# TP5 - Etude et amélioration d'une application

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### Abstract

### 1 Introduction

Dans ce TP, nous allons nous interesser sur une application permettant de simuler la vie d'une colonie de fourmis peintres. Les fourmis se déplacent sur un surface sans bord. Le déplacement d'une fourmi obéit à des règles simples : soit elle détecte à proximité une couleur qui l'intéresse et décide de la suivre ou pas, soit elle se déplace aléatoirement. A chaque déplacement, la fourmi dépose sa couleur sur la surface. Sur une exécution longue, une auto-organisation apparaît. L'objectif de ce TP est d'analyser les performances de l'application existante et les faiblesse du code. Lorsque cette permière partie de vérification

## 2 Présentation de l'application

### 3 Amélioration

### 3.1 CPainting

#### 3.1.1 init

```
}
  }
}
// initialisation de la matrice de convolution :
   lissage moyen sur 9
// cases
/*
 * 1 2 1 2 4 2 1 2 1
CPainting.mMatriceConv9[0][0] = 1 / 16f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv9[0][1] = 2 / 16f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv9[0][2] = 1 / 16f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv9[1][0] = 2 / 16f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv9[1][1] = 4 / 16f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv9[1][2] = 2 / 16f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv9[2][0] = 1 / 16f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv9[2][1] = 2 / 16f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv9[2][2] = 1 / 16f;
// initialisation de la matrice de convolution :
   lissage moyen sur 25
// cases
* 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 3 2 1 2 3 4 3 2 1 2 3 2 1 1 1 2 1 1
 */
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[0][0] = 1 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[0][1] = 1 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[0][2] = 2 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[0][3] = 1 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[0][4] = 1 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[1][0] = 1 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[1][1] = 2 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[1][2] = 3 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[1][3] = 2 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[1][4] = 1 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[2][0] = 2 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[2][1] = 3 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[2][2] = 4 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[2][3] = 3 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[2][4] = 2 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[3][0] = 1 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[3][1] = 2 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[3][2] = 3 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[3][3] = 2 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[3][4] = 1 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[4][0] = 1 / 44f;
```

```
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[4][1] = 1 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[4][2] = 2 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[4][3] = 1 / 44f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv25[4][4] = 1 / 44f;
// initialisation de la matrice de convolution :
   lissage moyen sur 49
// cases
/*
 * 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 3 4 3 2 1 2 3 4 5 4 3 2 2 4 5 8
   5 4 2 2 3 4 5 4 3 2 1 2
 * 3 4 3 2 1 1 1 2 2 2 1 1
 */
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[0][0] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[0][1] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[0][2] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[0][3] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[0][4] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[0][5] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[0][6] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[1][0] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[1][1] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[1][2] = 3 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[1][3] = 4 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[1][4] = 3 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[1][5] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[1][6] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[2][0] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[2][1] = 3 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[2][2] = 4 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[2][3] = 5 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[2][4] = 4 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[2][5] = 3 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[2][6] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[3][0] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[3][1] = 4 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[3][2] = 5 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[3][3] = 8 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[3][4] = 5 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[3][5] = 4 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[3][6] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[4][0] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[4][1] = 3 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[4][2] = 4 / 128f;
```

```
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[4][3] = 5 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49\lceil 4 \rceil \lceil 4 \rceil = 4 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[4][5] = 3 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[4][6] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[5][0] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[5][1] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[5][2] = 3 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[5][3] = 4 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[5][4] = 3 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[5][5] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[5][6] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[6][0] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[6][1] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[6][2] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[6][3] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[6][4] = 2 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[6][5] = 1 / 128f;
CPainting.mMatriceConv49[6][6] = 1 / 128f;
mSuspendu = false;
```

La création de matrice n'est vraiment pas optimale. En moyenne, en utilisant le fichier html de base, il y a 430676 fourmis qui circulent.



}

```
lava Monitoring & Management Console
                                                                                           Connection <u>W</u>indow <u>H</u>elp
 pid: 34032 sun.applet.Main ../html//ants_default.html
Overview Memory Threads Classes VM Summary MBeans
                                      Time Range: All
                                                    Threads
  20 MF
 10 Mb
 0.0 Mb -
                                                                      14:58
  Used: 41.9 Mb Committed: 50.9 Mb Max: 1.8 Gb
                                                              Live: 21 Peak: 24 Total: 28
 Classes
                                                    CPU Usage
 2,500
 2,000
      Loaded: 2,724 Unloaded: 0 Total: 2,724
                                                                    CPU Usage: 2.6%
```

```
public void init() {
    int i, j;
    mGraphics = getGraphics();
    synchronized (mMutexCouleurs) {
      mGraphics.clearRect(0, 0, mDimension.width,
         mDimension.height);
      // initialisation de la matrice des couleurs
      for (i = 0; i != mDimension.width; i++) {
        for (j = 0; j != mDimension.height; j++) {
          mCouleurs[i][j] = new
             Color(mCouleurFond.getRed(),
             mCouleurFond.getGreen(),
             mCouleurFond.getBlue());
        }
      }
    }
    /* initialisation de la matrice de convolution :
       lissage moyen sur 9
     1 1 2 1 1
      1 2 3 2 1
      2 3 4 3 2
     1 2 3 2 1
    * 1 1 2 1 1
     */
    float factorConv9 = 1 / 16f;
    int multiplier = 1;
    for(int interatorx = 0 ; interatorx < 3; interatorx ++)</pre>
    {
      for(int interatory = 0 ; interatory < 3; interatory ++)</pre>
```

```
{
    multiplier = interatorx == 1 ? multiplier * 2 :
       multiplier;
    multiplier = interatory == 1 ? multiplier * 2 :
       multiplier;
    CPainting.mMatriceConv9[interatorx][interatory] =
       factorConv9 * multiplier;
    if(multiplier != 1)
      multiplier =1;
    }
 }
}
// initialisation de la matrice de convolution :
   lissage moyen sur 25
float factorConv25 = 1 / 44f;
for (int iteratorx = 0; iteratorx < 5; iteratorx++) {</pre>
  for (int iteratory = 0; iteratory < 5; iteratory++)</pre>
     {
    int minDistanceX = Math.min(iteratorx, 4 -
       iteratorx);
    int minDistanceY = Math.min(iteratory, 4 -
       iteratory);
    int minDistance = Math.min(minDistanceX,
       minDistanceY);
    CPainting.mMatriceConv25[iteratorx][iteratory] =
       factorConv25 * (minDistance + 1);
 }
}
// initialisation de la matrice de convolution :
   lissage moyen sur 49
// cases
/*
* 1 1 2 2 2 1 1
 * 1 2 3 4 3 2 1
 * 2 3 4 5 4 3 2
 * 2 4 5 8 5 4 2
 * 2 3 4 5 4 3 2
 * 1 2 3 4 3 2 1
 * 1 1 2 2 2 1 1
// initialisation de la matrice de convolution :
   lissage moyen sur 25
float factorConv49 = 1 / 128f;
```

- 4 Analyse finale
- 5 Discussion
- 6 Conclusion

Acknowledgments

References