

# **DETAILED DESIGN DOCUMENT**

## **Interactive Powerflow**

THIS BOOK CONTAINS PERSONAL TIBBITS AND REFFERENCES TO  
THE GUI (GRAPHICAL USER'S INTERFACE).

THIS BOOK IS INTENDED TO BE A DEBUGGING TOOL FOR  
NEW PROGRAMMERS, SUCH THAT IT WILL DIRECT NEW  
PROGRAMMERS TO THE CORRECT MODULE TO INVESTIGATE.

IN CASE OF CONFUSION WHILE TRYING TO DEBUG OR UNDERSTAND  
THE GUI PROGRAM, THIS BOOK IS A GOOD STARTING POINT. ANYTIME  
I HAVE ENCOUNTERED CONFUSION DURING DEBUGGING OR ENHANCING THE  
PROGRAM, I HAVE TRIED TO ADD (A) PAGE(S) TO THIS BINDER,  
HOPEFULLY TO HASTEN WORK AT A LATER TIME.

BEST SUGGESTION IS TO REVIEW THE "OVERVIEW" PAGE  
(IN THIS BINDER) AS A STARTING PLACE. ALSO SEE THE "VOCABULARY"  
PAGE.

(more)

APOLOGY

IN THE PAST, I HAVE NEVER FELT COMFORTABLE WITH OTHER PROGRAMMER'S NOTES AND/OR DOCUMENTAION. EACH PROGRAMMER SEEMS TO DEVELOP HIS/HER OWN PERSONAL VOCABULARY THAT IS UNCLEAR TO OUTSIDE PROGRAMMERS. AND I AM NO EXCEPTION. NORMALLY I DISCARD THEIR NOTES AND RE-WRITE MY OWN PERSONAL NOTES. NO DOCUMENTATION IS PERFECT AND WITH MY 25 YEARS OF PROGRAMMING I AM NO STRANGER TO THIS CONTROVERSY. I AM WELL AWARE THAT "NOBODY READS DOCUMENTATION" AND HAVE ANALYZED THE VARIOUS DOCUMENTING METHODS. I BELIEVE DOCUMENTING PROGRAMS IS A VERY UNPRODUCTIVE PART OF PROGRAMMING AND TO GET AROUND THIS, I HAVE ELECTED TO WRITE MOSTLY HAND-WRITTEN PERSONAL MEMOS TO MYSELF.

I SINCERELY APOLYIZE FOR MY WRITING AND DOCUMENTATION STYLE TO ANYONE WHO SHOULD FIND THESE NOTES DIFFICULT TO FOLLOW.

WILLIAM E. ROGERS





abbreviated name  
(bus)

is  $2 \times 10^{-5}$  pe  $\rightarrow$  formation of

[illegible]

(

add

see : create

create bus comp

add(GraphLink (graphName))

Allocate  
colorcell

## R O U T I N E S

```
XAllocColor      ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_def )
XAllocColorCells ( dpy, cmap, contig, plane_masks, nplanes, pexels, ncolors)
XAllocColorPlanes ( dpy, cmap, contig, pixels, ncolors, nreds, ngreens,
                    nblues, rmask, gmask, bmask )
XAllocNamedColor ( dpy, cmap, colorname, colorcell_def, rgb_db_def )
XAllocStandColormap ( )
XCopyColormapAndFree ( dpy, cmap )
XCreateColormap ( dpy, w, visual, alloc )
XFreeColormap ( dpy, cmap )
XFreeColors ( dpy, cmap, pixels, npixels, planes )
XGetRGBColorMaps ( dpy, w, std_colormap, count, property )
XGetStandardColormap ( dpy, w, cmap_info, property )
XInstallColormap ( dpy, cmap )
XLookupColor ( dpy, cmap, colorname, rgb_db_def, hardware_def )
XParseColor ( dpy, cmap, spec, rgb_db_def )
XQueryColor ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_def )
XSetRGBColorMaps ( dpy, w, std_colormap, count, property )
XSetStandardColormap ( dpy, w, cmap_info, property )
XSetWMColormapWindows ( dpy, w, colormap_windows )
XSetWindowColormap ( dpy, w, cmap )
XStoreColor ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_def )
XStoreColors ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_defs, ncolors )
XStoreNamedColor ( dpy, cmap, colorname, pexel, flags )
XUninstallColormap ( dpy, cmap )
```

## K E Y W O R D S

### Color

```
XAllocColor
XAllocNamedColor
XFreeColors      ( dpy, cmap, pixels, npixels, planes )
XLookupColor
XParseColor
XQueryColor
XStoreColor
XStoreColors
XStoreNamedColor
```

### ColorCell

```
XAllocColorCell
```

XmGetColors

### Colormap

```
XAllocStandColormap
XFreeColormap      ( dpy, cmap )
XSetWMColormapWindows
XInstallColormap
XSetRGBColorMaps
XSetStandardColormap
XSetWindowColormap
XUninstallColormap
```

### Get

```
XGetRGBColorMaps
XGetStandardColormap
```

### Install

```
XInstallColormap
XUninstallColormap
```

### Named

```
XAllocNamedColor
XStoreNamedColor
```



```

Planes
    XAllocColorPlanes
    XAllocate( , , , plane_mask, nplane, , , )
    XFreeColors( , , , , planes )

RGB
    XSetRGBColormaps

Set
    XAllocColor
    XAllocColorCell
    XAllocNamedColor
    XAllocStandColormap
    XInstallColormap
    XSetRGBColormaps
    XSetStandardColormap
    XSetWMColormapWindows
    XSetWindowColormap

Standard
    XAllocStandColormap
    XSetStandardColormap
    XUninstallColormap

Store
    XAllocColor
    XStoreColor          ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_def )
    XStoreColors         ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_defs, ncolors )
    XStoreNamedColor     ( dpy, cmap, colorname, pexel, flags )

```

## STRUCTURES

```

XtStandardColormap
struct{
    Colormap colormap;
    unsigned long red_max;
    unsigned long red_mult;
    unsigned long green_max;
    unsigned long green_mult;
    unsigned long blue_max;
    unsigned long blue_mult;
    unsigned long base_pixel;
    VisualID visualid;
    XID killid;
} XtStandardColormap;

```

```

XColor
struct{
    unsigned long pixel;
    unsigned short red;
    unsigned short green;
    unsigned short blue;
    char pad;
} XColor

```

XGC Values:      function  
 XtGC Mask      pad  
                  pad  
                  pad  
                  plane\_mask  
                  foreground  
                  background  
                  line-width  
                  line-style  
                  cap-style  
                  join-style  
                  fill-style  
                  fill-rule  
                  arc-mode  
                  pad x4  
                  title  
                  stipple  
                  ts.x-origin

see: checks

alpha-check

alpha-sp-check

alphanum-check

alphanum-sp-check

alpha-ul-sp-check

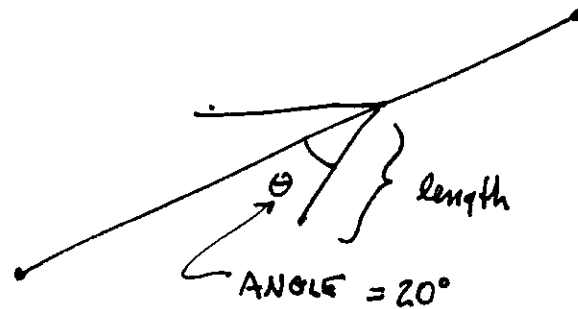
alpha to Floating ...

see: atof



arrow

the "line flow" symbol which tells which direction power is flowing in line.



arrowOn must be set TRUE or  
arrow will not draw

edgeg ~~→~~ edge.arrowDirection has direction

See: ~~drawArrowXVA (drawArrowXVA.c)~~  
drawArrow (edge.c)  
arrowOn  
linedraw

also see: drawTransformer  
Flow segment  
XinArrowOn

arrowOn

edgeg → edge.arrowOn

arrowOn set FALSE in setKVColor ①  
setOverloadColor ②

TRUE in setDataArrow ③  
s

edge.ground has X-axis  
if over 1000000

assemble program

see: qui.m

atof

atof\_ent

atof\_ent - zero

```
#include <stdlib.h>
double atof(str)
char *str;
```

routine in stdlib\_ext.c

atof\_ent - ensures null field doesn't bomb call.

atof\_ent - zero same, also makes blanks zero

see: convert



autostart

gui

r -server -socketid 1040 -autostart

this param tells  
program NOT to autostart  
(in autostart.c)

in resource file:

