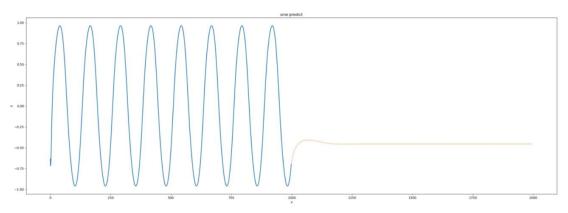
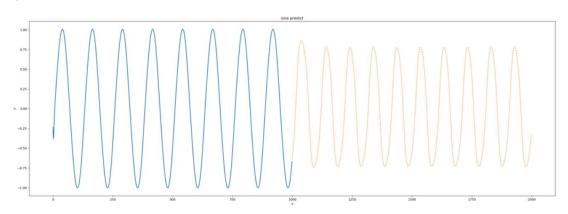
利用 LSTM 进行预测:

第一次迭代:



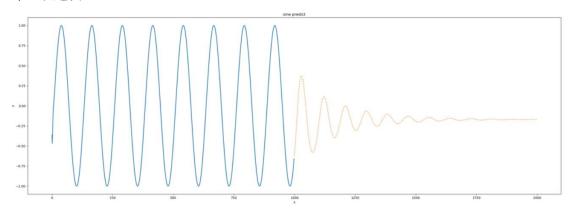
后面的与测试很不理想,趋于一条直线。

第二次迭代:



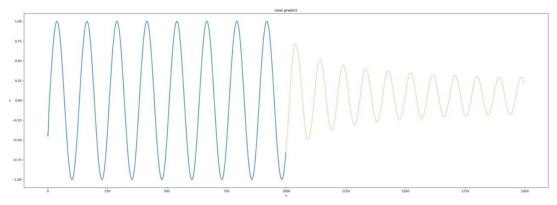
第二次迭代是所有迭代中最好的,但效果不是特别好

第三次迭代:



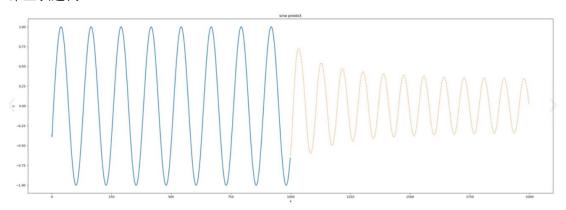
第三次迭代, 效果反而变差了。

第四次迭代:



第四次迭代效果正在进步

第五次迭代:



后三次迭代过程相比于之前强很多, 效果正在逐步提高

情感分析:

n_layers = 1 时,效果如下(这里的 epoch 是从 0 开始的):

```
loss: 0.2947121262550354
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 72 %
               loss: 0.17438381910324097
epoch: 2
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 71 %
epoch: 2
               loss: 0.07245528697967529
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 72 %
epoch: 2
                loss: 3.18967342376709
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 70 %
               loss: 0.8448067903518677
epoch: 2
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 72 %
               loss: 0.24163395166397095
epoch: 2
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 71 %
                loss: 0.27679187059402466
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 71 %
                loss: 0.4156866669654846
epoch: 2
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 72 %
epoch: 2
                loss: 0.2918688654899597
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 72 %
```

可以发现,虽然在这个过程中,loss 并没有一直减小,反而可能会增大,但是测试的准确率一直在一个比较高的水平上。

当 n_layers = 2 时, 效果如下 (这里的 epoch 是从 1 开始的):

```
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 71 %
              loss: 0.7055371403694153
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 71 %
              loss: 0.5142912268638611
epoch: 3
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 72 %
              loss: 0.24930959939956665
epoch: 3
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 69 %
              loss: 0.1904941201210022
epoch: 3
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 71 %
              loss: 1.530670166015625
epoch: 3
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 72 %
              loss: 0.5565112829208374
epoch: 3
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 72 %
epoch: 3
              loss: 0.06363427639007568
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 69 %
epoch: 3
               loss: 0.5579351186752319
Accuracy of the network on the 1000 test dataset: 71 %
```

可以发现,在这个过程中, loss 依然是不收敛的;但是准确率还是很高,在 70% 左右。准确率并没有随着 n_layers 的增加而增长,反而略有降低。