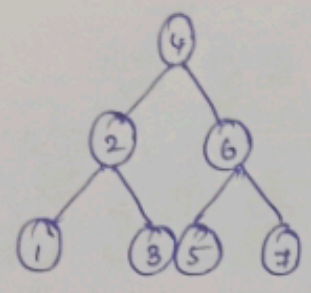


29/07/24

1. Binary Tree Traversal:-

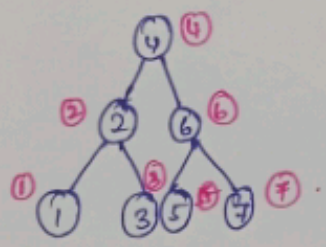
Ex-1:



Inorder Traversal:-

Left → Root → Right

- Visit the left subtree
- Visit the root node
- Visit the right subtree

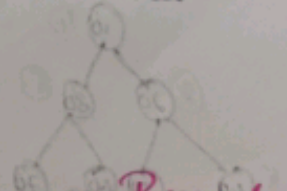
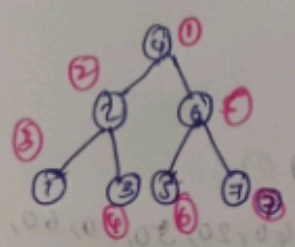


Inorder Traversal : 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.

Preorder Traversal:-

Root → Left → Right

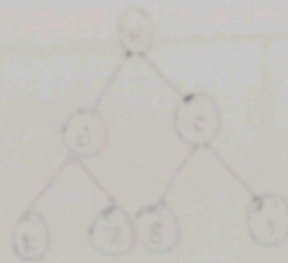
- Visit the root node.
- Visit the left subtree.
- Visit the right subtree.



Preorder Traversal:- 4, 2, 1, 3, 6, 5, 7.

Postorder Traversal:-

Left → Right → Root



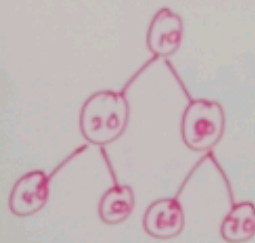
• Visit the left subtree

• Visit the right subtree

• Visit the root node

Postorder Traversal :- 1, 3, 2, 5, 7, 6, 4

Ex: 2:



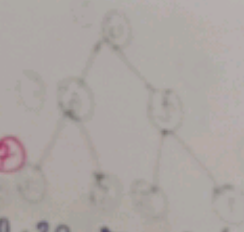
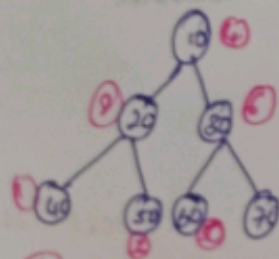
Preorder Traversal:-

Left → Root → Right

• Visit the left subtree

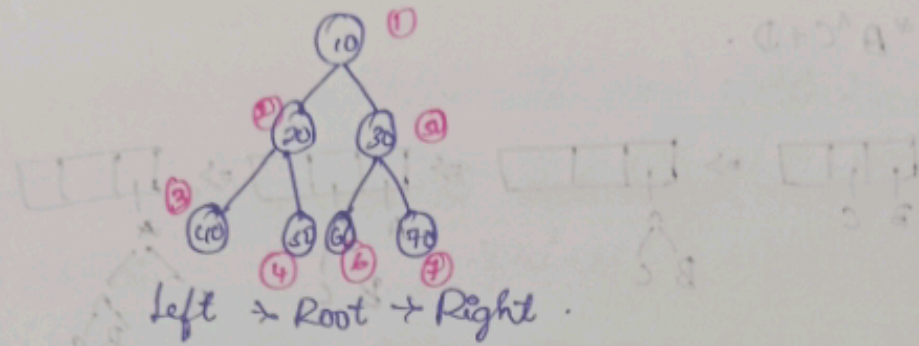
• Visit the right subtree

• Visit the root node



Preorder Traversal : 10, 20, 40, 50, 30, 60, 70

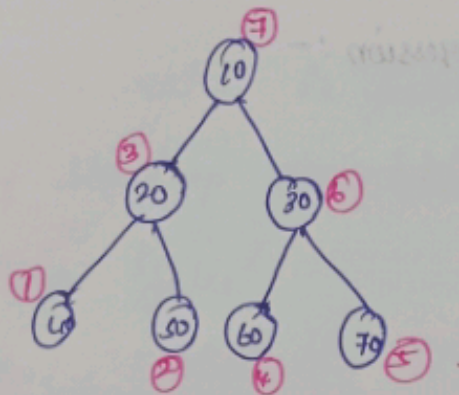
Preorder Traversal:-



- Visit left subtree .
- Visit the root node .
- Visit the right subtree .

