

Tugas Modul Praktikum Pemrograman II



Disusun Oleh:

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D4 TI 2B

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PROGRAM DIPLOMA IV POLITEKNIK POS INDONESIA

POLITEKNIK POS INDONESIA

BANDUNG

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Chapter 2

Pemrograman Dasar

A Teori

1. Variable

Variable adalah tempat penyimpanan sementara untuk data yang dapat berupa integer, string, boolean, float, dan array. cara menggunakan variable pada python hampir sama dengan bahasa lainnya hanya perlu menuliskan "nama_Variabel = data". Penggunaan variabel tidak boleh menggunakan keyword yang sudah ada, tidak boleh diawali dengan _ dan variabel bersifat case sensitive.

2. Input dan Output

Untuk memberikan inputan oleh user diperlukan kode "inputan = input(" ")

Sedangkan untuk output ke user menggunakan "print("inputan")"

3. Operator Aritmatika

Operator	Simbol
Penjumlahan	+
Pengurangan	-
Perkalian	*
Pembagian	/
Modulus	%
Pemangkatan	**

Untuk mengubah string ke integer type data string harus dilakukan casting dengan cara "int(variable)". Sedangkan untuk integer ke string menggunakan "str(variable)".

4. Syntax Perulangan

a. for

Contoh:

```
ulang = 10 for i in range(ulang):
```

```
print "ulang ke"+str(i)
```

b. while While digunakan untuk perulangan yang tidak pasti. Contoh:

```
i=0
```

```
while True:
```

```
if i > 0
```

```
print("Saat ini i bernilai: "), i
```

```
i = i + 1
```

```
elif i <= 10:
```

```
break
```

c. Kondisi

Contoh If:

```
umur = 14
```

```
if umur > 17:
```

```
    print ("Anda _Boleh _Masuk")
```

```
if bersarang
```

```
nilai =60
```

```
if nilai >70:
```

```
    print ("Mantap")
```

```
elif nilai >=40:
```

```
    print ("oke")
```

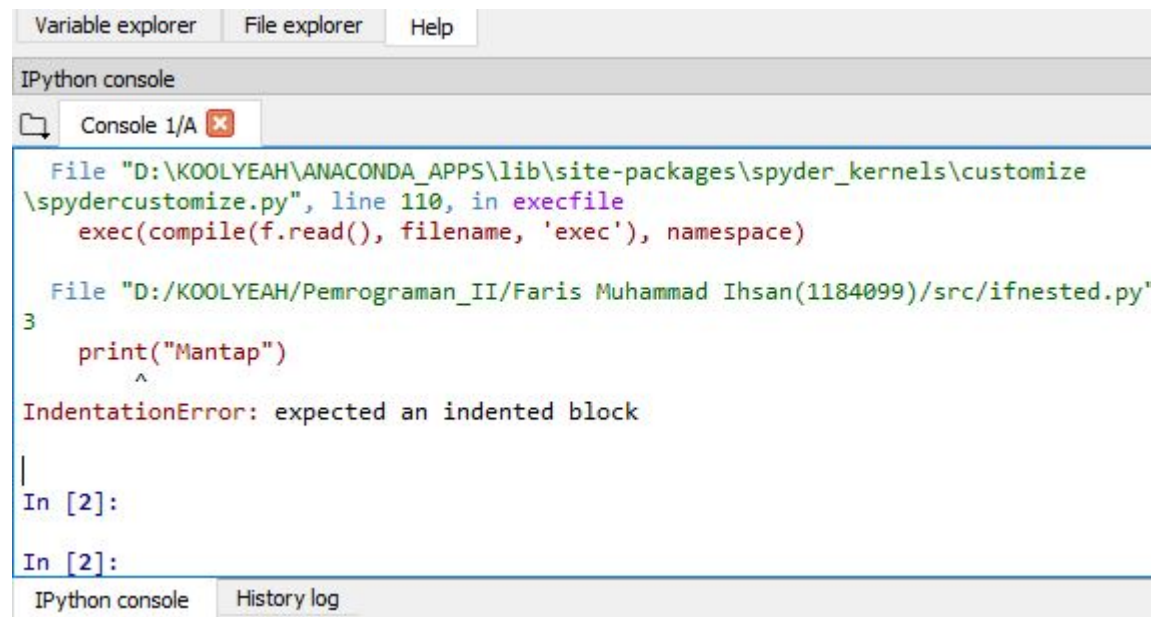
```
elif nilai >=20:
```

```
    print ("halah")
```

```
else :
```

```
    print ("belajar _lagi _ya")
```