XGUI\* file-select-dia-network-text.value

XGUI\* file-select-dia-coord-text.value

XGUI\* file-select-dia-base-text.value

} these files are  
automatically  
loaded

autostart.c has startup & autostart module  
autostart is called by gui.c



bends

also see : breakEdge

createBendArray (graph-data.c)

# bitmap

bus vertexes are "pixmap", created by

setting:

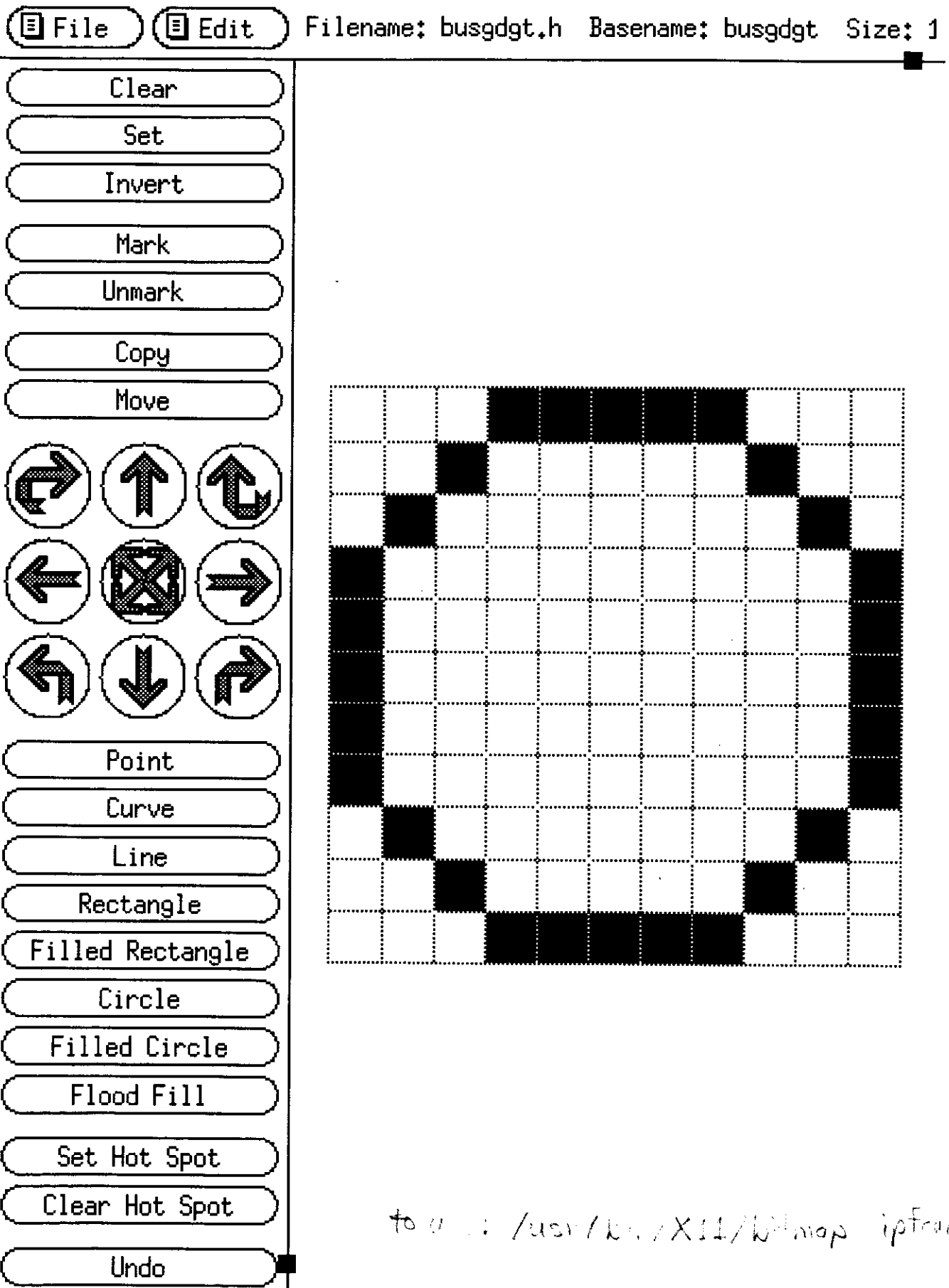
XmNlabelType, XmPIXMAP

XmNlabelPixmap, toolpix (see: ~~vert~~  
CreateVertexGadgetXY)

pixmap are stored at busgdt.h

upm.h  
use /usr/bin/X11/bitmap busgdt.h llx11  
to edit these bitmaps

also see: bitmap GUI NOTES (notebook)



PURPOSE: list of instructions to move UNIX code to VAX

(1) dlogin bpa50  
EOHBBER  
(password)

(2) (in UNIX window)  
su sccs  
"library"  
cd /shrunis/ipf/to\_vms/dan\_gui  
gui\_blastem\_to\_vms  
(answer YES to 1st & 3rd question)

1) <del>Copy each file?</del>	YES
(ignore dcp error on [ ]bldguieu.m.univel)	
2) Copy individual files (y n)	NO
3) Create a new gui.c w/ vuit?	YES
4) Buit another executable?	NO

(3) (in VMS window - same as (1) above )  
SET DEF [IPF.SRC.GUI.REFUNIX]  
MMS/DESCRIPTION=BLDGUILV.M/IGNORE=WARNINGS  
(ignore long stream of warnings)  
MMS/DESCRIPTION=BLDGUIEV.M/IGNORE=WARNINGS  
(ignore long stream of warnings)  
( can be 3 letters, i.e. MMS/DES=BLDGUIEV.M/IGN=WAR)

(now to test)  
GUI -DISPLAY DS5005:0

~~@IPF/PUSH/IPF.COM gui.exe~~  
~~@IPF/PUSH/IPF.COM gui.uid~~

PUSH FILE

also see: GUI (VMS)

source: ds5005::/shr5/eohbber/pfi/doc/ blastem.doc

boilerplate dialog

(old)

**Additional User Comments**

Label Box Coordinates

TOP LEFT CORNER

BOTTOM RIGHT CORNER

Coordinate File Label Position

PF Comments/Data/Version

Legend Position

**NOTE:**  
Coordinates are  
X, Y centimeters.  
Top Left corner.

OK

Close

- a) user\_comments\_scroll\_window
- b) plot\_comments\_text
- c) plot\_user\_comments\_sw
- d) Boilier\_plate

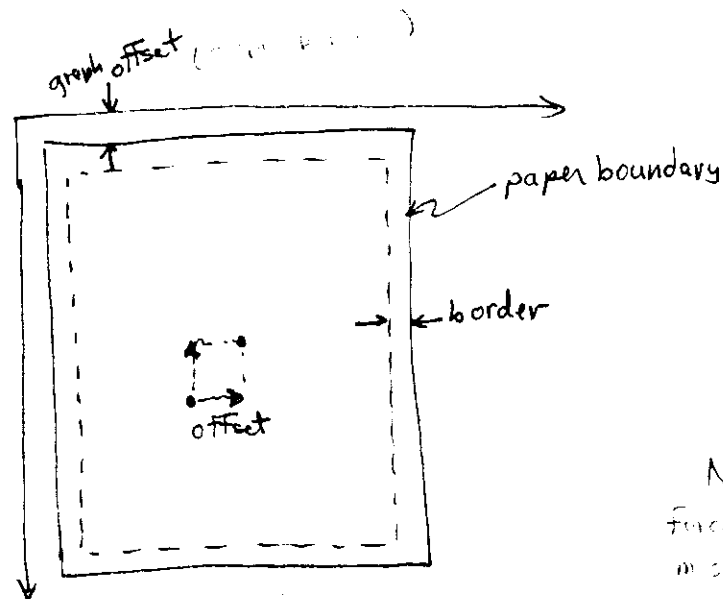
- e) Label\_coord\_form
- f) label\_box\_x
- g) label\_box\_y
- h) label\_box\_se\_x
- i) label\_box\_se\_y
- j) coord\_name\_x
- k) coord\_name\_y
- l) pf\_data\_x
- m) pf\_data\_y
- n) legend\_x\_text
- o) legend\_y\_text

- p) Boilier\_plate\_ok\_pb
- q) printopt\_close

border

is the line (box) drawn around a plot.  
also - the area where no plots should be  
plotted. (A blank zone).