Preorder Traversal: 10, 20, 40, 50, 30, 60, 70 .

Postorder Traversal:-

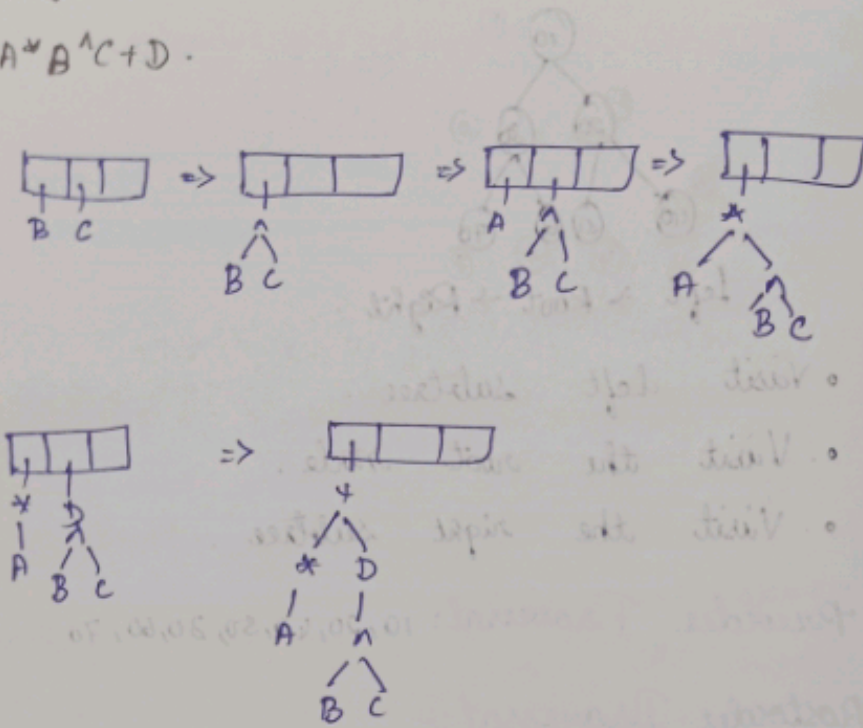


- Visit the left subtree .
- Visit the right subtree .
- Visit the root node .

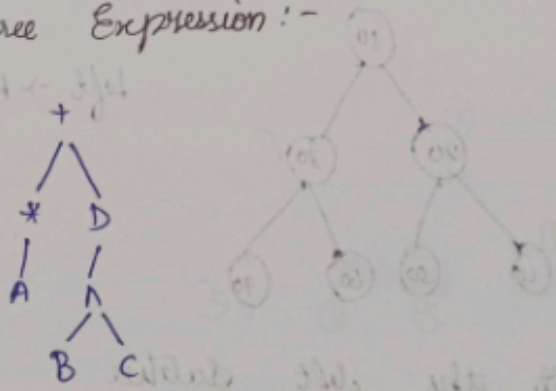
Postorder Traversal:- 40, 50, 20, 60, 70, 30, 10 .

Binary Tree Expression:-

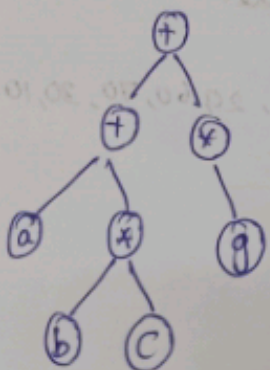
i) $A * B^A C + D$.



Binary Tree Expression:-



(ii) $(a + b * c) + (c * d * e + f) * g$



1. $\rightarrow R-L$
 $*$, $/ \rightarrow L-R$
 $-$, $+$ $\rightarrow L-R$.

Binary Expression Tree.

main.c

Share

Run

```
1 //Binary search tree operation.
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 #include <stdlib.h>
4 typedef struct Node {
5     int data;
6     struct Node* left;
7     struct Node* right;
8 } Node;
9 Node* createNode(int data) {
10     Node* newNode = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
11     newNode->data = data;
12     newNode->left = NULL;
13     newNode->right = NULL;
14     return newNode;
15 }
16 Node* insertNode(Node* root, int data) {
17     if (root == NULL) {
18         return createNode(data);
19     }
20     if (data < root->data) {
21         root->left = insertNode(root->left, data);
22     } else {
23         root->right = insertNode(root->right, data);
24     }
25     return root;
26 }
27 Node* findMin(Node* root) {
28     while (root->left != NULL) {
29         root = root->left;
30     }
31     return root;
32 }
33 Node* deleteNode(Node* root, int data) {
34     if (root == NULL) {
35         return root;
36     }
```

