源技术・IBM 微讲堂

Serverless应用案例赏析

预备课

Serverless架构与Apache OpenWhisk

9月27日晚8点



Serverless应用案例赏析

- 9月27日《Serverless 架构与 Apache OpenWhisk》
- 10月11日《Serverless 在 API 经济中的应用》
- 10月18日《Serverless 在物联网领域的应用》
- 10月25日《Serverless 在人工智能领域的应用》

实验环境: IBM公有云 https://console.bluemix.net

课程主页: https://developer.ibm.com/cn/os-academy-serverless/

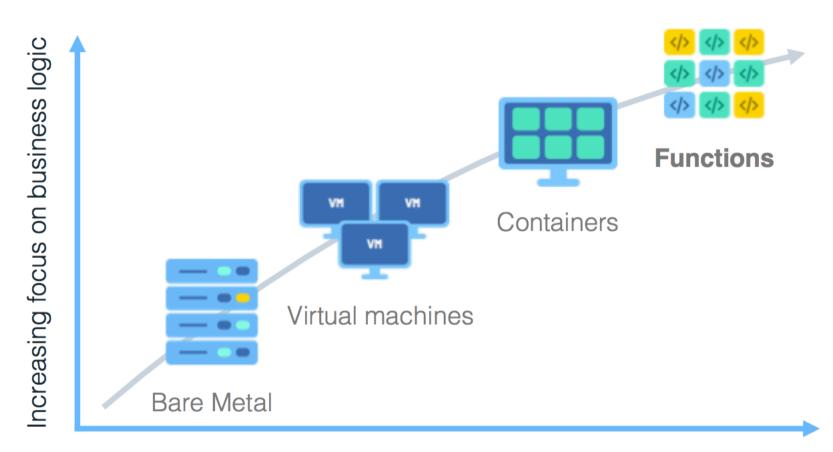


关于我

- 郭迎春(微信号: daisy-ycguo)
 - IBMer
 - 多年开源社区工作经验
 - 2009年 OpenOffice
 - 2012年 OpenStack
 - 2016年 Apache OpenWhisk
 - 现在专注于Kubernetes上的Serverless平台建设



计算的发展趋势



Decreasing concern (and control) over stack implementation

架构演变一直在向着简单、便捷、成本低的实现业务逻辑的方向行进。 Cloud evolution means developers can write apps better, faster, and cheaper.



什么是Serverless?

Serverless =

Functions as a Service

Backend as a Service

- Function-as-a-Service (FaaS)
 - 小段代码,按需执行,按需扩展,无需管理任何基础实施相关的部分。
 - 事件驱动型计算。函数被事件触发或者被HTTP请求调用。
- Backend-as-a-Service (BaaS)
 - 第三方基于API的服务,实现应用开发中的基础功能模块。
 - 这些API像服务一样,自动扩展,无需管理。

The goal of serverless is to abstract the complexity out of software development until it's accessible to all.

By Austen Collins, Founder & CEO, Serverless Inc.



Serverless要点

Function-as-a-Service

无需管理 按需扩展 按需执行 按使用计费

函数无状态的、短暂的、有限制的 事件驱动 API网关

Backend-as-a-Service

无需管理 按需扩展 按需执行 按使用计费





Serverless优点

- 快速开发
- 无限扩展
- "绿色"计算
- 对开发者友好
- 费用低
- •



市场现状



运行代码,无需顾虑服务器。 仅按消耗的计算时间付费。



Build auto-scaling, pay-per-execution, event-driven apps on AWS Lambda



IBM Cloud Function

CLOUD FUNCTIONS ALPHA

A serverless platform for building event-based microservices



Azure Functions

Process events with a serverless code architectur

开源Serverless平台 Apache OpenWhisk

http://openwhisk.incubator.apache.org



pache OpenWhisk是一个开源的Serverless平台



Apache OpenWhisk是事件驱动型代码执行的FaaS平台

Apache OpenWhisk: INCUBATOR • Apache基金会 (ASF)



