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# 主要内容

这里主要是介绍基于开源项目ECharts来开发的K线图,介绍了ECharts的基本的特性和基本使用方法,以及我们演示如何去开发k线图和动态数据去显示K线图,我们围绕着ECharts来构建K线图涉及到的问题来介绍。

## ECharts简介

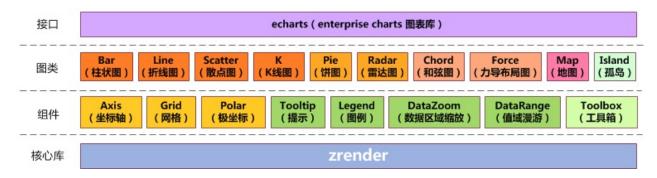
ECharts,缩写来自Enterprise Charts,来自百度商业前端数据可视化团队,基于html5 Canvas,是一个纯Javascript图表库,可以流畅运行在PC和移动设备上,兼容当前绝大部分浏览器

(IE6/7/8/9/10/11, chrome, firefox, Safari等),底层依赖轻量级的Canvas类库ZRender,提供直观,生动,可交互,可高度个性化定制的数据可视化图表。创新的拖拽重计算、数据视图、值域漫游等特性大大增强了用户体验,赋予了用户对数据进行挖掘、整合的能力。

ECharts 3 中更是加入了更多丰富的交互功能以及更多的可视化效果,并且对移动端做了深度的优化,本文介绍的是最新的3.0版本重点介绍的是如何来绘制K线图。

#### 支持的图表类型

ECharts具有坐标系,图例,提示,工具箱等基础组件,并在此上构建出折线图(区域图)、柱状图 (条状图)、散点图 (气泡图)、饼图 (环形图)、K线图、地图、和弦图以及力导向布局图,同时支持任意维度的堆积和多图表混合展现。



#### 常用组件

名称	描述	
title	标题,每个图表最多仅有一个标题控件,每个标题控件可设主副标题。	
xAxis	直角坐标系 grid 中的 x 轴	
yAxis	直角坐标系 grid 中的 y 轴	
Grid	直角坐标系中除坐标轴外的绘图网格	
Legend	图例组件展现了不同系列的标记(symbol),颜色和名字。可以通过点击图例控制哪些系列不显示。	
Tooltip	提示框组件	
Toolbox	工具栏。内置有导出图片,数据视图,动态类型切换,数据区域缩放,重置五个工具。	

## 涉及的图表

名称	描述	
Line	折线图,堆积折线图,区域图,堆积区域图	
Bar	柱形图(纵向),堆积柱形图,条形图(横向),堆积条形图	
candlestick	K线图,蜡烛图	

## 获取 ECharts

你可以通过以下几种方式获取 ECharts。

- 1. 从官网下载界面选择你需要的版本下载,根据开发者功能和体积上的需求,我们提供了不同打包的下载,如果你在体积上没有要求,可以直接下载完整版本。开发环境建议下载源代码版本,包含了常见的错误提示和警告。
- 2. 在 ECharts 的GitHub上下载最新的 release 版本,解压出来的文件夹里的 dist 目录里可以找到最新版本的 echarts 库。
- 3. 通过 npm 获取 echarts, npm install echarts --save , 详见"在 webpack 中使用 echarts"
- 4. cdn 引入,你可以在cdnjs,npmcdn或者国内的bootcdn上找到 ECharts 的最新版本。

# 模块化单文件引入(推荐)

```
<!--从当前页面,引入模块加载器esl.js-->
<script src="esl.js"></script>
```

```
<!-- 为ECharts准备一个具备大小(宽高)的Dom -->
<div id="main" style="height:400px"></div>
```

```
// 为模块加载器配置echarts的路径,从当前页面链接到echarts.js, 定义所需的图表路径
require.config({
   paths:{
       'echarts' : './echarts',
       'echarts/chart/bar' : './echarts'
   }
});
// 使用
require(
[
       'echarts',
       'echarts/chart/bar' // 使用柱状图就加载bar模块,按需加载
   ],
    function (ec) {
       // 基于准备好的dom, 初始化echarts图表
       var myChart = ec.init(document.getElementById('main'));
       var option = {
           tooltip: {
               show: true
           },
           legend: {
              data:['销量']
           },
           xAxis : [
               {
                  type : 'category',
                  data: ["衬衫","羊毛衫","雪纺衫","裤子","高跟鞋","袜子"]
              }
           ],
           yAxis : [
              {
                  type : 'value'
           ],
           series : [
              {
                   "name":"销量",
                  "type":"bar",
                   "data":[5, 20, 40, 10, 10, 20]
               }
           ]
       };
       // 为echarts对象加载数据
       myChart.setOption(option);
   }
);
```

