

# 乐字节教育高级架构课程

正所谓"授人以鱼不如授人以渔",你们想要的 Java 学习资料来啦!不管你是学生,还是已经步入职场的同行,希望你们都要珍惜眼前的学习机会,奋斗没有终点,知识永不过时。

#### 扫描下方二维码即可领取







## 网关过滤器异常统一处理

#### 创建过滤器

```
package com.example.filter;
import com.netflix.zuul.ZuulFilter;
import com.netflix.zuul.context.RequestContext;
import com.netflix.zuul.exception.ZuulException;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
/**
* 异常过滤器
*/
@Component
public class ErrorFilter extends ZuulFilter
    private static final Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(ErrorFilter.class);
    @override
    public String filterType()
        return "error";
    }
    @override
    public int filterOrder() {
        return 0;
    @override
    public boolean shouldFilter() {
        return true;
    }
    @override
    public Object run() throws ZuulException {
        RequestContext rc = RequestContext.getCurrentContext();
        Throwable throwable = rc.getThrowable();
        logger.error("ErrorFilter..." + throwable.getCause().getMessage(), throwable);
        // 响应状态码, HTTP 500 服务器错误
```



```
rc.setResponseStatusCode(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR.value());
        // 响应类型
        rc.getResponse().setContentType("application/json; charset=utf-8");
        PrintWriter writer = null;
        try {
            writer = rc.getResponse().getWriter();
            // 响应内容
            writer.print("{\"message\":\"" +
HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR.getReasonPhrase() + "\"}");
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        } finally {
            if (null != writer)
               writer.close();
        return null;
   }
}
```

#### 模拟异常

在 pre 过滤器中添加模拟异常代码。

```
// 模拟异常
Integer.parseInt("zuul");
```

### 配置文件

禁用 Zuul 默认的异常处理 filter: SendErrorFilter

```
zuul:
# 禁用 Zuul 默认的异常处理 filter
SendErrorFilter:
error:
disable: true
```

#### 访问

访问: http://localhost:9000/product-service/product/1 结果如下:



∃- JSON message :

message: Internal Server Error



