## 交换指针

通常情况下,我们只是对普通数据进行交换,交换指针的问题很少涉及,今天看书时候想到了指针交换问题,这里总结下,也方便我以后查阅。

首先看下整型两个数据的交换(这个比较简单,就不多介绍了),代码如下:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void m swap(int *a,int *b)
{
         int tmp = *a;
          *a = *b;
          *b = tmp;
}
int main()
{
         int a=10,b=20;
         cout << "a = "<< a << ", b = "<< b << endl;
         m_swap(&a,&b);
         cout << "a = " << a << ", b = " << b << endl;
}
输出结果:
a = 10, b = 20
a = 20, b = 10
```

指针是内存地址,应该也算是整型变量,交换两个指针和交换两个整型变量类似。下面以两种方式进行。

## 传统C方式

```
可以通过传递指向指针的指针来进行交换,核心代码如下: void m_swap(int **a,int **b) {
    int *tmp = *a;
```

```
*a = *b;
        *b = tmp;
}
demo 如下:
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void m_swap(int **a,int **b)
{
        int *tmp = *a;
        *a = *b;
        *b = tmp;
}
int main()
        int a=10,b=20;
        int pa = a, pb = b;
        cout<<"a = "<<a<<", b = "<<b<<endl;
        cout<<"*pa = "<<*pa<<", *pb = "<<*pb<<endl;
        cout<<"pa = "<<pa<<", pb = "<<pb<<endl<<endl;
        m_swap(&pa,&pb);
        cout<<"a = "<<a<<", b = "<<b<<endl;
        cout<<"*pa = "<<*pa<<", *pb = "<<*pb<<endl;
        cout<<"pa = "<<pa<<", pb = "<<pb<<endl;
}
输出结果:
a = 10 , b = 20
*pa = 10 , *pb = 20
pa = 0x7fff35f009cc, pb = 0x7fff35f009c8
a = 10 , b = 20
*pa = 20 , *pb = 10
pa = 0x7fff35f009c8, pb = 0x7fff35f009cc
```

从结果看到, a和b的值没有变, 变的是pa和pb这两个指针的值。

## C++引用方式

可以通过传递指向指针的引用来实现指针的交换。 需用\*定义指针,用&定义引用,如果要交换两个指针,形参类型如下(以 int 为例): int \*&ptr 这个从右至左理解,首先ptr是个引用,需要用&符号,其次ptr与指向int型对象的指针相 关联,需要用\*符号。 则交换指针的核心代码如下: void ptrSwp(int \*&pi,int \*&pj) { int \*pk = pi;pi = pj;pj = pk;} demo 如下: #include <iostream> using namespace std; void ptrSwp(int \*&pi,int \*&pj) { int \*pk = pi;pi = pj;pj = pk;} int main()

```
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```

int i=42, j=24;

int \*pi=&i,\*pj=&j;

cout<<"i: "<<i<<"\tj: "<<j<<endl;

cout<<"\*pi: "<<\*pi<<"\t\*pj: "<<\*pj<<endl;

```
cout<<"pi : "<<pi<"\tpj : "<<pj<<endl<<endl;
ptrSwp(pi,pj);
cout<<"i : "<<i<<"\tj : "<<j<<endl;
cout<<"*pi : "<<*pi<<"\t*pj : "<<*pj<<endl;
cout<<"pi : "<<pi>"\t*pj : "<<pj<<endl;
}</pre>
```

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