#### 标签式单文件引入

```
<!-- ECharts单文件引入 -->
<script src="echarts.js"></script>
```

```
<!-- 为ECharts准备一个具备大小(宽高)的Dom -->
<div id="main" style="height:400px"></div>
```

```
// 基于准备好的dom, 初始化echarts图表
var myChart = echarts.init(document.getElementById('main'));
var option = {
   tooltip: {
       show: true
    },
   legend: {
       data:['销量']
   },
    xAxis : [
       {
           type : 'category',
           data: ["衬衫","羊毛衫","雪纺衫","裤子","高跟鞋","袜子"]
       }
    ],
   yAxis : [
       }
    ],
    series : [
       {
           "name":"销量",
           "type":"bar",
           "data":[5, 20, 40, 10, 10, 20]
       }
    ]
};
// 为echarts对象加载数据
myChart.setOption(option);
```

## 自定义构建echarts单文件

ECharts支持自定义构建echarts文件,我们可以在官网的Builder页面, 勾选上我们需要的组件和图表 类型,以及是否支持IE8和压缩文件,生成一个js文件,引用即可使用。

## 静态数据示例

在这里我们拿一个demo来演示如何开发K线图,在demo中一次性加载数据,并在demo中显示k线的同时显示折线和柱状线,k线主要是针对开、关、高、低数据进行绘制的;而折现是针对MA5和DIF和DEA指标参数进行绘制的,MACD指标参数是利用柱状图进行绘制的。

