

Members	Section	Group Number
Daniel Clemente	S17	26
Joshua Laxa	S17	26
Felix Mangawang	S15	26

Rules:

Error 1:

Cat 1 Use of 'Ng' - exact translation of the preposition "of," also functions as a conjunction

Source:

<https://discover.hubpages.com/education/Filipino-How-To-Use-Ng-Nang-and-Ang>

Examples:

As an Object Marker

- a. Incorrect - Naghahanap ako nang trabaho.
Correct - Naghahanap ako ng trabaho.
- b. Incorrect - Naghahanap ako nang tubig.
Correct - Naghahanap ako ng tubig.

As a Possessor Marker

- a. Ang bahay **ng** kaibigan ko ay malaki. (My friend's house is big.)
- b. Ang kulay **ng** kotse mo ay pula. (The color of your car is red.)

Sites where errors has been seen:

- a. https://www.reddit.com/r/OffMyChestPH/comments/1jbpsi8/magapply_ka_nga_cc_ako_gagamit/
 - i. Mag apply ka credit card

CNF Error 1:

a.

$S \rightarrow A B$
 $A \rightarrow \text{'Naghahanap'}$
 $B \rightarrow C D$
 $C \rightarrow \text{'ako'}$
 $D \rightarrow E F$
 $E \rightarrow \text{'nang'}$
 $F \rightarrow \text{'trabaho' | 'tubig'}$

b.

$S \rightarrow A B$
 $A \rightarrow \text{'Mag'}$
 $B \rightarrow C D$
 $C \rightarrow \text{'apply'}$
 $D \rightarrow E F$
 $E \rightarrow \text{'ka'}$

F → G H
G → 'credit'
H → 'card'

GNF Error 1:

S → 'Mag' A
A → 'Apply' B
B → 'ka' C
C → 'credit' D
D → 'card'

Error 2:

Cat 1 Use of 'Nang' - exact translation of the preposition "of," also functions as a conjunction

Source: <https://www.filipinopod101.com/blog/2020/12/11/common-filipino-mistakes/>

Examples:

As a Conjunction Meaning "When"

- a. Umiyak siya **nang** marinig ang balita.
- b. Tumakbo siya **nang** dumating ang ulan.

As "To", "For", or "So That"

- a. Kailangan mong mag-aral **nang** pumasa sa exam.
- b. Tumahimik ang mga bata **nang** makatulog si Nanay.

As an Adverb Answering "How"

- a. Sumayaw siya **nang** masigla.
- b. Tumakbo siya **nang** mabilis.

Sites where errors has been seen:

- a. https://www.reddit.com/r/PinoyUnsentLetters/comments/1jlw6kt/hinahana_p_pa_rin_kita_sa_ibang_tao/
 - i. Ayoko ng kumilala ng iba
- b. https://www.reddit.com/r/PinoyUnsentLetters/comments/1h34h26/to_my_wife_and_kids_im_back_pero_youre_still_gone/
 - i. Nagtrabaho ako ng husto
- c. https://www.reddit.com/r/PinoyUnsentLetters/comments/1ji7ajy/di_na_mai_ngay_cellphone_ko/
 - i. Nakakamiss ka kasideochat!

CNF Error 2:

S → A B
A → 'Ayoko'
B → C D
C → 'ng'
D → E F
E → 'kumilala'
F → G H
G → 'ng'

H → 'iba'

GNF Error 2:

S → 'Nagtrabaho' A

A → 'ako' B

B → 'ng' C

C → 'husto'

Error 3:

Cat 5 Use of 'Sina' - If succeeding word is a 2 more or proper person noun, use 'Sina'

Source: <https://www.tagaloglang.com/sina>

https://www.reddit.com/r/Tagalog/comments/zz35cy/siya_or_niya_sila_or_nila_si_or_ni/

Examples:

- a. **'Sina'** is used when there is 2 or more people involved in the sentence.
 - i. Right - Sina Juan at Eba ay magkasamang naglalaro sa duyan
 - ii. Wrong - Sina ay naglalaro sa duyan.

Sites where error has been seen:

- a. https://www.reddit.com/r/ChikaPH/comments/19bujzo/mas_magaling_mag_host_ng_juan_for_all_si_jose/?utm_source=share&utm_medium=web3x&utm_name=web3xcss&utm_term=1&utm_content=share_button
 - i. 'Si Jose, Paolo at Wally'
- b. <https://www.wattpad.com/553865867-tawa-tayo-%EF%BD%A1%E2%97%95%E2%80%BF%E2%97%95%EF%BD%A1-si-juan-at-pedro>
 - i. 'Si Juan at Pedro'

CNF error 3:

S → A B

A → 'Si'

B → C D

C → 'Jose' | 'Paolo' | 'Wally'

D → E F

E → 'at'

F → 'Wally'

GNF error 3:

S → 'Si' B

A → 'Si'

B → 'Jose' D | 'Paolo' D | 'Wally' D

C → 'Jose' | 'Paolo' | 'Wally'

D → 'at' F

E → 'at'

F → 'Wally'

Error 4:

Cat 2 Use of 'Daw' - If the last letter of preceding word is a consonant, use 'daw'

Source: <https://bahaykuboph.wordpress.com/2020/04/06/how-to-use-daw-raw/>

Examples:

- a. Right - Ikaw daw yung maglilinis mamaya.
- b. Wrong - Ikaw raw yung maglilinis mamaya.