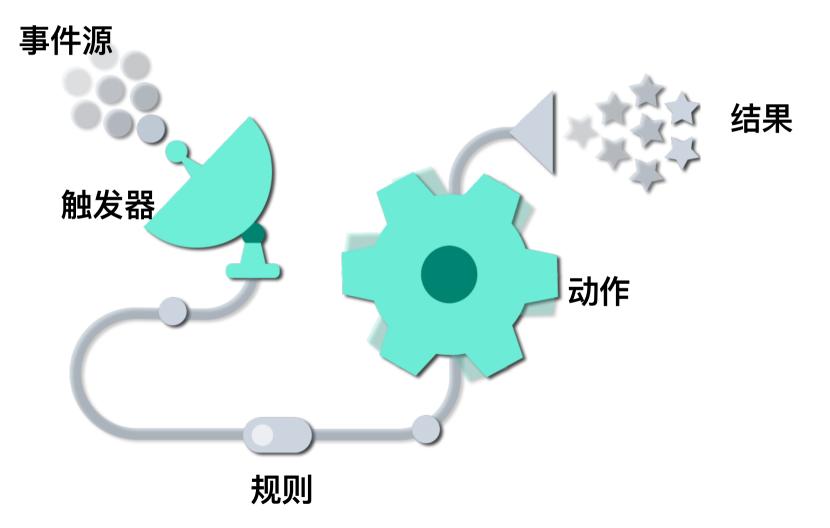
- - 社区驱动的"真"开源 (Apache 2 License)



- 已经在IBM公有云平台上被验证 使用开源版本的核心代码相同



pache OpenWhisk理念

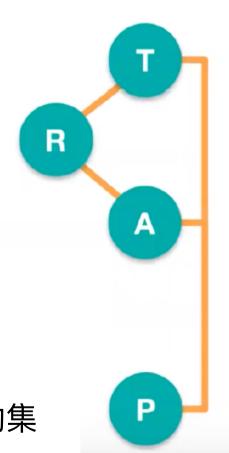


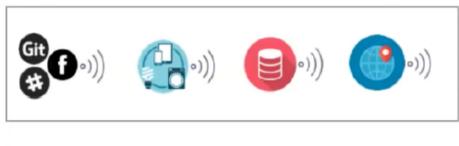


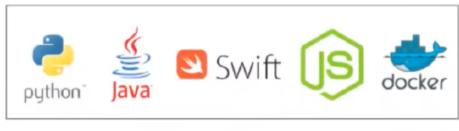
【据源定义事件,触发器 (Trigger) 被触发

F发人员制定规则(Rule)将 D作(Action)和触发器(Trigger)

」(Package)提供与外部服务的集







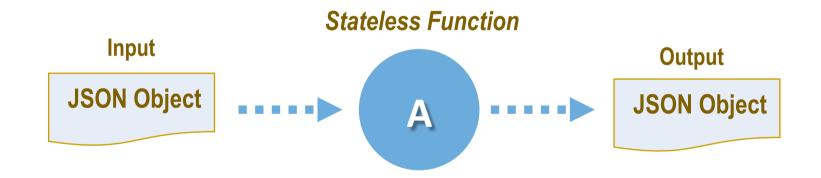




A

Action:

A stateless, relatively short-running function invoked as an event handler.



Goal: An Action's run time is measured in milliseconds, ... well under the defaulted maximum of 5 minutes

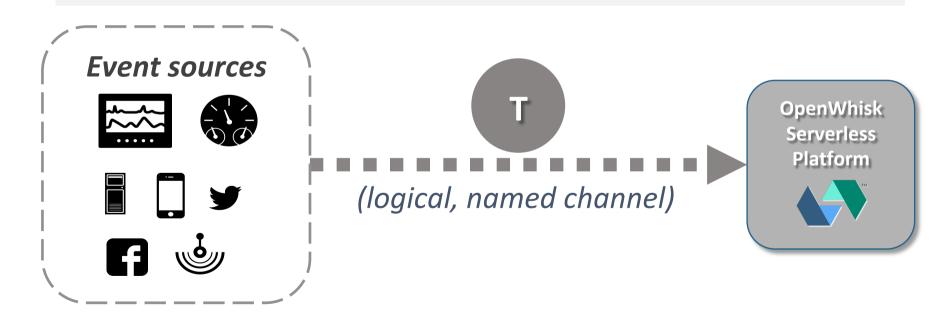


Т

Trigger:

The named channel for a class of events.