border is used only when a plot appears  
too close to the edge.  
paper



Note:  
force-viewport = TRUE  
margin = TRUE  
plot = TRUE  
if FALSE

see: reference frame

SCALEBOX = 'width to h



# BORDER CARD

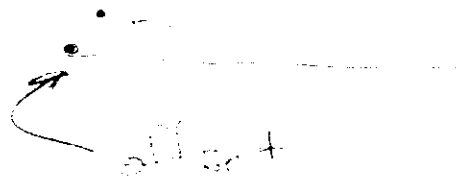
BOrder = xx.xx, yy.yy



offset - border

0.5 cm from  
paper size

Lower left corner  
determined by offset



border is border, + to paper size (upper left corner)  
border is not a box!

also see:

coordinate options

box

see: label box

psCreateLabelBox (graphpscore.c)

psDrawBox (graphpscore.c)

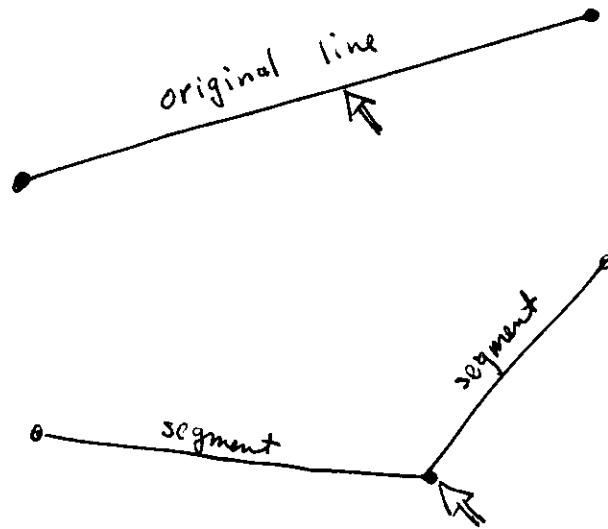
psCreatePaperEdges

branches

see: coord branches  
(for format of record)

# breakEdge

the words actually means to "break" a single straight edge (line) in to 2 segments which are joined together somewhere between the original line's endpts.



one of the toolbox icon sets up action so when mouse button is clicked - program will seek a line to break (or bend).

bus

Find bus in graph, EBM, etc.

Find first bus (periodic)

bus exists

use

busFoundInPF( busname )  
                  ↑  
                  12 char.

busFoundInPF

```
int busFoundInPF ( busname )  
                  ↑  
                12 chars
```



returns 0 not found  
 1 found

source: bussect.c

# Bus Icon Sets

bus-shapes-dialog

putting button calls: set-bus-icon (pf\_cb.c)

descrip	Small	Med	Large
empty circle	SCN	MEN	LCN
Filled circle	SCB	MCB	LCB
square	SSN	MSN	LSN
Filled square	SSB	MSB	LSB
bar	SBN	MBN	LBN
Filled bar	SBB	MBB	LBB
			LRR
			LRS

icon-bus-shape	CIRCLE	0	"C"
	SQUARE	1	"S"
	BAR	2	"B"
	RECT	3	"R"
icon-bus-style	HOLLOW	0	"H"
	FILLED	1	"F"

bus-key = ptr to glibt.

icon-bus-radius

icon-bus-width

icon-bus-height



bus name    vertexes

1

1-10

1

(

bus vertexes  
(create)

psbuildGraphCoord

createGraphVertex (Symbol)

createGraphVertex (name)

pscreateGraphCorEdges (all bends)

} graphpscor.c

- later - (in Filedlgbtn)

createVertexGadgets (vertex.c)

manageVertex

See: creating Vertex.c

createGraphCoord

createGraphCorEdges

button sensitivity

```
disable_pushbutton ("name")  
- or -  
enable_pushbutton ("name")
```

} utils.c

- or -

```
XtSetSensitive (wid, Boolean v1)
```

# button state

get state:

```
(int)XmToggleButtonGetState (wid)
```

```
(int)XmToggleButtonGadgetGetState (wid)
```

don't mix widgets with Gadgets !!!  
or it won't work !!!

must include:

```
#include <Xm/ToggleBG.h>
```

- or -

```
#include <Xm/ToggleB.h>
```

set state:

```
set-button-state ( "name", state )
```

↑

```
#define ON True  
      OFF False
```

BX

coord File symbol for B~~O~~X

(draws box from x, y to BOTTOM RIGHT corner)

see: box



Case id

see:

PUT\_DATA, TYPE= COMMENTS

pf-descrip.c

In ~~the~~ library - get  
magazine

"Technology Review"

Subject: Anti counterfeiting  
measures.

# callback

Defination: a term used in Xwindows, when an event occurs, this event performs a "callback" - telling a routine to execute. ~~is not~~

events are: pushbutton, expose, etc

i.e. user uses mouse, clicks on a portion of screen containing a pushbutton, causing an "event" to occur, which then looks up that button's "callback", and calls the desired procedure. Procedure in turn (may) call a C routine.

see: documentation

(+libor c)



change

see: update

set-values

ASCII Decimal Number	Character	Meaning	ASCII Decimal Number	Character	Meaning
0	NUL	Null	32	SP	Space or blank
1	SOH	Start of heading	33	!	Exclamation mark
2	STX	Start of text	34	"	Quotation mark
3	ETX	End of text	35	#	Number sign
4	EOT	End of transmission	36	\$	Dollar sign
5	ENQ	Enquiry	37	%	Percent sign
6	ACK	Acknowledgement	38	&	Ampersand
7	BEL	Bell	39	'	Apostrophe
8	BS	Backspace	40	(	Left parenthesis
9	HT	Horizontal tab	41	)	Right parenthesis
10	A LF	Line feed	42	*	Asterisk
11	B VT	Vertical tab	43	+	Plus sign
12	C FF	Form feed	44	,	Comma
13	D CR	Carriage return	45	-	Minus sign or hyphen
14	E SO	Shift out	46	.	Period or decimal point
15	F SI	Shift in	47	/	Slash
16	DLE	Data link escape	48	0	Zero
17	DC1	Device control 1	49	1	One
18	DC2	Device control 2	50	2	Two
19	DC3	Device control 3	51	3	Three
20	DC4	Device control 4	52	4	Four
21	NAK	Negative acknowledgement	53	5	Five
22	SYN	Synchronous idle	54	6	Six
23	ETB	End of transmission block	55	7	Seven
24	CAN	Cancel	56	8	Eight
25	EM	End of medium	57	9	Nine
26	SUB	Substitute	58	:	Colon
27	ESC	Escape	59	;	Semicolon
28	FS	File separator	60	<	Left angle bracket
29	GS	Group separator	61	=	Equal sign
30	RS	Record separator	62	>	Right angle bracket
31	US	Unit separator	63	?	Question mark
64	@	At sign	96	/	Grave accent
65	A	Upper case A	97	a	Lower case a
66	B	Upper case B	98	b	Lower case b
67	C	Upper case C	99	c	Lower case c
68	D	Upper case D	100	d	Lower case d
69	E	Upper case E	101	e	Lower case e
70	F	Upper case F	102	f	Lower case f
71	G	Upper case G	103	g	Lower case g
72	H	Upper case H	104	h	Lower case h
73	I	Upper case I	105	i	Lower case i
74	J	Upper case J	106	j	Lower case j
75	K	Upper case K	107	k	Lower case k
76	L	Upper case L	108	l	Lower case l
77	M	Upper case M	109	m	Lower case m
78	N	Upper case N	110	n	Lower case n
79	O	Upper case O	111	o	Lower case o
80	P	Upper case P	112	p	Lower case p
81	Q	Upper case Q	113	q	Lower case q
82	R	Upper case R	114	r	Lower case r
83	S	Upper case S	115	s	Lower case s
84	T	Upper case T	116	t	Lower case t
85	U	Upper case U	117	u	Lower case u
86	V	Upper case V	118	v	Lower case v
87	W	Upper case W	119	w	Lower case w
88	X	Upper case X	120	x	Lower case x
89	Y	Upper case Y	121	y	Lower case y
90	Z	Upper case Z	122	z	Lower case z
91	[	Left square bracket	123	{	Left brace
92	\	Back slash	124		Vertical line
93	]	Right square bracket	125	}	Right brace
94	^ or ↑	Circumflex or up arrow	126	~	Tilde
95	_ or —	Back arrow or underscore	127	DEL	Delete

Characters.  
(my design)

drawn by: drawChars.c (edge.c)  
data in: EdgeGP.h  
drawChars vertex.c

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 . (   
 ) [ ] / - { } @ \* % A B C   
 D E F G H I J K L M N   
 O P Q R S T U V W X Y   
 Z a b c d e f g h i j k   
 l m n o p q r s t u v   
 w x y z ! : > <