# 效果



# 主要过程

```
<!--从当前页面,引入模块加载器esl.js-->
<script src="esl.js"></script>

<!--为ECharts准备一个具备大小(宽高)的Dom -->
<div id="main" style="height:600px; width:1000px;"></div>
```

```
// 为模块加载器配置echarts的路径,从当前页面链接到echarts.js,定义所需的图表路径
require.config({
    paths:{
        'echarts': './echarts',
        'echarts/chart/bar': './echarts',//引入柱状图
        'echarts/chart/line': './echarts',//引入折线图
        'echarts/chart/candlestick': './echarts',//引入K线图
    }
});
```

```
// 使用
require(
    [
        'echarts',
        'echarts/chart/bar', // 使用柱状图就加载bar模块,按需加载
        'echarts/chart/line',
        'echarts/chart/candlestick'
    ],
    function (ec) {
    //数据模型 time0 open1 close2 min3 max4 vol5 tag6 macd7 dif8 dea9
    //['2015-10-19',18.56,18.25,18.19,18.56,55.00,0,-0.00,0.08,0.09]
    var data = splitData([
        ['2015-10-16',18.4,18.58,18.33,18.79,67.00,1,0.04,0.11,0.09],
        ['2015-10-19',18.56,18.25,18.19,18.56,55.00,0,-0.00,0.08,0.09],
        ['2015-10-20',18.3,18.22,18.05,18.41,37.00,0,0.01,0.09,0.09],
        ['2015-10-21',18.18,18.69,18.02,18.98,89.00,0,0.03,0.10,0.08],
        ['2015-10-22',18.42,18.29,18.22,18.48,43.00,0,-0.06,0.05,0.08],
        ['2015-10-23',18.26,18.19,18.08,18.36,46.00,0,-0.10,0.03,0.09],
        ['2015-10-26', 18.33, 18.07, 17.98, 18.35, 65.00, 0, -0.15, 0.03, 0.10],
        [2015-10-27,18.08,18.04,17.88,18.13,37.00,0,-0.19,0.03,0.12],
        ['2015-10-28',17.96,17.86,17.82,17.99,35.00,0,-0.24,0.03,0.15],
        ['2015-10-29',17.85,17.81,17.8,17.93,27.00,0,-0.24,0.06,0.18],
        ['2015-10-30',17.79,17.93,17.78,18.08,43.00,0,-0.22,0.11,0.22],
        ['2015-11-02',17.78,17.83,17.78,18.04,27.00,0,-0.20,0.15,0.25],
        ['2015-11-03',17.84,17.9,17.84,18.06,34.00,0,-0.12,0.22,0.28],
        ['2015-11-04',17.97,18.36,17.85,18.39,62.00,0,-0.00,0.30,0.30],
        ['2015-11-05',18.3,18.57,18.18,19.08,177.00,0,0.07,0.33,0.30],
        ['2015-11-06',18.53,18.68,18.3,18.71,95.00,0,0.12,0.35,0.29],
        ['2015-11-09',18.75,19.08,18.75,19.98,202.00,1,0.16,0.35,0.27],
        ['2015-11-10',18.85,18.64,18.56,18.99,85.00,0,0.09,0.29,0.25],
        ['2015-11-11',18.64,18.44,18.31,18.64,50.00,0,0.06,0.27,0.23],
        ['2015-11-12',18.55,18.27,18.17,18.57,43.00,0,0.05,0.25,0.23],
        ['2015-11-13',18.13,18.14,18.09,18.34,35.00,0,0.05,0.24,0.22],
        [2015-11-16], 18.01, 18.1, 17.93, 18.17, 34.00, 0, 0.07, 0.25, 0.21],
        ['2015-11-17',18.2,18.14,18.08,18.45,58.00,0,0.11,0.25,0.20],
        [2015-11-18], 18.23, 18.16, 18.0, 18.45, 47.00, 0, 0.13, 0.25, 0.19],
        ['2015-11-19',18.08,18.2,18.05,18.25,32.00,0,0.15,0.24,0.17],
        ['2015-11-20',18.15,18.15,18.11,18.29,36.00,0,0.13,0.21,0.15],
```

```
['2015-11-23',18.16,18.19,18.12,18.34,47.00,0,0.11,0.18,0.13],
        ['2015-11-24',18.23,17.88,17.7,18.23,62.00,0,0.03,0.13,0.11],
        ['2015-11-25',17.85,17.73,17.56,17.85,66.00,0,-0.03,0.09,0.11],
        ['2015-11-26',17.79,17.53,17.5,17.92,63.00,0,-0.10,0.06,0.11],
        ['2015-11-27',17.51,17.04,16.9,17.51,67.00,0,-0.16,0.05,0.13],
        ['2015-11-30',17.07,17.2,16.98,17.32,55.00,0,-0.12,0.09,0.15]
    ]);
    //数组处理
    function splitData(rawData) {
      var datas = [];
      var times = [];
      var vols = [];
      var macds = []; var difs = []; var deas = [];
      for (var i = 0; i < rawData.length; i++) {</pre>
          datas.push(rawData[i]);
          times.push(rawData[i].splice(0, 1)[0]);
          vols.push(rawData[i][4]);
          macds.push(rawData[i][6]);
          difs.push(rawData[i][7]);
          deas.push(rawData[i][8]);
      }
      return {
          datas: datas,
          times: times,
          vols: vols,
          macds: macds,
          difs: difs,
          deas: deas
     };
    }
    //分段计算
    function fenduans(){
      var markLineData = [];
      var idx = 0; var tag = 0; var vols = 0;
      for (var i = 0; i < data.times.length; i++) {
          if(data.datas[i][5] != 0 && tag == 0){
              idx = i; vols = data.datas[i][4]; tag = 1;
          if(tag == 1){ vols += data.datas[i][4]; }
          if(data.datas[i][5] != 0 && tag == 1){
              markLineData.push([{
                  xAxis: idx,
                  yAxis: data.datas[idx][1]>data.datas[idx][0]?(data.datas[idx][3]).t
oFixed(2):(data.datas[idx][2]).toFixed(2),
                  value: vols
              }, {
                  xAxis: i,
                  yAxis: data.datas[i][1]>data.datas[i][0]?(data.datas[i][3]).toFixed(
2):(data.datas[i][2]).toFixed(2)
```

```
}]);
              idx = i; vols = data.datas[i][4]; tag = 2;
          }
          //更替数据
          if(tag == 2){ vols += data.datas[i][4]; }
          if(data.datas[i][5] != 0 && tag == 2){
              markLineData.push([{
