Resources

- [https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1ekKNzLH5fAkZQG0HU\\_VN35uQyswPGP7v?usp=sharing](https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1ekKNzLH5fAkZQG0HU_VN35uQyswPGP7v?usp=sharing) (Captioning colab)
- CapsFusion: Rethinking Image-Text Data at Scale <https://github.com/baaivision/CapsFusion>\*
- Diffusion Features (DIFT) <https://github.com/Tsingularity/dift> \*
- A Picture is Worth More Than 77 Text Tokens: Evaluating CLIP-Style Models on Dense Captions <https://github.com/facebookresearch/DCI>\*
- T-MARS Mars Image : Improving Visual Representations
- by Circumventing Text Feature Learning <https://tmars-clip.github.io/>\*
- Textbooks are all you need, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.11644>
- Less is more for alignment, <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2305.11206.pdf>
- DALL-E-3 Technical Report, <https://cdn.openai.com/papers/dall-e-3.pdf>
- Principled Recaptioning Improves Image Generation, <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2310.16656.pdf>
- ShareGPT4V, Improving Large Multi-Modal Models with Better Captions, <https://sharegpt4v.github.io/>
- Dinov2: A Self-Supervised Vision Transformer Model, <https://dinov2.metademolab.com/>\*
- Gemini, [https://storage.googleapis.com/deepmind-media/gemini/gemini\\_1\\_report.pdf](https://storage.googleapis.com/deepmind-media/gemini/gemini_1_report.pdf)\*\*
- TokenCompose: Grounding Diffusion with Token-level Supervision, <https://mlpc-ucsd.github.io/TokenCompose/>

\* Each project page contains arxiv link

\*\* Gemini Pro Vision Api is used for experiments