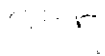
char null

if (a[0] != '\0')  
          ↑

Character size

SIZE\_T EDGE length of LTR\_SIZE  
in edge.c

SIZE\_T VERTEX length of LTR\_SIZE  
in vertex.c



1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)  
 2. *Chlorophyll b* (Chl *b*)  
 3. *Chlorophyll c* (Chl *c*)  
 4. *Chlorophyll d* (Chl *d*)  
 5. *Chlorophyll e* (Chl *e*)  
 6. *Chlorophyll f* (Chl *f*)  
 7. *Chlorophyll g* (Chl *g*)  
 8. *Chlorophyll h* (Chl *h*)  
 9. *Chlorophyll i* (Chl *i*)  
 10. *Chlorophyll j* (Chl *j*)  
 11. *Chlorophyll k* (Chl *k*)  
 12. *Chlorophyll l* (Chl *l*)  
 13. *Chlorophyll m* (Chl *m*)  
 14. *Chlorophyll n* (Chl *n*)  
 15. *Chlorophyll o* (Chl *o*)  
 16. *Chlorophyll p* (Chl *p*)  
 17. *Chlorophyll q* (Chl *q*)  
 18. *Chlorophyll r* (Chl *r*)  
 19. *Chlorophyll s* (Chl *s*)  
 20. *Chlorophyll t* (Chl *t*)  
 21. *Chlorophyll u* (Chl *u*)  
 22. *Chlorophyll v* (Chl *v*)  
 23. *Chlorophyll w* (Chl *w*)  
 24. *Chlorophyll x* (Chl *x*)  
 25. *Chlorophyll y* (Chl *y*)  
 26. *Chlorophyll z* (Chl *z*)  
 27. *Chlorophyll aa* (Chl *aa*)  
 28. *Chlorophyll ab* (Chl *ab*)  
 29. *Chlorophyll ac* (Chl *ac*)  
 30. *Chlorophyll ad* (Chl *ad*)  
 31. *Chlorophyll ae* (Chl *ae*)  
 32. *Chlorophyll af* (Chl *af*)  
 33. *Chlorophyll ag* (Chl *ag*)  
 34. *Chlorophyll ah* (Chl *ah*)  
 35. *Chlorophyll ai* (Chl *ai*)  
 36. *Chlorophyll aj* (Chl *aj*)  
 37. *Chlorophyll ak* (Chl *ak*)  
 38. *Chlorophyll al* (Chl *al*)  
 39. *Chlorophyll am* (Chl *am*)  
 40. *Chlorophyll an* (Chl *an*)  
 41. *Chlorophyll ao* (Chl *ao*)  
 42. *Chlorophyll ap* (Chl *ap*)  
 43. *Chlorophyll aq* (Chl *aq*)  
 44. *Chlorophyll ar* (Chl *ar*)  
 45. *Chlorophyll as* (Chl *as*)  
 46. *Chlorophyll at* (Chl *at*)  
 47. *Chlorophyll au* (Chl *au*)  
 48. *Chlorophyll av* (Chl *av*)  
 49. *Chlorophyll aw* (Chl *aw*)  
 50. *Chlorophyll ax* (Chl *ax*)  
 51. *Chlorophyll ay* (Chl *ay*)  
 52. *Chlorophyll az* (Chl *az*)  
 53. *Chlorophyll aza* (Chl *aza*)  
 54. *Chlorophyll abz* (Chl *abz*)  
 55. *Chlorophyll acz* (Chl *acz*)  
 56. *Chlorophyll adz* (Chl *adz*)  
 57. *Chlorophyll aez* (Chl *aez*)  
 58. *Chlorophyll afz* (Chl *afz*)  
 59. *Chlorophyll agz* (Chl *agz*)  
 60. *Chlorophyll ahz* (Chl *ahz*)  
 61. *Chlorophyll aiz* (Chl *aiz*)  
 62. *Chlorophyll ajz* (Chl *ajz*)  
 63. *Chlorophyll akz* (Chl *akz*)  
 64. *Chlorophyll alz* (Chl *alz*)  
 65. *Chlorophyll amz* (Chl *amz*)  
 66. *Chlorophyll anz* (Chl *anz*)  
 67. *Chlorophyll aoz* (Chl *aoz*)  
 68. *Chlorophyll apz* (Chl *apz*)  
 69. *Chlorophyll aqz* (Chl *aqz*)  
 70. *Chlorophyll arz* (Chl *arz*)  
 71. *Chlorophyll asz* (Chl *asz*)  
 72. *Chlorophyll atz* (Chl *atz*)  
 73. *Chlorophyll auz* (Chl *auz*)  
 74. *Chlorophyll avz* (Chl *avz*)  
 75. *Chlorophyll awz* (Chl *awz*)  
 76. *Chlorophyll axz* (Chl *axz*)  
 77. *Chlorophyll ayz* (Chl *ayz*)  
 78. *Chlorophyll azz* (Chl *azz*)  
 79. *Chlorophyll azaa* (Chl *aza*)  
 80. *Chlorophyll abz* (Chl *abz*)  
 81. *Chlorophyll acz* (Chl *acz*)  
 82. *Chlorophyll adz* (Chl *adz*)  
 83. *Chlorophyll aez* (Chl *aez*)  
 84. *Chlorophyll afz* (Chl *afz*)  
 85. *Chlorophyll agz* (Chl *agz*)  
 86. *Chlorophyll ahz* (Chl *ahz*)  
 87. *Chlorophyll aiz* (Chl *aiz*)  
 88. *Chlorophyll ajz* (Chl *ajz*)  
 89. *Chlorophyll akz* (Chl *akz*)  
 90. *Chlorophyll alz* (Chl *alz*)  
 91. *Chlorophyll amz* (Chl *amz*)  
 92. *Chlorophyll anz* (Chl *anz*)  
 93. *Chlorophyll aoz* (Chl *aoz*)  
 94. *Chlorophyll apz* (Chl *apz*)  
 95. *Chlorophyll aqz* (Chl *aqz*)  
 96. *Chlorophyll arz* (Chl *arz*)  
 97. *Chlorophyll asz* (Chl *asz*)  
 98. *Chlorophyll atz* (Chl *atz*)  
 99. *Chlorophyll auz* (Chl *auz*)  
 100. *Chlorophyll avz* (Chl *avz*)  
 101. *Chlorophyll awz* (Chl *awz*)  
 102. *Chlorophyll axz* (Chl *axz*)  
 103. *Chlorophyll ayz* (Chl *ayz*)  
 104. *Chlorophyll azz* (Chl *azz*)  
 105. *Chlorophyll azaa* (Chl *aza*)  
 106. *Chlorophyll abz* (Chl *abz*)  
 107. *Chlorophyll acz* (Chl *acz*)  
 108. *Chlorophyll adz* (Chl *adz*)  
 109. *Chlorophyll aez* (Chl *aez*)  
 110. *Chlorophyll afz* (Chl *afz*)  
 111. *Chlorophyll agz* (Chl *agz*)  
 112. *Chlorophyll ahz* (Chl *ahz*)  
 113. *Chlorophyll aiz* (Chl *aiz*)  
 114. *Chlorophyll ajz* (Chl *ajz*)  
 115. *Chlorophyll akz* (Chl *akz*)  
 116. *Chlorophyll alz* (Chl *alz*)  
 117. *Chlorophyll amz* (Chl *amz*)  
 118. *Chlorophyll anz* (Chl *anz*)  
 119. *Chlorophyll aoz* (Chl *aoz*)  
 120. *Chlorophyll apz* (Chl *apz*)  
 121. *Chlorophyll aqz* (Chl *aqz*)  
 122. *Chlorophyll arz* (Chl *arz*)  
 123. *Chlorophyll asz* (Chl *asz*)  
 124. *Chlorophyll atz* (Chl *atz*)  
 125. *Chlorophyll auz* (Chl *auz*)  
 126. *Chlorophyll avz* (Chl *avz*)  
 127. *Chlorophyll awz* (Chl *awz*)  
 128. *Chlorophyll axz* (Chl *axz*)  
 129. *Chlorophyll ayz* (Chl *ayz*)  
 130. *Chlorophyll azz* (Chl *azz*)  
 131. *Chlorophyll azaa* (Chl *aza*)  
 132. *Chlorophyll abz* (Chl *abz*)  
 133.

