

CS 4650/7650

Dependency parsing¹

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October 2, 2014

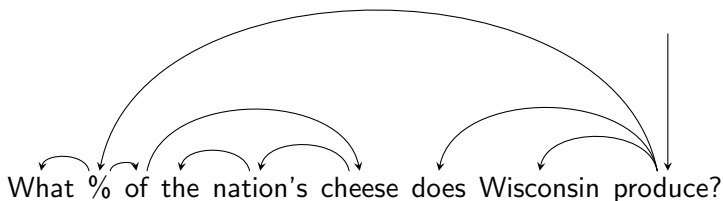
¹With slides borrowed from Joakim Nivre and Ryan McDonald's tutorial on Dependency Parsing.

Dependency parsing in action

Dependency parsing is used in many real-world applications, like question answering (Cui et al, 2005):

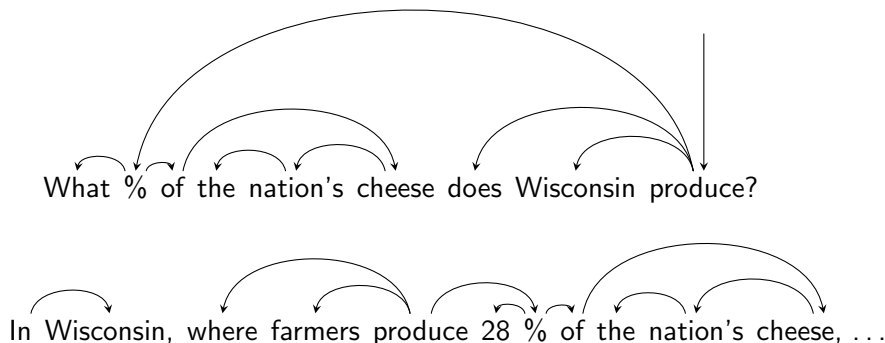
Dependency parsing in action

Dependency parsing is used in many real-world applications, like question answering (Cui et al, 2005):



Dependency parsing in action

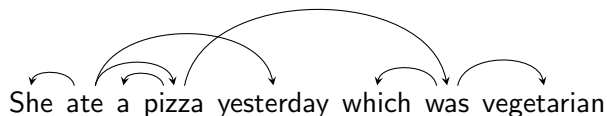
Dependency parsing is used in many real-world applications, like question answering (Cui et al, 2005):



Projectivity

In **projective** dependency parsing, there are no crossing edges.

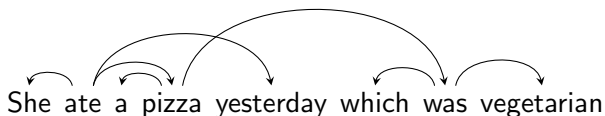
- Crossing edges are rare in English:



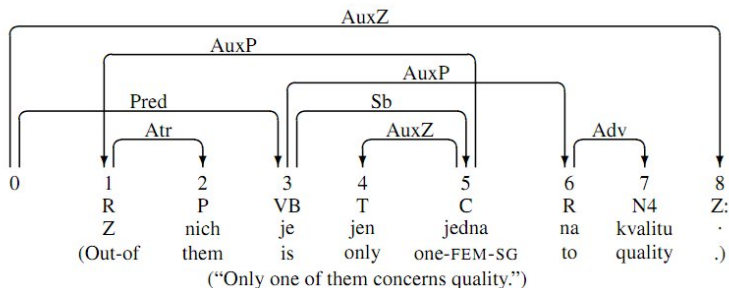
Projectivity

In **projective** dependency parsing, there are no crossing edges.

- ▶ Crossing edges are rare in English:



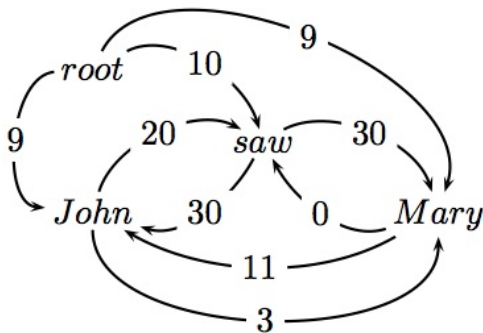
- ▶ They are more common in other languages, like Czech:²



²figure from (Nivre 2007)