d. Error



The screenshot shows the IPython console interface with tabs for 'Variable explorer', 'File explorer', and 'Help'. The console window, titled 'Console 1/A', displays the following code and error message:

```
File "D:\KOOLYEAH\ANACONDA_APPS\lib\site-packages\spyder_kernels\customize\spydercustomize.py", line 110, in execfile
    exec(compile(f.read(), filename, 'exec'), namespace)

File "D:/KOOLYEAH/Pemrograman_II/Faris Muhammad Ihsan(1184099)/src/ifnested.py"
3
    print("Mantap")
    ^
IndentationError: expected an indented block

In [2]:
In [2]:
```

At the bottom of the console window, there are tabs for 'IPython console' and 'History log'.

cara mengatasinya hanya memberikan identasi saja

e. Cara memakai try except

```
try :
    x = 1 / 0
except Exception e:
    print(e)

print (x)
```

B Keterampilan Perograman

(a) `npm = input("NPM: ")`

`val = int(npm)`

`modulus = val % 3`

`print("Modulus Npm anda : ")`

`print(modulus)`

```

if (modulus == 2):
    print("+++____++_+++++++____++_++++_+++++++____++++++_")
    print("+++____++_++_++++_++++_++++_++++_++++_++++_++++_")
    print("+++____++_+++++++____+++++++____++_++++_+++++++____")
    print("+++____++_++_++++_++++_++++_++++_++++_++++_++++_")
    print("+++____++_+++++++____+++++++____+++++++____+++++++")

```

(b) `npm = input("NPM: ")`

```

val = int(npm[5:7])

```

```

total = 0

```

```

print("Input: "+npm)

```

```

print("Output: ")

```

```

while val > 0:

```

```

    print("Halo , "+npm+"_Apa_Kabar_?")

```

```

    val = val - 1

```

```

    total = total + 1

```

```

print("....."+str(total)+"Kali.....")

```

(c) `npm = input("NPM: ")`

```

val = int(npm[4])

```

```

val2 = int(npm[5])

```

```

val3 = int(npm[6])

```

```

subs = val + val2 + val3

```

```

subs2 = val + val2 + val3

```

```
print ("Input : " + npm)
```

```
print ("Output : ")
```

```
while subs > 0:
```

```
    print ("Halo , " + npm[4:7] + " Apa Kabar ?")
```

```
    subs = subs - 1
```

```
print (" ... " + str(subs2) + " kali " + str(val) + " " + str(val2) + " " +
```

(d) npm = **input** ("NPM: ")

```
print ("Input : " + npm)
```

```
print ("Output : ")
```

```
print ("Halo , ", npm[4], " Apa Kabar ?")
```

(e) i=0

```
npm = input ("NPM: ")
```

```
while i < 1:
```

```
    if len(npm) < 7:
```

```
        print ("npm kurang dari 7")
```

```
        npm = input ("NPM: ")
```

```
    elif len(npm) > 7:
```

```
        print ("npm lebih dari 7")
```

```
        npm = input ("NPM: ")
```

```
    else :
```

```
        i = 1
```

```
a = npm[0]
```

```
b = npm[1]
```

```
c = npm[2]
```

```
d = npm[3]
```

```
e = npm[4]
```

```
f=npm[5]
```

```
g=npm[6]
```

```
for x in a,b,c,d,e,f,g:
```

```
    print(x,end = "" ),
```

(f) i=0

```
npm = input("NPM: ")
```

```
while i < 1:
```

```
    if len(npm) < 7:
```

```
        print("npm kurang dari 7")
```

```
        npm = input("NPM: ")
```

```
    elif len(npm) > 7:
```

```
        print("npm lebih dari 7")
```

```
        npm = input("NPM: ")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        i = 1
```

```
a=npm[0]
```

```
b=npm[1]
```

```
c=npm[2]
```

```
d=npm[3]
```

```
e=npm[4]
```

```
f=npm[5]
```

```
g=npm[6]
```

```
y=0
```

```
for x in a,b,c,d,e,f,g:
```

```
    y+=int(x)
```

```
print(y)
```

