

2019 年考研英语二参考答案

一、完形填空

1. C. However
2. D. helps
3. A. Solely
4. A. lowering
5. C. reach
6. C. prediction
7. D. due to
8. C. immediate
9. B. reasons
10. D. instead
11. A. Track
12. C. account for
13. B. adjust
14. D. results
15. B. hungry
16. C. sign
17. B. decision
18. D. disappointing
19. A. because
20. D. obsessing

二、阅读理解

21. D. Foster a child's moral development
22. C. burdensome
23. A. an emotion can play opposing roles
24. C. can result from either sympathy or guilt
25. A. wrongdoings
26. A. forests may become a potential threat
27. A. lower their present carbon-absorbing capacity
28. C. reduce the density of some of its forests
29. B. To handle the areas in serious danger first
30. D. supportive
31. C. Flaws in U.S. immigration rules for farm workers.
32. D. the aging of immigrant farm workers
33. B. To get native U.S. workers back to farming
34. A. slow granting procedures
35. B. Import Food or Labor?
36. B. urge consumers to cut the use of plastics
37. B. prevent us from making further efforts
38. D. we should press our governments to lead the combat
39. D. a top-down process

40. C. are far from sufficient

三、新题型

41. D. remarks that significant moves may pose challenges to children

42. G. thinks that children should be given a sense of involvement in home buying decisions.

43. F. advises that home purchases should not be based only on children's opinions

44. C. assumes that many children's views on real estate are influenced by the media.

45. B. believes that home buying decisions should be based on children's needs rather than their opinions

四、翻译

参考译文：

人们很容易低估英国作家詹姆斯·赫里尔特，他的写作风格轻松愉快又容易理解，有人便觉得任何人都能模仿。我曾多次听有人说：“我可以写书，只是我没时间。”说起来容易，做起来难。和许多人的观点正好相反，詹姆斯·赫里尔特可没觉得最初开始写作时有那么容易。尽管他显然极具天赋，而他呈现给世人的最终作品却是多年练习、重写和阅读的结果。像大多数作者一样，在写作之路上，他也不得不忍受许多次的失望和拒绝，而这些却使他下更大的决心要获得成功。他一生中的所有成就都来之不易，他在文学上的成功也不例外。

五、小作文

Part A

Dear Professor Smith,

Last week you told me to schedule a debate concerning city traffic. Now I'm writing to let you know some of my ideas and my arrangement.

The debate will focus on the topic of "Drive Greener". As the environment worsens, hazes hit us and traffic jams haunt us, it is high time that we put the issue of city traffic on the table for discussion. The debate will be held in the meeting room of the School of English Studies from 9:00 am to 11:00 am next Monday. And we also hope you can make a comment after the closing statement.

It will be appreciated if you can give me some advice on my arrangement for the debate. I'm looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Ming

大作文

Part B

The bar chart gives information about the three choices made by the graduates in a certain university in 2013 and 2018. As is clearly shown in the graph, the percentage of finding a job has been the highest among the three categories and has experienced a slight decrease from 68.1% to 60.7% in the past six years. On the contrary, the proportion of pursuing further education showed a moderate increase, rising from 26.3% to 34%. The percentage of starting one's own business has doubled during the same period, which climbed from 1.3% to 2.6%.

The reasons contributing to such phenomenon are listed as follows. First of all, some students

have an interest in a particular subject and they want to extend their knowledge in that field. Secondly, some graduates intend to earn an advanced degree for the purpose of gaining an advantage over other competitors, getting more job opportunities and increasing their earning potential. Last but not least, for those who have no clear vision for their future career and are afraid of the stress at work, university is like a temporary shelter that allows them to stay away from work.

It can be concluded that an increasing number of students would prefer to pursue a higher degree due to various considerations, and such a trend is possible to continue in the years to come.

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