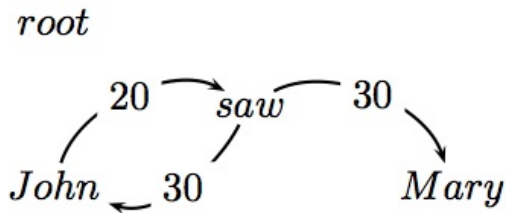
Chu-Liu-Edmonds

- $x = \text{root John saw Mary}$



Chu-Liu-Edmonds

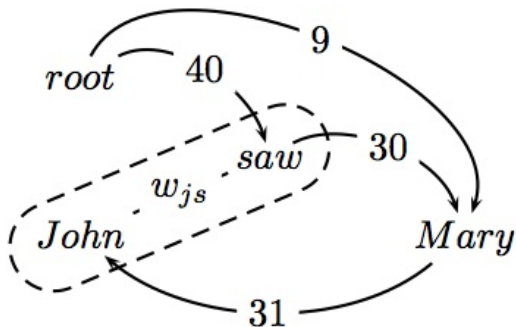
- Find highest scoring incoming arc for each vertex



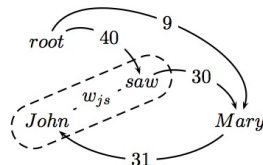
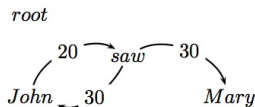
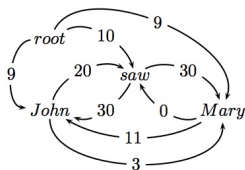
- If this is a tree, then we have found MST!!

Chu-Liu-Edmonds

- ▶ If not a tree, identify cycle and contract
- ▶ Recalculate arc weights into and out-of cycle

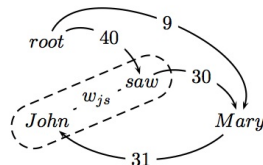
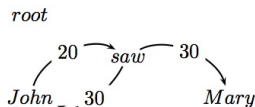
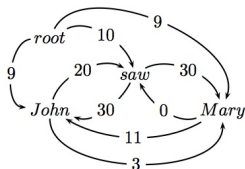


Chu-Liu-Edmonds



- Outgoing arc weights
 - Equal to the max of outgoing arc over all vertexes in cycle
 - e.g., *John* → *Mary* is 3 and *saw* → *Mary* is 30

Chu-Liu-Edmonds



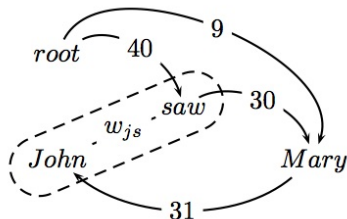
► Incoming arc weights

- Equal to the weight of best spanning tree that includes head of incoming arc, and all nodes in cycle
- *root* → *saw* → *John* is 40 (**)
- *root* → *John* → *saw* is 29

Chu-Liu-Edmonds

Theorem

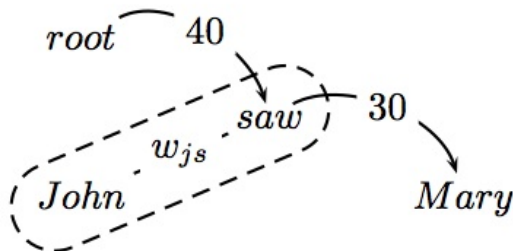
The weight of the MST of this contracted graph is equal to the weight of the MST for the original graph



- Therefore, recursively call algorithm on new graph

Chu-Liu-Edmonds

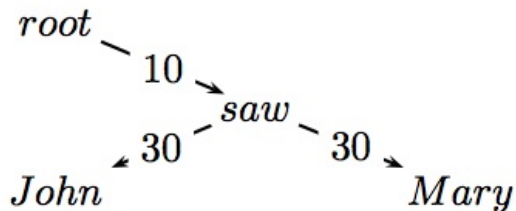
- ▶ This is a tree and the MST for the contracted graph!!



- ▶ Go back up recursive call and reconstruct final graph

Chu-Liu-Edmonds

- This is the MST!!



Chu-Liu-Edmonds Code

Chu-Liu-Edmonds(G_x, w)

1. Let $M = \{(i^*, j) : j \in V_x, i^* = \arg \max_{i'} w_{ij}\}$
2. Let $G_M = (V_x, M)$
3. If G_M has no cycles, then it is an MST: return G_M
4. Otherwise, find a cycle C in G_M
5. Let $\langle G_C, c, ma \rangle = \text{contract}(G, C, w)$
6. Let $G = \text{Chu-Liu-Edmonds}(G_C, w)$
7. Find vertex $i \in C$ such that $(i', c) \in G$ and $ma(i', c) = i$
8. Find arc $(i'', i) \in C$
9. Find all arc $(c, i''') \in G$
10. $G = G \cup \{(ma(c, i'''), i''')\}_{(c, i''') \in G} \cup C \cup \{(i', i)\} - \{(i'', i)\}$
11. Remove all vertices and arcs in G containing c
12. return G