                  xAxis: idx,
                  yAxis: data.datas[idx][1]>data.datas[idx][0]?(data.datas[idx][3]).t
oFixed(2):(data.datas[idx][2]).toFixed(2),
                  value: (vols/(i-idx+1)).toFixed(2)+' M'
              }, {
                  xAxis: i,
                  yAxis: data.datas[i][1]>data.datas[i][0]?(data.datas[i][3]).toFixed(
2):(data.datas[i][2]).toFixed(2)
              }]);
              idx = i; vols = data.datas[i][4];
     }
     return markLineData;
    }
    //MA计算公式
    function calculateMA(dayCount) {
     var result = [];
     for (var i = 0, len = data.times.length; i < len; i++) {
          if (i < dayCount) {</pre>
              result.push('-');
              continue;
          }
          var sum = 0;
          for (var j = 0; j < dayCount; j++) {
              sum += data.datas[i - j][1];
          result.push((sum / dayCount).toFixed(2));
      }
      return result;
    }
    var option = {
      title: {
          text: 'K线周期图表',
          left: 0
      },
      tooltip: {
          trigger: 'axis',
          axisPointer: {
              type: 'line'
          }
      },
```

```
legend: {
    data: ['KLine', 'MA5']
},
grid: [
    left: '3%',
    right: '1%',
    height: '60%'
},{
    left: '3%',
    right: '1%',
    top: '71%',
    height: '10%'
},{
    left: '3%',
    right: '1%',
    top: '82%',
    height: '14%'
}],
xAxis: [{
   type: 'category',
    data: data.times,
    scale: true,
    boundaryGap: false,
    axisLine: { onZero: false },
    splitLine: { show: false },
    splitNumber: 20,
    min: 'dataMin',
    max: 'dataMax'
},{
    type: 'category',
    gridIndex: 1,
    data: data.times,
    axisLabel: {show: false}
},{
    type: 'category',
    gridIndex: 2,
    data: data.times,
    axisLabel: {show: false}
}],
yAxis: [{
    scale: true,
    splitArea: {
        show: false
    }
},{
    gridIndex: 1,
    splitNumber: 3,
    axisLine: {onZero: false},
    axisTick: {show: false},
    splitLine: {show: false},
    axisLabel: {show: true}
```

```
},{
   gridIndex: 2,
   splitNumber: 4,
   axisLine: {onZero: false},
   axisTick: {show: false},
    splitLine: {show: false},
   axisLabel: {show: true}
}],
dataZoom: [{
       type: 'inside',
       xAxisIndex: [0, 0],
       start: 20,
       end: 100
 },{
       show: true,
       xAxisIndex: [0, 1],
       type: 'slider',
       top: '97%',
       start: 20,
       end: 100
 },{
   show: false,
   xAxisIndex: [0, 2],
   type: 'slider',
    start: 20,
   end: 100
}],
series: [{//数据部分,驱动图表生成的数据内容数组,数组中每一项为一个系列的选项及数据
       name: 'K线周期图表',
       type: 'candlestick',
       data: data.datas,
       itemStyle: {
           normal: {
               color: '#ef232a',
               color0: '#14b143',
               borderColor: '#ef232a',
               borderColor0: '#14b143'
           }
       }, {
       name: 'MA5',
       type: 'line',
       data: calculateMA(5),
       smooth: true,
       lineStyle: {
           normal: {
               opacity: 0.5
           }
       }
    },{
       name: 'Volumn',
       type: 'bar',
```

```
xAxisIndex: 1,
              yAxisIndex: 1,
              data: data.vols,
              itemStyle: {
                  normal: {
                      color: function(params) {
                          var colorList;
                           if (data.datas[params.dataIndex][1]>data.datas[params.dataI
ndex][0]) {
                               colorList = '#ef232a';
                           } else {
                               colorList = '#14b143';
                           return colorList;
                      },
                  }
              }
          },{
              name: 'MACD',
              type: 'bar',
              xAxisIndex: 2,
              yAxisIndex: 2,
              data: data.macds,
              itemStyle: {
                  normal: {
                      color: function(params) {
                           var colorList;
                           if (params.data >= 0) {
                               colorList = '#ef232a';
                           } else {
                               colorList = '#14b143';
                           return colorList;
                      },
                  }
              }
          },{
              name: 'DIF',
              type: 'line',
              xAxisIndex: 2,
              yAxisIndex: 2,
              data: data.difs
          },{
              name: 'DEA',
              type: 'line',
              xAxisIndex: 2,
              yAxisIndex: 2,
              data: data.deas
      ]
    };
```

```
// 基于准备好的dom, 初始化echarts实例
var myChart = ec.init(document.getElementById('main'));

myChart.setOption(option);
});
```