CHAR-IT

V-CH-6, (3)

100

一  
十  
一  
十

Note there are segments 1 and 2 in the video and then

vertex:  $v_1, v_2, \dots, v_n$

edge.c    dng.c    dng\_dg.c

1

MEMO

From: John Rutis  
 To: Planning Methods Section  
 Date: 15 Sept 1992  
 Subject: Data checking functions

Recently it was decided that we should add data checking functions to the GUI text boxes. I have created a number of functions that check each character as it is entered and only allow specified sets of characters. If the character entered matches the allowed set, it is entered in the text box - if it does not match, it is rejected and the bell rings. The following is a list of the current functions and the character sets they allow. Each function is called by the `XmNmodifyVerifyCallback` of the text box.

callback procedure	character set
<code>digit_check</code>	only digits 0-9
<code>int_check</code>	digits 0-9 and '-' in column 1
<code>decimal_check</code>	digits 0-9 and '.' and '-' in column 1
<code>alpha_check</code>	only letters a-z,A-Z
<code>alpha_sp_check</code>	letters a-z,A-Z and space
<code>alphanum_check</code>	letters a-z,A-Z and digits 0-9
<code>alphanum_sp_check</code>	letters a-z,A-Z and digits 0-9 and space
<code>alpha_ul_sp_check</code>	letters a-z,A-Z and digits 0-9 and '_' and space

If there are any other sets needed, please let me know.

There is also a new function, `data_check`, that checks the completed entry in the text box. It is called by the `XmNloosingFocusCallback`. Currently, it only checks integers. Later it will be expanded to check floating point and regular expressions. It requires that you enter a template in the callback tag field specifying ranges and values that are valid for that text box. The values and ranges are enclosed in brackets - []. Ranges are delimited by '<' and values and range sets by ','. Following are some examples:

<code>[300]</code>	match only the integer 300
<code>[-200&lt;200]</code>	any integer from -200 to 200
<code>[100,200,300,400]</code>	only 100 or 200 or 300 or 400
<code>[100&lt;200,300&lt;400]</code>	any integer between 100 & 200 or between 300 & 400
<code>[100&lt;200,300,400]</code>	any integer between 100 & 200 or 300 or 400

The template may be up to 80 characters including the brackets. If the value is outside the range(s), an error box informs the user that the value is out of range but allows keeping the value.

These callbacks should be added to all text boxes that should limit what the user can input.

see: `chkentry.c` module



## MEMO

From: John Rutis  
 To: Planning Methods Section  
 Date: 15 Sept 1992  
 Subject: Data checking functions

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<code>decimal_check</code>	digits 0-9 and '.' and '-' in column 1
<code>alpha_check</code>	only letters a-z,A-Z
<code>alpha_sp_check</code>	letters a-z,A-Z and space
<code>alphanum_check</code>	letters a-z,A-Z and digits 0-9
<code>alphanum_sp_check</code>	letters a-z,A-Z and digits 0-9 and space
<code>alpha_ul_sp_check</code>	letters a-z,A-Z and digits 0-9 and '_' and space

If there are any other sets needed, please let me know.

There is also a new function, `data_check`, that checks the completed entry in the text box. It is called by the `XmNloosingFocusCallback`. Currently, it only checks integers. Later it will be expanded to check floating point and regular expressions. It requires that you enter a template in the callback tag field specifying ranges and values that are valid for that text box. The values and ranges are enclosed in brackets - []. Ranges are delimited by '<' and values and range sets by ',' . Following are some examples:

[330]	match only the integer 330
[-200<200]	any integer from -200 to 200
[100,200,300,400]	only 100 or 200 or 300 or 400
[100<200,300<400]	any integer between 100 & 200 or between 300 & 400
[100<200,300,400]	any integer between 100 & 200 or 300 or 400

The template may be up to 80 characters including the brackets. If the value is outside the range(s), an error box informs the user that the value is out of range but allows keeping the value.

These callbacks should be added to all text boxes that should limit what the user can input.

class

```
#define GraphDisplayOff 0
#define GraphDisplayOn 1
#define GraphDisplayRequestOn 2

typedef long GraphClass;
#define GraphClassVertexBus 0
#define GraphClassVertexName 1
#define GraphClassVertexBendPoint 2
#define GraphClassVertexGenerator 3
#define GraphClassEdgeSection 4
#define GraphClassEdgeComplexSection 5
#define GraphClassEdgeSubSection 6
#define GraphClassVertexGroup 7
#define GraphClassVertexDrawPoint 8
#define GraphClassEdgeDraw 9
#define GraphClassPaperVertex 10
#define GraphClassPaperEdge 11
#define GraphClassVertexComment 12
#define GraphClassVertexSubcomment 13
#define GraphClassVertexOrgComment 14

#define GraphClassVertexLegendCorner 15
#define GraphClassVertexLegendText 16
#define GraphClassEdgeLegend 17

#define GraphClassVertexLabelCorner 18
#define GraphClassVertexLabelText 19
#define GraphClassEdgeLabel 20
#define GraphClassVertexBorder 21
#define GraphClassEdgeBorder 22
#define GraphClassVertexFont 23

typedef long GraphType;
#define GraphTypeVertex 0
#define GraphTypeEdge 1
#define ANY_TYPE 99

#define BUS_RADIUS 5
#define PT_RADIUS 2 /* NOTE: if changed, then re-do */
/* the pt_pb pixmap (main.u) */

#define PARTIAL_RESCALE 0
#define FULL_RESCALE 1

#define SCRN_BORDER 15
```

source: graph-dot.h

clock(3)

clock(3)

#### NAME

clock - Reports CPU time used

#### LIBRARY

Standard C Library (libc.a)

#### SYNOPSIS

```
#include <time.h>
```

```
clock_t clock (void);
```

#### DESCRIPTION

The clock() function reports the amount of processor time used by the calling process.

#### NOTES

The clock() function is made obsolete by the getrusage() function; however, it is included for compatibility with older BSD programs.

AES Support Level:

Full use

#### RETURN VALUES

The clock() function returns the amount of processor time (in microseconds) used since the first call to clock(). To determine the time in seconds, divide the value returned by clock() by the value CLOCKS\_PER\_SEC. If the processor time used is not available or its value cannot be represented, the clock() function returns (clock\_t)-1.

#### RELATED INFORMATION

Functions: getrusage(2), times(3), wait(2)

## colorcell

one of 256 available colors to use.  
has a RED-GREEN-BLUE component

use:

`XQueryColor ( XtDisplay (sl), wmap, &color )`

to get the RGB values

where

`color.pixel = colorcell # (input)`

`color.red`

`color.green`

`color.blue`

} values.

# COLOR routines

## R O U T I N E S

```

XAllocColor      ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_def )
XAllocColorCells ( dpy, cmap, contig, plane_masks, nplanes, pexels, ncolors)
XAllocColorPlanes ( dpy, cmap, contig, pixels, ncolors, nreds, ngreens,
                    nblues, rmask, gmask, bmask )
XAllocNamedColor ( dpy, cmap, colorname, colorcell_def, rgb_db_def )
XAllocStandColormap ( )
XCopyColormapAndFree ( dpy, cmap )
XCreateColorMap ( dpy, w, visual, alloc )
XFreeColormap ( dpy, cmap )
XFreeColors ( dpy, cmap, pixels, npixels, planes )
XGetRGBColorMaps ( dpy, w, std_colormap, count, property ) — R4
XGetStandardColormap ( dpy, w, cmap_info, property ) — R4
XInstallColormap ( dpy, cmap )
XLookupColor ( dpy, cmap, colorname, rgb_db_def, hardware_def )
XParseColor ( dpy, cmap, spec, rgb_db_def )
XQueryColor ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_def )
XSetRGBColorMaps ( dpy, w, std_colormap, count, property ) — R4
XSetStandardColormap ( dpy, w, cmap_info, property ) — R4
XSetWMColormapWindows ( dpy, w, colormap_windows )
XSetWindowColormap ( dpy, w, cmap )
XStoreColor ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_def )
XStoreColors ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_defs, ncolors )
XStoreNamedColor ( dpy, cmap, colorname, pexel, flags )
XUninstallColormap ( dpy, cmap )

```

## K E Y W O R D S

### Color

```

XAllocColor
XAllocNamedColor
XFreeColors      ( dpy, cmap, pixels, npixels, planes )
XLookupColor
XParseColor      ( find colorcell to match color by string )
XQueryColor      ( get RGB values of colorcell )
XStoreColor
XStoreColors
XStoreNamedColor

```

### ColorCell

```

XAllocColorCell

```

### Colormap

```

XAllocStandColormap
XCreateColorMap ( dpy, w, visual, alloc )
XFreeColormap ( dpy, cmap )
XSetWMColormapWindows
XInstallColormap
XSetRGBColorMaps
XSetStandardColormap
XSetWindowColormap
XUninstallColormap