► Reminder: $w_{ij} = \arg \max_k w_{ij}^k$

Projective dependency parsing: The Eisner Algorithm

- ▶ ROOT She gave him the ball
- ▶ ROOT (She \leftarrow gave) (gave \rightarrow him) (the \leftarrow ball)
- ▶ [ROOT] [She \leftarrow gave] [gave \rightarrow him] [the \leftarrow ball]

ROOT she gave him the ball



Projective dependency parsing: The Eisner Algorithm


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- ▶ ROOT (She \leftarrow gave) (gave \rightarrow him) (the \leftarrow ball)
- ▶ [ROOT] [She \leftarrow gave] [gave \rightarrow him] [the \leftarrow ball]

ROOT she gave him the ball



- ▶ ([ROOT] \rightarrow [She \leftarrow gave]) ([gave \rightarrow him] \rightarrow [the \leftarrow ball])

ROOT she gave him the ball



ROOT she gave him the ball



Projective dependency parsing: The Eisner Algorithm


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ROOT she gave him the ball



- ▶ ([ROOT] \rightarrow [She \leftarrow gave]) ([gave \rightarrow him] \rightarrow [the \leftarrow ball])

ROOT she gave him the ball



ROOT she gave him the ball



- ▶ ([ROOT] \rightarrow [She \leftarrow gave]) [[gave \rightarrow him] \rightarrow [the \leftarrow ball]]
- ▶ [([ROOT] \rightarrow [She \leftarrow gave]) \rightarrow [[gave \rightarrow him] \rightarrow [the \leftarrow ball]]]

ROOT she gave him the ball



The Eisner Algorithm

		ROOT	plastic	cup	holders
Edge weights:	ROOT		1	1	1
	plastic	$-\infty$		-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT			
plastic			
cup			

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT			
plastic			
cup			

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT			
plastic			
cup			

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT			
plastic			
cup			

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	plastic	$-\infty$		-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$		
plastic		2	
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT			
plastic			
cup			

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT			
plastic			
cup			

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT			
plastic			
cup			

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	plastic	$-\infty$		-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
←	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$		
plastic		2	
cup			4

	complete		
←	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT			
plastic			
cup			

	incomplete		
→	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1		
plastic		-1	
cup			-1

	complete		
→	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT			
plastic			
cup			

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	plastic	$-\infty$		-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$		
plastic		2	
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$		
plastic		2	
cup			4

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1		
plastic		-1	
cup			-1

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT			
plastic			
cup			

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	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$		
plastic		2	
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$		
plastic		2	
cup			4

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1		
plastic		-1	
cup			-1

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1		
plastic		-1	
cup			-1

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	plastic	$-\infty$		-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	
plastic		2	4
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$		
plastic		2	
cup			4

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1		
plastic		-1	
cup			-1

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1		
plastic		-1	
cup			-1

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	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	
plastic		2	4
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$		
plastic		2	
cup			4

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1		
plastic		-1	
cup			-1

The Eisner Algorithm

		ROOT	plastic	cup	holders
Edge weights:	ROOT		1	1	1
	plastic	$-\infty$		-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	
plastic		2	4
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	
plastic		2	6
cup			4

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1		
plastic		-1	
cup			-1

The Eisner Algorithm

		ROOT	plastic	cup	holders
Edge weights:	ROOT		1	1	1
	plastic	$-\infty$		-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	
plastic		2	4
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	
plastic		2	6
cup			4

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

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Edge weights:	ROOT		1	1	1
	plastic	$-\infty$		-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	$-\infty$
plastic		2	4
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	
plastic		2	6
cup			4

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

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		ROOT	plastic	cup	holders
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	plastic	$-\infty$		-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	$-\infty$
plastic		2	4
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	
plastic		2	6
cup			4

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	7
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

The Eisner Algorithm

		ROOT	plastic	cup	holders
Edge weights:	ROOT		1	1	1
	plastic	$-\infty$		-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2		-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4	

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	$-\infty$
plastic		2	4
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	$-\infty$
plastic		2	6
cup			4

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	7
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

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	ROOT	plastic	cup	holders
Edge weights:	ROOT	1	1	1
	plastic	$-\infty$	-1	-1
	cup	$-\infty$	2	-1
	holders	$-\infty$	0	4

	incomplete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	$-\infty$
plastic		2	4
cup			4

	complete		
\leftarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	$-\infty$	$-\infty$	$-\infty$
plastic		2	6
cup			4

	incomplete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	7
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1

	complete		
\rightarrow	plastic	cup	holders
ROOT	1	3	7
plastic		-1	3
cup			-1