

乐字节教育高级架构课程

正所谓"<mark>授人以鱼不如授人以渔</mark>", 你们想要的 Java 学习资料来啦!不管你是学生, 还是已经步入职场的同行, 希望你们都要珍惜眼前的学习机会, 奋斗没有终点, 知识永不过时。

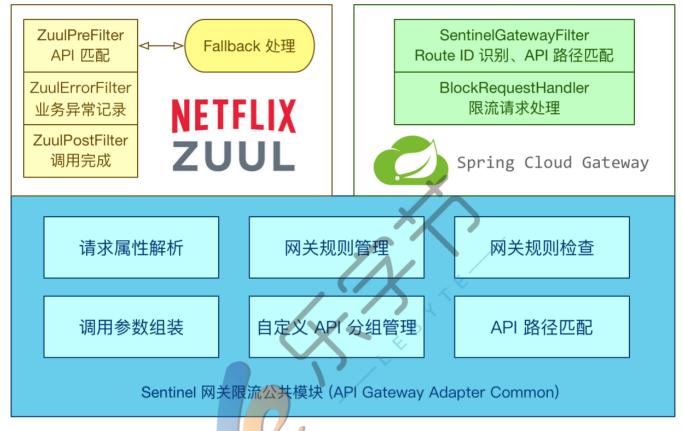
扫描下方二维码即可领取





Zuul 和 Sentinel 整合

Sentinel 支持对 Spring Cloud Gateway、Netflix Zuul 等主流的 API Gateway 进行限流。



官网文档:

- https://github.com/alibaba/spring-cloud-alibaba/wiki/Sentinel
- [https://github.com/alibaba/Sentinel/wiki/网关限流#zuul-1x]

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网关限流和容错

创建项目

创建 zuul-server-sentinel 项目。

添加依赖

单独使用添加 sentinel-zuul-adapter 依赖即可。



若想跟 Sentinel Starter 配合使用,需要加上 spring-cloud-alibaba-sentinel-gateway 依赖,同时需要添加 spring-cloud-starter-netflix-zuul 依赖来让 spring-cloud-alibaba-sentinel-gateway 模块里的 Zuul 自动 化配置类牛效。

同时请将 spring.cloud.sentinel.filter.enabled 配置项置为 false (若在网关流控控制台上看到了 URL 资源,就是此配置项没有置为 false)。

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
   <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
   <groupId>com.example
   <artifactId>zuul-server-sentinel</artifactId>
   <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
   <!-- 继承父依赖 -->
   <parent>
       <groupId>com.example
       <artifactId>zuul-demo</artifactId>
       <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
   </parent>
   <!-- 项目依赖 -->
   <dependencies>
       <!-- spring cloud netflix zuul 依赖
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
           <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-zuul</artifactId>
       </dependency>
       <!-- netflix eureka client 依赖 -->
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.springframework.cloud
           <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-client</artifactId>
       </dependency>
       <!-- 单独使用 -->
       <!-- sentinel zuul adapter 依赖 -->
       <dependency>
           <groupId>com.alibaba.csp</groupId>
           <artifactId>sentinel-zuul-adapter</artifactId>
       </dependency>
       <!-- 和 Sentinel Starter 配合使用 -->
       <!--
       <dependency>
           <groupId>com.alibaba.cloud
           <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-alibaba-sentinel</artifactId>
       </dependency>
       <dependency>
           <groupId>com.alibaba.cloud
           <artifactId>spring-cloud-alibaba-sentinel-gateway</artifactId>
```



```
</dependency>
-->
</dependencies>
</project>
```

配置文件

```
server:
 port: 9001 # 端口
spring:
 application:
   name: zuul-server-sentinel # 应用名称
 cloud:
   sentinel:
     filter:
       enabled: false
# 配置 Eureka Server 注册中心
eureka:
 instance:
                                 # 是否使用 ip 地址注册
   prefer-ip-address: true
   instance-id: ${spring.cloud.client.ip-address}:${server.port} # ip:port
 client:
                                 # 设置服务注册中心地址
   service-url:
     defaultzone: http://localhost:8761/eureka/,http://localhost:8762/eureka/
```

网关服务配置类

配置网关服务过滤器和网关限流规则。

```
package com.example.config;

import com.alibaba.csp.sentinel.adapter.gateway.common.rule.GatewayFlowRule;
import com.alibaba.csp.sentinel.adapter.gateway.common.rule.GatewayRuleManager;
import com.alibaba.csp.sentinel.adapter.gateway.zuul.fallback.ZuulBlockFallbackManager;
import com.alibaba.csp.sentinel.adapter.gateway.zuul.filters.SentinelZuulErrorFilter;
import com.alibaba.csp.sentinel.adapter.gateway.zuul.filters.SentinelZuulPostFilter;
import com.alibaba.csp.sentinel.adapter.gateway.zuul.filters.SentinelZuulPreFilter;
import com.netflix.zuul.ZuulFilter;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;

import javax.annotation.PostConstruct;
```



```
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.util.Set;
/**
* 网关服务配置类
*/
@Configuration
public class ZuulConfig {
   // 底层继承了 ZuulFilter
   @Bean
   public ZuulFilter sentinelZuulPreFilter() {
       // We can also provider the filter order in the constructor.
       return new SentinelZuulPreFilter();
   }
   // 底层继承了 ZuulFilter
   @Bean
   public ZuulFilter sentinelZuulPostFilter() {
       return new SentinelZuulPostFilter();
   }
   // 底层继承了 ZuulFilter
   @Bean
   public ZuulFilter sentinelZuulErrorFilter()
       return new SentinelZuulErrorFilter();
   }
   /**
    * Spring 容器初始化的时候执行该方法
    */
   @PostConstruct
   public void doInit() {
       // 加载网关限流规则
       initGatewayRules();
   }
   /**
    * 网关限流规则
   private void initGatewayRules() {
       Set<GatewayFlowRule> rules = new HashSet<>();
           resource:资源名称,可以是网关中的 route 名称或者用户自定义的 API 分组名称
           count: 限流阈值
           intervalSec: 统计时间窗口,单位是秒,默认是 1 秒
       rules.add(new GatewayFlowRule("order-service")
               .setCount(3) // 限流阈值
               .setIntervalSec(60)); // 统计时间窗口,单位是秒,默认是 1 秒
       // 加载网关限流规则
       GatewayRuleManager.loadRules(rules);
```



}

启动类

ZuulServerSentinelApplication.java

```
package com.example;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.netflix.zuul.EnableZuulProxy;

@SpringBootApplication
// 开启 zuul 注解
@EnableZuulProxy
// 开启 EurekaClient 注解,目前版本如果配置了 Eureka 注册中心,默认会开启该注解
//@EnableEurekaClient
public class zuulServerSentinelApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

    SpringApplication.run(zuulServerSentinelApplication.class, args);
}
```

访问

多次访问: http://localhost:9001/order-service/order/1 触发限流后会返回固定的提示:

```
code: 429
message: Sentinel block exception
route: order-service
```