Triggers represent the events (and their data) themselves without any concept of how they were generated.



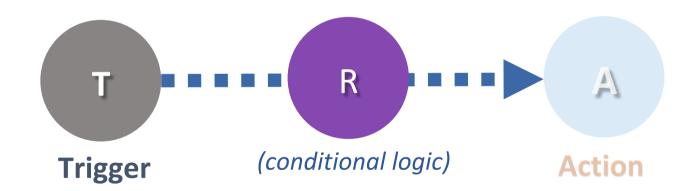
Note: In a pub-sub system, a trigger could be viewed as a message topic.



R

Rule:

A mapping from a **Trigger** to an **Action** which may contain simple conditional logic.

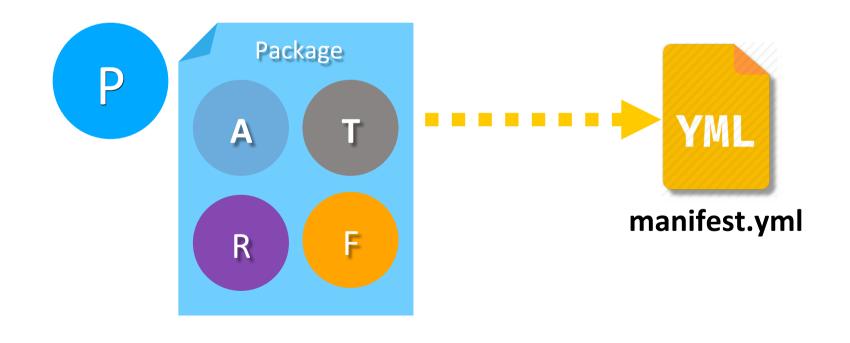


Note: OpenWhisk evaluates incoming events (that belong to a **Trigger**) and invokes the assigned **Action** (event handler) associated by the **Rule**.

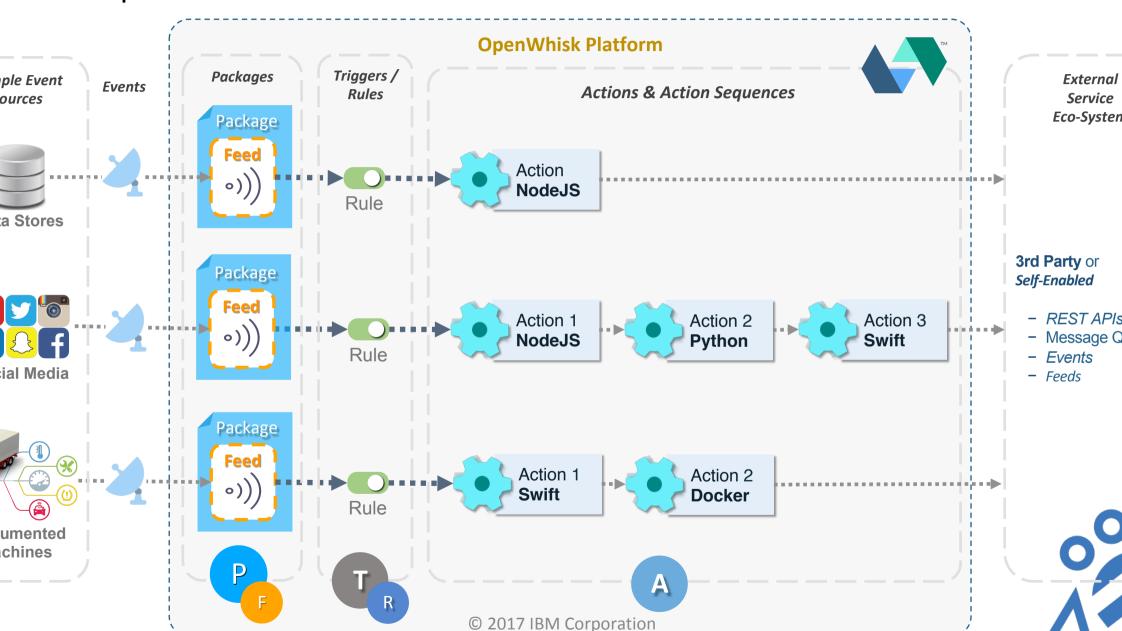


P Package:

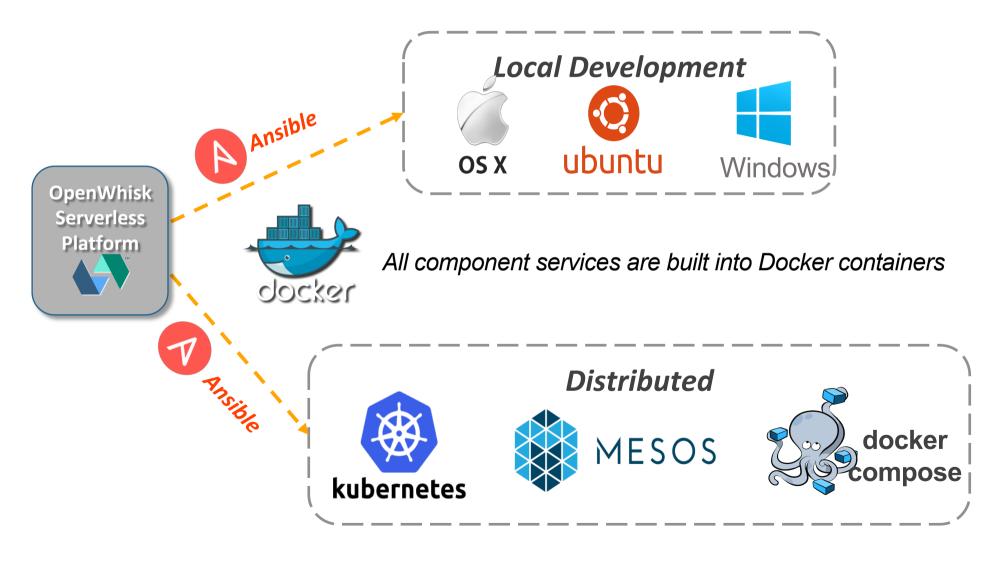
A named, shared collection of (Namespaced) Actions, Triggers, Feeds, Rules, ...







Apache OpenWhisk的部署方式

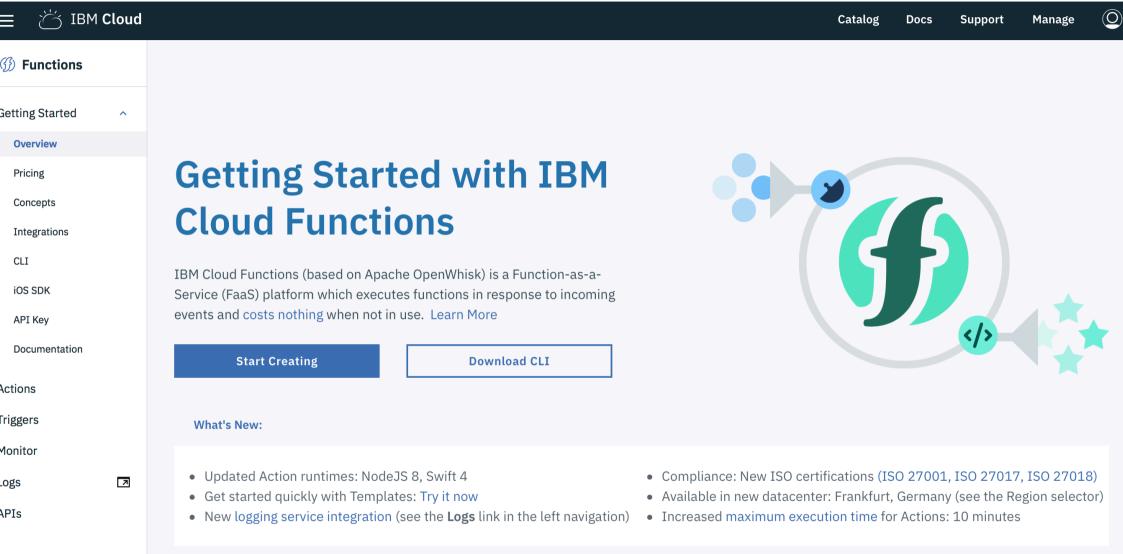




企业版Serverless平台 IBM Functions

https://console.bluemix.net/openwhisk/





谢谢!

请把您的意见反馈给我们