```

### Get

```

XGetRGBColorMaps
XGetStandardColormap

```

### Install

```

XInstallColormap
XUninstallColormap

```

### Named

```

        XAllocNamedColor
        XStoreNamedColor

Planes
(
    XAllocColorPlanes
    XAllocate( , , , plane_mask, nplane, , , )
    XFreeColors( , , , , planes )

RGB
    XSetRGBColormaps

Set
    XAllocColor
    XAllocColorCell
    XAllocNamedColor
    XAllocStandColormap
    XInstallColormap
    XSetRGBColormaps
    XSetStandardColormap
    XSetWMColormapWindows
    XSetWindowColormap

Standard
    XAllocStandColormap
    XSetStandardColormap
    XUninstallColormap

Store
    XAllocColor
    XStoreColor          ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_def )
    XStoreColors          ( dpy, cmap, colorcell_defs, ncolors )
    XStoreNamedColor      ( dpy, cmap, colorname, pexel, flags )

```

## S T R U C T U E S

```

XtStandardColormap
    struct{
        Colormap colormap;
        unsn long red_max;
        unsn long red_mult;
        unsn long green_max;
        unsn long green_mult;
        unsn long blue_max;
        unsn long blue_mult;
        unsn long base_pixel;
        VisualID visualid;
        XID killid;
    } XtStandardColormap;

XColor
    struct{
        unsn long pixel;
        unsn short red;
        unsn short green;
        unsn short blue;
        char pad;
    } XColor

```

color edit  
slider bars

module: color edit.c

routine:

dialog: color-edit-dialog (color.u)

## Command line arguments (or options)

These are the options users include in the same line when starting gui.

Example

GUI +AUTOSTART DEBUG 5 BG RED

command line options

command line

see: ipf-rsrc.c



see psort2ConfFile (psort2.c)  
also see: see comments

also see: DEFINE

psort2.c (psort2.c)  
list-sorting.c (psort2.c)

comments

(graph comments)  
(not pf comment)

presentCommentView (graph specific)

edit comment = edit graph or edit specific  
see comments

When pointClick is called, the graph is updated

to show the new flow, it also sends

DEFINES and COMMENTS to post-flow

(see subcommented to pf in graphsource).

A DEFINES and COMMENTS are written as

long string and sent to post-flow.

When refreshGraph is called refresh\_comments sends

GET\_DATA command, asking for the DEFINED

COMMENT. They compare 1-to-1 with the

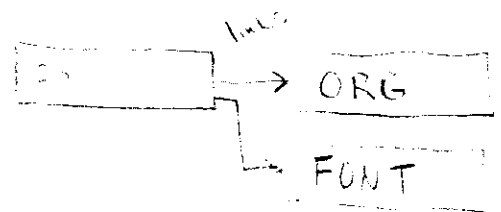
current value. The returned string is

clipped after 100000 and x1000000

characters and the comparison is performed.

See: DEFINES  
and COMMENTS

graph comments  
(present)



Comments  
(pF-comments)

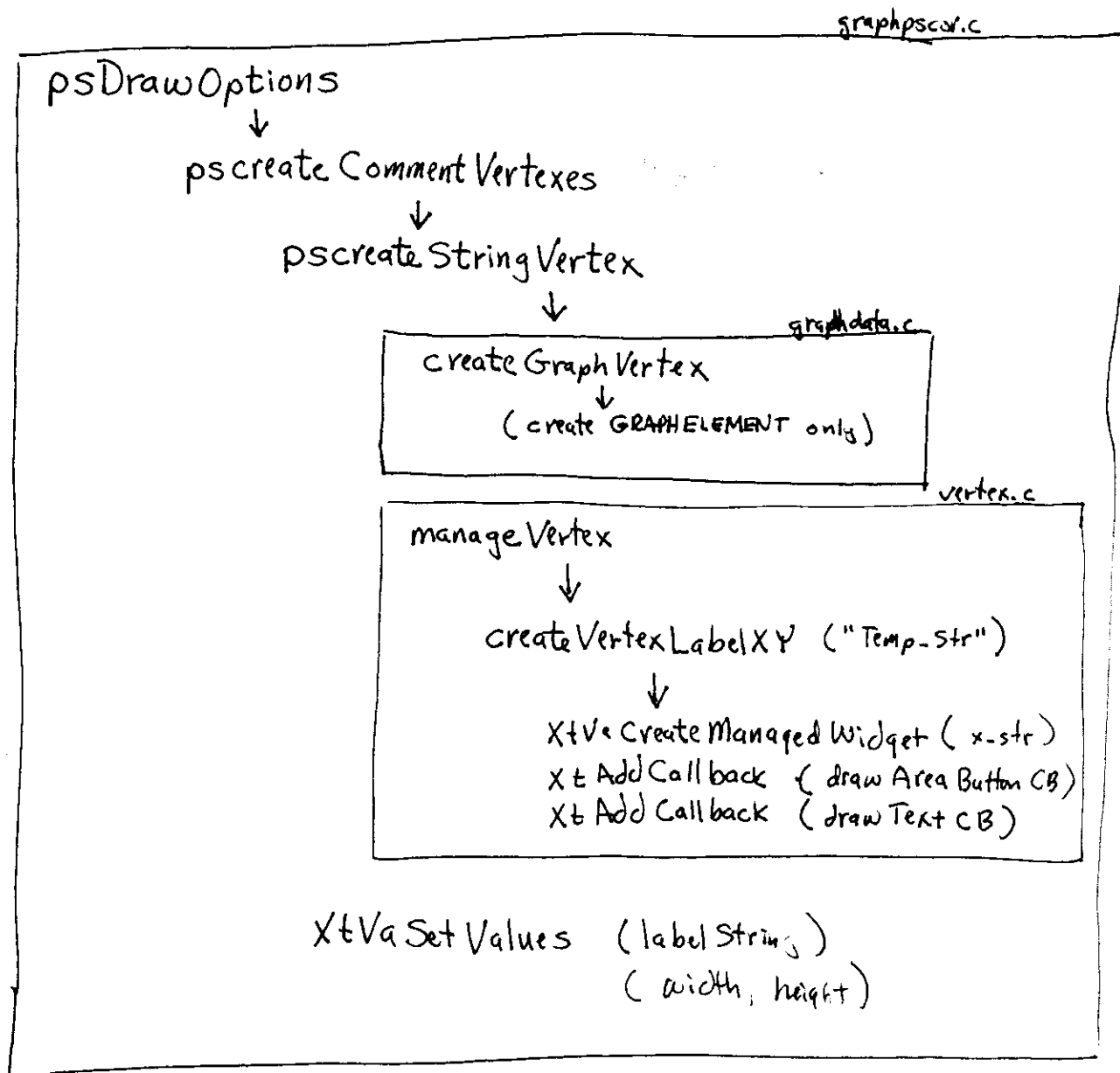
see:

PUT-DATA, TYPE=COMMENTS

pf-descrip~~h~~.c

pScreateCommonVertices (graphps.c)

Comments  
(creation logic/sequences)



On Expose .....

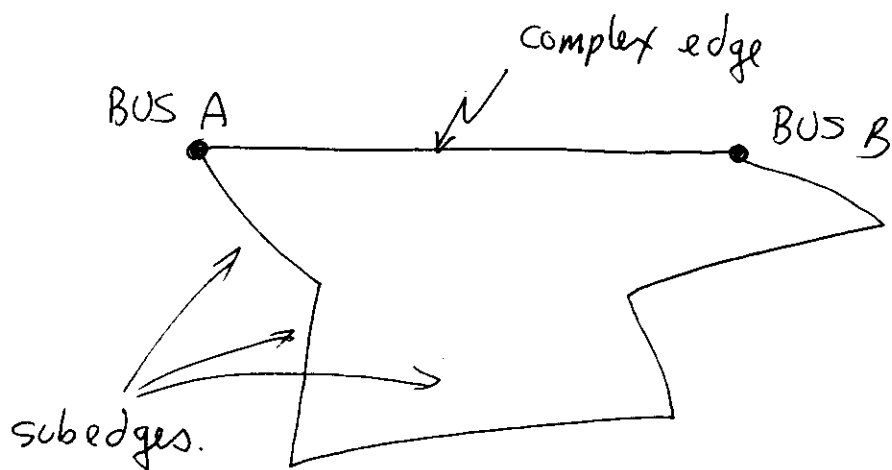
drawTextCB

XtVaGetValues

drawCharsX

XDrawRectangle

Complex edge



## compound strings

*MOTIF text strings are COMPOUND STRINGS (not ascii format)*

```
Widget wid;  
char *str[32];
```

*( compound to ascii )*

```
str[0] = XmTextGetString( wid )
```

*( ascii to compound )*

```
strcpy( str, "27.94" );  
XmTextSetString( wid, str );
```