# 动态加载数据

在这里我们拿一个demo来演示如何动态加载数据来显示K线图,在demo中通过websocket来接收服务端发送过来的数据,并在demo中显示k线的同时显示折线,k线主要是针对开、关、高、低数据进行绘制的;而折现是针对MA5、MA10、MA20和MA30指标参数进行绘制。

#### 效果





# 主要过程

```
<!--加载echarts库-->
<script src="echarts.min.js"></script>
```

```
<!--为ECharts准备一个具备大小(宽高)的Dom -->
<div id="main" style="height:600px; width:1000px;"></div>
```

```
<!-- websocket客户端连接-->
var wsUri = "ws://127.0.0.1:7777";

function testWebSocket()
{
    var websocket = new WebSocket(wsUri);
    websocket.onopen = function(evt) { onOpen(evt) };
    websocket.onclose = function(evt) { onClose(evt) };
    websocket.onmessage = function(evt) { onMessage(evt) };
    websocket.onerror = function(evt) { onError(evt) };
}

function onOpen(evt)
```

```
{
   console.log("CONNECTED");
}
function onClose(evt)
    console.log("DISCONNECTED");
}
function calculateMA(id,dayCount) {
    var data0= option.series[0].data;
    if(data0.length >= dayCount)
   {
       var sum=0;
       for (var i = 0; i < dayCount; i++) {
           sum += parseFloat(data0[data0.length -1 - i][1]);
       option.series[id].data.push((sum / dayCount).toFixed(2));
    }
   else
    {
       option.series[id].data.push('-');
    }
}
*接收到的客户端数据,解析并计算,重新绘制k线图
*数据模型 time open close min max
*[2010/1/4,3289.75,3243.76,3243.319,3295.279]
*/
function onMessage(evt)
   var rawData = evt.data.split(',');
    option.xAxis.data.push(rawData.splice(0, 1)[0]);
    option.series[0].data.push(rawData);
   calculateMA(1,5);
   calculateMA(2,10);
   calculateMA(3,20);
   calculateMA(4,30);
   myChart.setOption(option);//重绘K线图
}
function onError(evt)
   console.log('ERROR:' + evt.data);
}
window.addEventListener("load", testWebSocket, false);
```

```
<!-- echarts去绘制图-->
///WEBSOCKET RECEIVE
// 基于准备好的dom, 初始化echarts实例
var myChart = echarts.init(document.getElementById('main'));
// 指定图表的配置项和数据
// 数据意义: 开盘(open), 收盘(close), 最低(lowest), 最高(highest)
var option = {
    animation: false,
   title: {
       text: '上证指数',
       left: 0
   },
   tooltip: {
       trigger: 'axis',
       formatter: function(params) {
           var res = params[0].name
           res += '<br/> 开盘 : ' + params[0].data[0] + ' 最高 : ' + params[0].data[3
];
           res += '<br/> 收盘 : ' + params[0].data[1] + ' 最低 : ' + params[0].data[2
];
           return res;
       },
       axisPointer: {
           type: 'line',
           animation: false
       }
    },
    legend: {
       data: ['∃K','MA5', 'MA10', 'MA20', 'MA30']
    },
    toolbox: {
       show : true,
       feature : {
           mark : {show: true},
           dataView : {
               show: true,
               readOnly: true
           },
           restore : {show: true},
           saveAsImage : {show: true}
       }
    },
    grid: {
       left: '10%',
       right: '10%',
       bottom: '15%'
    },
```

```
xAxis: {
    type: 'category',
    data: [],
    scale: true,
   boundaryGap : true,
    axisLine: { lineStyle: { color: '#8392A5' } ,onZero: false},
    splitLine: {show: false},
    splitNumber: 20,
    min: 'dataMin',
    max: 'dataMax'
},
yAxis: {
   scale: true,
    axisLine: { lineStyle: { color: '#8392A5' }},
    splitLine: { show: true }
},
dataZoom: [
   {
        type: 'inside',
   },
    {
        show: true,
       type: 'slider',
       y: '90%',
   }
],
series: [
   {
        name: '∃K',
        type: 'candlestick',
        data: [],
        itemStyle: {
            normal: {
                color: '#FD1050',
                color0: '#0CF49B',
                borderColor: '#FD1050',
                borderColor0: '#0CF49B'
            }
        }
     }
    {
        name: 'MA5',
        type: 'line',
        data: [],
        smooth: true,
        lineStyle: {
            normal: {opacity: 0.5}
        }
    }
```

```
name: 'MA10',
            type: 'line',
            data: [],
            smooth: true,
            lineStyle: {
                normal: {opacity: 0.5}
            }
        },
            name: 'MA20',
            type: 'line',
            data: [],
            smooth: true,
            lineStyle: {
                normal: {opacity: 0.5}
            }
        },
        {
            name: 'MA30',
            type: 'line',
            data: [],
            smooth: true,
            lineStyle: {
                normal: {opacity: 0.5}
            }
        }
    ]
};
myChart.showLoading();
// 使用刚指定的配置项和数据显示图表。
var start = new Date();
myChart.setOption(option);
console.log(new Date() -start + 'ms');
myChart.hideLoading();
```