Output

Clear

```
/tmp/2kumme4orm.o
In-order Traversal: 3 5 7 8 10 12 15
Pre-order Traversal: 10 5 3 8 7 15 12
Post-order Traversal: 3 7 8 5 12 15 10
Value 8 found in the BST.
In-order Traversal after deleting 5: 3 7 8 10 12 15

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

main.c

Share

Run

35

return root;

36

}

37

if (data < root->data) {

38

root->left = deleteNode(root->left, data);

39

} else if (data > root->data) {

40

root->right = deleteNode(root->right, data);

41

} else {

42

if (root->left == NULL) {

43

Node* temp = root->right;

44

free(root);

45

return temp;

46

} else if (root->right == NULL) {

47

Node* temp = root->left;

48

free(root);

49

return temp;

50

}

51

Node* temp = findMin(root->right);

52

root->data = temp->data;

53

root->right = deleteNode(root->right, temp->data);

54

}

55

return root;

56

}

57

Node* searchNode(Node* root, int data) {

58

if (root == NULL || root->data == data) {

59

return root;

60

}

61

if (data < root->data) {

62

return searchNode(root->left, data);

63

}

64

return searchNode(root->right, data);

65

}

66

void inorderTraversal(Node* root) {

67

if (root != NULL) {

68

inorderTraversal(root->left);

69

printf("%d ", root->data);

Output

Clear

/tmp/2kumne4orm.o

In-order Traversal: 3 5 7 8 10 12 15

Pre-order Traversal: 10 5 3 8 7 15 12

Post-order Traversal: 3 7 8 5 12 15 10

Value 8 found in the BST.

In-order Traversal after deleting 5: 3 7 8 10 12 15

=== Code Execution Successful ===

main.c

Share

Run

```
74 * if (root != NULL) {
75     printf("%d ", root->data);
76     preorderTraversal(root->left);
77     preorderTraversal(root->right);
78 }
79 }
80 void postorderTraversal(Node* root) {
81 * if (root != NULL) {
82     postorderTraversal(root->left);
83     postorderTraversal(root->right);
84     printf("%d ", root->data);
85 }
86 }
87 int main() {
88     Node* root = NULL;
89     root = insertNode(root, 10);
90     root = insertNode(root, 5);
91     root = insertNode(root, 15);
92     root = insertNode(root, 3);
93     root = insertNode(root, 8);
94     root = insertNode(root, 12);
95     root = insertNode(root, 7);
96     printf("In-order Traversal: ");
97     inorderTraversal(root);
98     printf("\n");
99     printf("Pre-order Traversal: ");
100    preorderTraversal(root);
101    printf("\n");
102    printf("Post-order Traversal: ");
103    postorderTraversal(root);
104    printf("\n");
105    int searchValue = 8;
106    Node* searchResult = searchNode(root, searchValue);
107 * if (searchResult != NULL) {
108     printf("Value %d found in the BST.\n", searchValue);
```

Output

Clear

/tmp/2kunme4orm.o

In-order Traversal: 3 5 7 8 10 12 15

Pre-order Traversal: 10 5 3 8 7 15 12

Post-order Traversal: 3 7 8 5 12 15 10

Value 8 found in the BST.

In-order Traversal after deleting 5: 3 7 8 10 12 15

=== Code Execution Successful ===

main.c

Share

Run

86 }
87 - int main() {
88 Node* root = NULL;
89 root = insertNode(root, 10);
90 root = insertNode(root, 5);
91 root = insertNode(root, 15);
92 root = insertNode(root, 3);
93 root = insertNode(root, 8);
94 root = insertNode(root, 12);
95 root = insertNode(root, 7);
96 printf("In-order Traversal: ");
97 inorderTraversal(root);
98 printf("\n");
99 printf("Pre-order Traversal: ");
100 preorderTraversal(root);
101 printf("\n");
102 printf("Post-order Traversal: ");
103 postorderTraversal(root);
104 printf("\n");
105 int searchValue = 8;
106 Node* searchResult = searchNode(root, searchValue);
107 - if (searchResult != NULL) {
108 printf("Value %d found in the BST.\n", searchValue);
109 + } else {
110 printf("Value %d not found in the BST.\n", searchValue);
111 }
112 int deleteValue = 5;
113 root = deleteNode(root, deleteValue);
114 printf("In-order Traversal after deleting %d: ", deleteValue);
115 inorderTraversal(root);
116 printf("\n");
117 return 0;
118 }
119 }

Output

Clear

/tmp/2kumme4orm.o
In-order Traversal: 3 5 7 8 10 12 15
Pre-order Traversal: 10 5 3 8 7 15 12
Post-order Traversal: 3 7 8 5 12 15 10
Value 8 found in the BST.
In-order Traversal after deleting 5: 3 7 8 10 12 15

=== Code Execution Successful ===