(g) `i=0`

```
npm = input("NPM: ")
```

```
while i < 1:
```

```
    if len(npm) < 7:
```

```
        print("npm kurang dari 7")
```

```
        npm = input("NPM: ")
```

```
    elif len(npm) > 7:
```

```
        print("npm lebih dari 7")
```

```
        npm = input("NPM: ")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        i = 1
```

```
a = npm[0]
```

```
b = npm[1]
```

```
c = npm[2]
```

```
d = npm[3]
```

```
e = npm[4]
```

```
f = npm[5]
```

```
g = npm[6]
```

```
conv = 1
```

```
for x in a, b, c, d, e, f, g:
```

```
    conv *= int(x)
```

```
print(conv)
```

(h) `i=0`

```
npm = input("NPM: ")
```

```
while i < 1:
```



```

if len(npm)<7:
    print("npm_kurang_dari_7")
    npm = input("NPM: ")
elif len(npm)>7:
    print("npm_lebih_dari_7")
    npm = input("NPM: ")
else :
    i=1

```

```

a=npm[0]
b=npm[1]
c=npm[2]
d=npm[3]
e=npm[4]
f=npm[5]
g=npm[6]

```

```

for x in a,b,c,d,e,f,g:
    print(x)

```

(i) i=0

```

npm = input("NPM: ")
while i < 1:
    if len(npm)<7:
        print("npm_kurang_dari_7")
        npm = input("NPM: ")
    elif len(npm)>7:
        print("npm_lebih_dari_7")
        npm = input("NPM: ")
    else :

```

```
i=1
```

```
a=npm[0]
```

```
b=npm[1]
```

```
c=npm[2]
```

```
d=npm[3]
```

```
e=npm[4]
```

```
f=npm[5]
```

```
g=npm[6]
```

```
for x in a,b,c,d,e,f,g:
```

```
    if int(x)%2==0:
```

```
        if int(x)==0:
```

```
            x=""
```

```
        print(x,end = "")
```

(j) i=0

```
npm = input("NPM: ")
```

```
while i<1:
```

```
    if len(npm)<7:
```

```
        print("npm_kurang_dari_7")
```

```
        npm = input("NPM: ")
```

```
    elif len(npm)>7:
```

```
        print("npm_lebih_dari_7")
```

```
        npm = input("NPM: ")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        i=1
```

```

a=npm[0]
b=npm[1]
c=npm[2]
d=npm[3]
e=npm[4]
f=npm[5]
g=npm[6]

```

```

for x in a,b,c,d,e,f,g:

```

```

    if int(x)%2==1:
        print(x,end="")

```

(k) i=0

```

npm = input("NPM: ")
while i < 1:
    if len(npm) < 7:
        print("npm kurang dari 7")
        npm = input("NPM: ")
    elif len(npm) > 7:
        print("npm lebih dari 7")
        npm = input("NPM: ")
    else:
        i=1

```

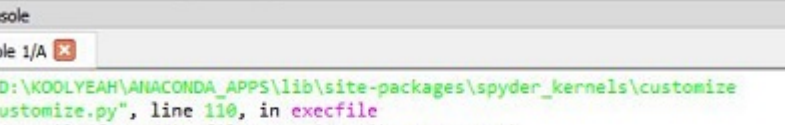
```

a=npm[0]
b=npm[1]
c=npm[2]
d=npm[3]

```

$$g = \text{npm}[6]$$

C Keterampilan Penanganan Error



Variable explorer | File explorer | Help

IPython console

Console 1/A

```
File "D:\KOOLYEAH\ANACONDA_APPS\lib\site-packages\spyder_kernels\customize\spydercustomize.py", line 110, in execfile
    exec(compile(f.read(), filename, 'exec'), namespace)

File "D:\KOOLYEAH\Pemrograman_II\Faris Muhammad Ihsan(1184099)\src\NPM3.py", line 16, in <module>
    print("..." + subs2 + " kali (" + str(val) + " + " + str(val2) + " + " + str(val3) + " + "...")

TypeError: can only concatenate str (not "int") to str

In [2]:

In [2]:
```

(b) Penggunaan Try Except

```
var1 = input("Variable_String:_")
var2 = input("Variable_Integer:_")
```

```
string = str(var1)
integer = int(var2)
try:
    jml = string+integer
except Exception:
    print("String tidak bisa dijumlah dengan integer , string")
```