*- or -*

```
XmTextSetString( wid, "27.94" );
```

---

*Other commands:*

```
xstr = XmStringCreateLtoR( in_str, XmSTRING_DEFAULT_CHARSET );
```

```
XmStringInitContext( &str, compound_str );
```

```
XmStringGetNextSegment( str, &text, &charset, &dir, &sep );
```

```
XmStringCreateSimple
```

```
XmStringCreate(          )
```

## Compound Strings (2)

*Sample routine to convert compound string to ascii:*

*Main*

```
{  
    Widget wid;  
    XmString xstr;  
    Char * str;  
  
    XtVaGetValues( wid, XmNlabelString, &xstr, NULL );  
  
    str = cstring_to_string( xstr );  
}
```

*Char \*cstring\_to\_string(XmString motif\_string)*

```
{  
  
    XmStringContext    context;  
    char               *text;  
    XmStringCharSet    charset;  
    XmStringDirection  dir;  
  
    XmStringInitContext( &context, motif_string);  
  
    XmStringGetNextSegment( context, &text, &charset, &dir, &separator );  
  
    XmStringFreeContext( context );  
  
    return( text );  
}
```

See: cstring\_to\_string (utils.c)

# convert

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
char *str;
```

```
f = atof(str);
```

```
i = atoi(str);
```

```
l = atol(str);
```

```
int stdlib_ext.c :
```

```
int atoi_cnt_zero ( str, size)
```

```
{ = atoi_cnt      ( str, size)
```

```
double atof_cnt_zero ( str, size)
```

```
{ = atof_cnt      ( str, size)
```

see: `atof`  
`atof`



convert.c

phased out - use reformat.c  
instead

See: reformat

### 5.3.8 Branch Coordinate Data

The branch coordinate data describes the bending points in a branch and identifies which segment will show the flow and transformer symbol or compensation symbol. See Table 5-11 and Figure 5-4 for the format of the branch coordinate data record.

Column 27 requires additional explanation. Several alternative routes may be established for printing parallel circuits separately. The most preferred path is 1, next 2, etc. When the option to display parallel circuits separately is on and there are as many or more routings as circuits, the circuits are shown separately.

Table 5-11 Branch Coordinate Data Format

Column	Format	Description
1	A 1	L or T identifies a Line or Transformer.
2		Not used.
3-10	A 8	Bus1 name.
11-14	F 4.0	Bus1 kV.
15-22	A 8	Bus2 name.
23-26	F 4.0	Bus2 kV.
27	I 1	Preference number for routing parallel circuits separately.
28		Not used.
29-30	I 2	Segment for annotation with flow. A negative number means do not show arrow and flow.
31-42	2F 6.2	X, Y coordinates for 1st bending point.
43-54	2F 6.2	X, Y coordinates for 2nd bending point.
55-66	2F 6.2	X, Y coordinates for 3rd bending point.
67-78	2F 6.2	X, Y coordinates for 4th bending point.
79-90	2F 6.2	X, Y coordinates for 5th bending point.

	BUS NAME 1	BASE KV 1	BUS NAME 2	BASE KV 2	OPTIONAL	AS REQ'D	X-BEND 1	Y-BEND 1	X-BEND 2	Y-BEND 2	X-BEND 3	Y-BEND 3	X-BEND 4	Y-BEND 4	X-BEND 5	Y-BEND 5
L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
T	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96
	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128
	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144
	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160
	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176
	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192
	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208
	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224
	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240
	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256
	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272
	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288
	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304
	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320
	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336
	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352
	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368
	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384
	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400

- ☐ = Required; blanks or zero are unacceptable
- ☒ = Optional; blanks or zeros are acceptable
- ☒ = Not Applicable

Figure 5-4 Branch Coordinate Data Record

coord-data.c

obsolete routine

replaced with pscordat.c

coordinates.

selection of coord file:

reading coordinate file to db: `pcor.dat.c`

also see: reference frame

MOTIF-cm conversion

Table B-2. General Appearance Options

Option	Description
Size=XX.XX,YY.YY	DEFAULT = 8.5, 11.
ORientation=Landscape ORientation=Portrait	DEFAULT=Portrait.
Offset=XX.XX,YY.YY	Lower left of diagram relative to lower left of page. DEFAULT = 0.0, 0.0.
TTransparency=Transparent TTransparency=Opaque	DEFAULT for insets is Opaque. Main diagram is always opaque.
SCale_factor=X.XX,Y.YY	DEFAULT = 1.0, 1.0.
BOrder=XX.XX,YY.YY	Locates upper right corner of border. DEFAULT = <del>no border</del> <i>border as close as possible to edge of paper</i>
BX=XX.UL,YY.UL,XX.LR,YY.LR	Locates an identification box. If XX.LR and YY.LR are zero (0), the box is positioned in the lower right corner of the diagram and XX.UL and YY.UL locate the upper left corner of the box. Default values are then assigned BOrder, CR (coordinate file), CAsE_name, and COMments. These locations can be overridden. * DEFAULT = no identification box.
<del>C</del> Case_name=XX.XX,YY.YY	Locates case name from Powerflow program. DEFAULT = no case name.
<del>C</del> OMments=XX.XX,YY.YY	Locates comments from user entry and Powerflow program. DEFAULT = no Powerflow comments.
<del>C</del> OR=XX.XX,YY.YY	<del>Locates coordinate file name</del> <del>DEFAULT = relative to BX.</del>
LG=XX.XX,YY.YY	Locates upper left corner of legend box. DEFAULT = no legend.

\* The override capability has been deactivated by user request.

The options described in Table B-3 determine which Powerflow values will be displayed on a diagram.

The bus, branch, and flow options are all independent of each other. Those selections that are ON by DEFAULT may be turned off in one of two ways. Some, such as the bus name selection, may be toggled to the abbreviation or full bus name and base kv. Others, such as generation, may be turned off by preceding the value of interest with NO\_. For example, to not show generation:

### Table B-3. Powerflow Values Options

Option	Description
Diagram_type=Pq_flow Diagram_type=Mva/I Diagram_type=Loss <del>Diagram_type=Interchange</del> Diagram_type=Coordinates	See flow detail; DEFAULT Maximum values P and/or Q set via P_S, Q_S  No flow data <i>% Current or % MVA rat</i>
Values=Normal Values=Difference	DEFAULT case1 - case2
Flow_detail=P_Sending_end Flow_detail=Q_Sending_end Flow_detail=P_Receiving Flow_detail=Q_Receiving	DEFAULT DEFAULT
BUS_detail=Bus_name,Abbreviation BUS_detail=Bus_name,Powerflow_name (and kV) BUS_detail=Voltage,kV BUS_detail=Voltage,Per Unit BUS_detail=Angle BUS_detail=Generation BUS_detail=Shunt BUS_detail=Load BUS_detail= <del>Cut branches</del> BUS_detail=Outages	DEFAULT DEFAULT  DEFAULT DEFAULT DEFAULT  <i>Total flow of not shown branches</i> <del>Flow TO OFF DIAG RAKI B</del> <del>OTHER FLOWS</del>
BRanch_detail=Trans_taps BRanch_detail=Compensation BRanch_detail=Parallels,Combined BRanch_detail=Parallels,Separat BRanch_detail=Outages	DEFAULT

### Table B-4. Option Recc

Column	Format	
1	A 1	O — identifies
3-90	A 88	Free field des

the ...

CPt on DEG

OP+ SH...

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 84

# coordinate file

see: pscor-db

printopts routine

save - save pscor-db Coord File (pscor.dat)

load - load pscor-db Coord File

getopts - get pscor-db Coord File

display - see display routine (pscor.dat)  