Sites where errors has been seen:

- a. https://www.reddit.com/r/AkoBaYungGago/comments/1irabat/abyg_iniwang_ako_ng_ex_kasi_ginagawa_ko_daw_siyang/
 - i. 'Ako daw
- b. <https://www.facebook.com/share/p/1SZXR4E4DG/>
 - i. 'Ako daw'

CNF Error 4:

S □ A B

A □ ako | sila | kayo | naglaba | nagluto

B □ daw

GNF Error 4:

S □ ako B | sila B | kayo B

A □ siya | sila | kayo

B □ daw

Error 5:

Cat 2 Use of 'Din' - if the last letter of the preceding word is a consonant except 'w' or 'y' use 'Din'

Source: <https://wikamowikanatin.wixsite.com/wika-mo-to/copy-2-of-ano-ang-haka-haka>

Examples:

- a. Makakapagtapos din tayo balang araw.
- b. Lumagpas din sa gustong mangyari.

Sites where errors have been seen:

- a. https://www.reddit.com/r/Philippines/comments/1hzlczb/nakatyempo_din_at_nakabili/
 - i. 'Nakatyempo din'

- b. <https://www.facebook.com/groups/PlayStationPhils/posts/8883761398380239/>
i. 'Nakatyempo din'

CNF Error 5:

S \square A B

A \square nakatyempo | nakabili | nakakita | nakasakay | nakakain

B \square din

GNF error 5:

S \square nakatyempo B | nakabili B | nakakita B

A \square nakatyempo | nakabili | nakakita

B \square din

Error 6:

Cat 3 Spelling of the word 'Siya' - If the word is spelled 'Sya' spell 'Siya' to correctly spell it.

Source:

https://www.tagalog.com/dictionary/also_spelled.php?translation_entry_id=2606&e=7375ee

Examples:

- a. Siya ang paborito kong kalaro.
b. Siya ang lagi kong kasama.

Sites where errors have been seen:

- a. https://www.reddit.com/r/Philippines/comments/1jggp6t/please_tell_me_sya_naman_next_na_ipatawag/
i. 'Sya naman'
b. https://www.reddit.com/r/ChikaPH/comments/1ja12qg/eto_na_naman_sya/
i. 'Sya naman'

CNF Error 6:

S \rightarrow A B

A \rightarrow C

B \rightarrow D

C \rightarrow Siya

D \rightarrow naman

GNF Error 6:

S \rightarrow C B

B \rightarrow D

C \rightarrow Siya

D → naman

Error 7:

Cat 4 Use of 'Maliban' - If the phrase adds an excepts to something, use 'Maliban'

Source:

Examples:

- a. Lahat sila ay nagsigrauate na, maliban nalang kay Paolo.
- b. Lahat ay pwede nilang kainin, maliban lang sa baboy.

Sites where errors has been seen:

- a. https://www.reddit.com/r/TanongLang/comments/1jaa2vm/anong_kinaiinis_mo_sa_kapitbahay_nyo_maliban_sa/
 - i. 'Maliban sa chismosa'
- b. https://www.reddit.com/r/ShopeePH/comments/1hyc79d/nanalo_kana_ba_dito_maliban_sa_ticket_at_005_coin/
 - i. 'Maliban sa ticket'

CNF Error 7:

S ☐ A B

A ☐ Maliban

B ☐ CD

C ☐ sa

D ☐ chismosa | ticket | barya | pinggan

GNF Error 7:

S ☐ Maliban B

B ☐ sa D

D ☐ chismosa | ticket | barya | pinggan

Error 8:

Cat 3 Use of '-' in 'mag|pag|tag|pang|mang|ka|nag' + action verb - if the succeeding action verb has a vowel as the first letter of the word, use "-", otherwise no.

Source:

<https://scionmarion.weebly.com/righthings-2/mga-salitang-walang-gitling-at-kailan-lalagy-an-at-kung-nasaan-ang-kudlit>

Examples:

- a. Nag-aral sila ng STALGCM.
- b. Nag-aahit siya ng kaniyang kilay

Sites where errors has been seen:

- a. https://www.reddit.com/r/OffMyChestPH/comments/1fqgaay/as_a_woman_natatakot_akong_magasawa_at_maganak/?utm_source=share&utm_medium=web3x&utm_name=web3xcss&utm_term=1&utm_content=share_button
 - i. 'Magasawa'
- b. https://www.reddit.com/r/OffMyChestPH/comments/1dp0lcx/ang_mas_bata_pa_sakin_sinabihan_ako_magasawa_at/
 - i. 'Magasawa'

CNF Error 8:

S ☐ AB
A ☐ mag
B ☐ asawa | aral | inom | isip

GNF Error 8:

S ☐ mag asawa | mag aral | mag inom | mag isip
A ☐ mag
B ☐ asawa | aral | inom | isip