



Online Judge	Problem Set	Authors	Online Contests	User
Web Board Home Page F.A.Qs Statistical Charts	Problems Submit Problem Online Status Prob.ID:	Register Update your info Authors ranklist	Current Contest Past Contests Scheduled Contests Award Contest	User ID: Password: Register

Matrix

Language: Default

Time Limit: 3000MS

Memory Limit: 65536K

Total Submissions: 11705

Accepted: 4413

Description

Given an $N \times N$ matrix A , whose elements are either 0 or 1. $A[i, j]$ means the number in the i -th row and j -th column. Initially we have $A[i, j] = 0$ ($1 \leq i, j \leq N$).

We can change the matrix in the following way. Given a rectangle whose upper-left corner is $(x1, y1)$ and lower-right corner is $(x2, y2)$, we change all the elements in the rectangle by using "not" operation (if it is a '0' then change it into '1' otherwise change it into '0'). To maintain the information of the matrix, you are asked to write a program to receive and execute two kinds of instructions.

1. $C \ x1 \ y1 \ x2 \ y2$ ($1 \leq x1 \leq x2 \leq n, 1 \leq y1 \leq y2 \leq n$) changes the matrix by using the rectangle whose upper-left corner is $(x1, y1)$ and lower-right corner is $(x2, y2)$.
2. $Q \ x \ y$ ($1 \leq x, y \leq n$) queries $A[x, y]$.

Input

The first line of the input is an integer X ($X \leq 10$) representing the number of test cases. The following X blocks each represents a test case.

The first line of each block contains two numbers N and T ($2 \leq N \leq 1000, 1 \leq T \leq 50000$) representing the size of the matrix and the number of the instructions. The following T lines each represents an instruction having the format " $Q \ x \ y$ " or " $C \ x1 \ y1 \ x2 \ y2$ ", which has been described above.

Output

For each querying output one line, which has an integer representing $A[x, y]$.

There is a blank line between every two continuous test cases.

Sample Input

```

1
2 10
C 2 1 2 2
Q 2 2
C 2 1 2 1
Q 1 1
C 1 1 2 1
C 1 2 1 2
C 1 1 2 2
Q 1 1
C 1 1 2 1
Q 2 1

```

Sample Output

```

1
0
0
1

```

Source

POJ Monthly,Lou Tiancheng

[\[Submit\]](#) [\[Go Back\]](#) [\[Status\]](#) [\[Discuss\]](#)



[Home Page](#)



[Go Back](#)



[To top](#)

All Rights Reserved 2003-2011 Ying Fuchen,Xu Pengcheng,Xie Di
Any problem, Please [Contact Administrator](#)