displayCoordData  
displayCoordData  
(coord ↑)

display - see index-based Coord File (L)

Coord Data

# COORD FILE CONTENTS

|                 |                   |   |
|-----------------|-------------------|---|
| [ID COORD       | (standard header) |   |
| DEFINE          |                   | - |
| C x, y comments | (comments)        | - |
| Options         | (options)         |   |
| B               | (Bus card)        |   |
| L               | (line card)       |   |
| T               | (transform card)  |   |
| D               | (draw)            | - |
| (* EOR)         | (end-of-File)     |   |



( Reading the coordinate file is a lengthy and difficult process  
to trace, understand and debug! The follow is a summary and reference  
to some key steps:

\*\*\*\*\* PART I \*\*\*\*\* Selecting the coord file \*\*\*\*\*

- 1) "File" pulldown is activated.
- 2) "Open" button on pulldown is selected, releasing the button  
caused the "open\_file\_dialog" to appear and calls routine  
set\_default\_files (in filedlgrtn.c).
- 3) In "FILE OPEN" dialog, coordinate file is selected and blue  
"Ready to Load" label comes on. Users pushes the blue  

Load Selection

 button to go on to next step.

\*\*\*\*\* PART II \*\*\*\*\* Reading the coord data \*\*\*\*\*

- 4) Apply\_files routine (in filedlgrtn.c) responds to this button,  
and determines if a new coord file is to be loaded.
- 5) psguiOpenCoordFile (pscordat.c) opens the file.
- 6) psreadCoordData (pscordat.c) reads entire coord file to coord\_db.
- 7) init\_print\_opts (printopts.c) clears old options from MOTIF widgets.
- 8) read\_print\_options (printopts.c) filters the OPTIONS from coord\_db  
and loads the MOTIF widgets.
- 9) psbuildGraphCoord (graphpscor.c) takes bus and line records  
from coord\_db and begins the MERGE. (i.e. transfers data  
from coord\_db to graph\_db)
- 10) (After 4 above) After merge, the comments and other things  
must be created. psDrawOptions (graphpscor.c) is called which  
begins to created the following:
  - a) paper edges
  - b) border edges
  - c) draw edges
  - d) label box (if any)
  - e) legend (if any )
  - f) comments
  - g) defines

Graphical File

Graphical File

Graphical File

## COORD OPTIONS REF.

| NAME                  | KEY                   | DEFAULT | TEXT WIDGET          | VARIABLE NAME           |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Plot Size             | Size                  | 8.5     | print_size_x_text    | paper_x                 |
|                       |                       | 11.     | print_size_y_text    | paper_y                 |
| Orientation           | ORientation           | P       | print_portrait_rb    | portrait_mode(T)<br>(F) |
|                       |                       |         | print_landscape_rb   |                         |
| Offset                | OFFset                | 0.0     | print_x_offset_text  | offset_x                |
|                       |                       | 0.0     | print_y_offset_text  | offset_y                |
| Transparencey         | TRansparent<br>Opaque | OP      | print_opaque_rb      | (T)                     |
|                       |                       |         | print_transparent_rb | (F)                     |
| Scaling               | SCale_factor          | SC      | print_x_scale_text   | scale_x                 |
| Border                | BOrder                |         | print_y_scale_text   | scale_y                 |
| Label Box             | BX                    | blank   | label_box_x          | (not used)              |
|                       |                       |         | label_box_y          |                         |
|                       |                       |         | label_box_se_x       |                         |
|                       |                       |         | label_box_se_y       |                         |
| Case Name<br>location | CA                    | blank   | print_case_xpos_text | (not used)              |
|                       |                       |         | print_case_ypos_text |                         |
| Comments<br>location  | COmments              | blank   | print_cmnt_xpos_text | (not used)              |
|                       |                       |         | print_cmnt_ypos_text |                         |
| Legend                | LG                    | blank   | legend_x_text        | (not used)              |
|                       |                       |         | legend_y_text        |                         |

## coord-db

data base which holds all coordinate files records.

also see:

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| coord-db-bus-search                    | (pscordat.c) |
| psreadCoordData                        | (pscordat.c) |
| read_coord_file                        |              |
| psprintCoordData<br>(prints all buses) | (pscordat.c) |

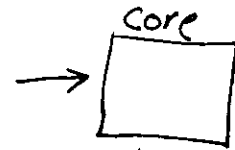
Note: coord\_data.c  
has been replaced with pscordat.c

program abort creates a dump ~~to~~ of the state of the system, all internal variables, registers & program counter.

example: gui

{

(segmentation Fault)



dbx gui core  
where

a parameter can be set in .cshrc file to make core file 0 & disable creation of program dump.

core can also be used to move a running program to another computer.

# Create

see: createGraphVertex (graphdata.c)

addGraphLink (graphdata.c)

createVertexGadget (0, 0, 0)  
(vertex.c)

drawgraphedges (edge.c)  
(all line edges created)

pscreateGraphCorEdges (graphpscor.c)

dmgr - (db-create)

bends --- see breakEdge

ps createStringVertex ( ) (graphpscor.c)

from scratch - see NEW coord file  
(create-from-scratch (filed1grtn.c))

create branches  
(any type)

- Method 1:
- Use bus input icon
  - Click on bus
  - Use "Create Bus Comp" (below bus jacket)  
Release on desired type.
  - Type 2nd BUS name, base
  - Fill in branch data
  - Push ADD

- Method 2:
- Use line icon
  - Click on BUS
  - Drag line & click on 2nd BUS
  - Use type pulldown to set line type
  - Fill branch data.
  - Push ADD

## Create buses

- 1) Click on Bus ICON (dialog appears)
- 2) IF bus is ALREADY in PF skip to step 6
- 3) Fill out dialog boxes
- 4) Push ADD - to create new bus in powerflow
- 5) CLOSE - skip to 8
- 6) Bring up Alpha List (Edia, Alpha List) ←
- 7) Select Bus to put on coord file
- 8) Click on main window ←

create bus vertex

see: bus vertexes (create)

\_createGraphBox XYXY (graphdata.c)



## create -bus comp

Pull down menu which allows creation of any bus component.

calls: create -cont-record

-pq-record

-rec-rec

-line-rec & set-title-mode-znamebase

-xfmr-rec

-xfmr-shift-rec

-equiv-rec

-regxfmr-rec

-dc-2-term-rec

-dc-mult-term-rec



create edge gadget

manageEdge

└─> drawLine (      )

└─> XtVa CreateManagedWidget  
XtAddCallback

create edges

See:  $\begin{matrix} \text{pscreateGraphCorEdge} \\ \text{pscreateGraphCorEdges} \end{matrix} \left. \vphantom{\begin{matrix} \text{pscreateGraphCorEdge} \\ \text{pscreateGraphCorEdges} \end{matrix}} \right\} \text{graphpscor.c}$

$\swarrow$  for any edge  
 $\nwarrow$  for T or L cards

Note: the above two routines do not create the widget. Must still call manageEdge!

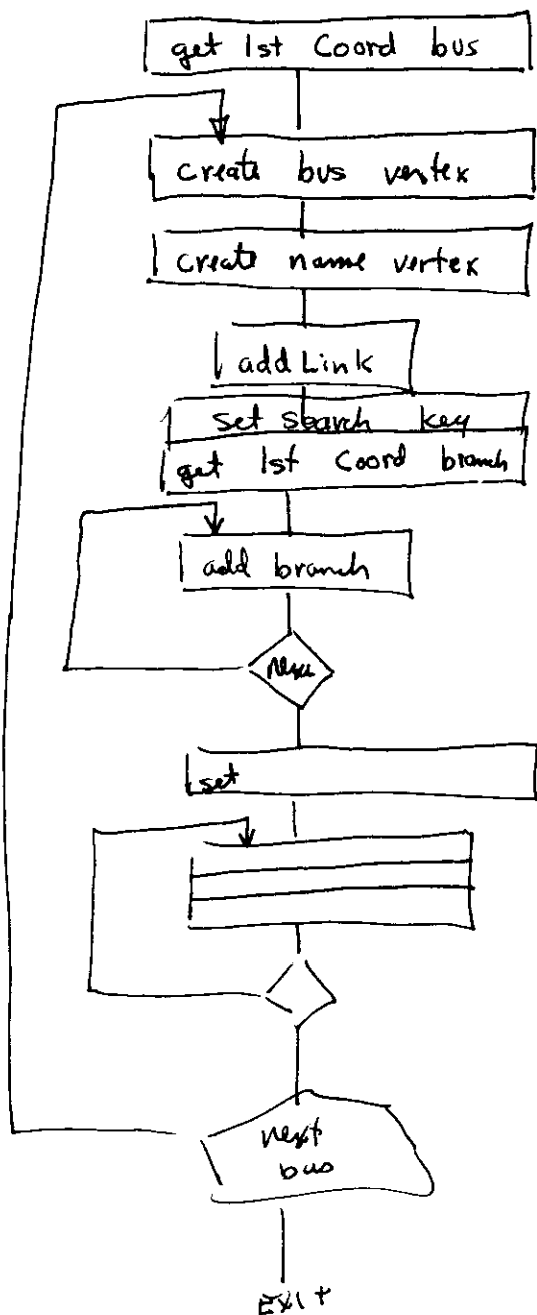
see: psbuildGraphCoord  
(Loops thru coord file & calls above to build graph elements)

create from scratch  
(create new)

See: New coord FILE

# create graph-db

Process begins when apply-Files calls psbuildGraphCoord (in graphpscor.c), which begins reading the coordirdb and loading the pscor-db



## Create Graph Vertex

Source: graphdata.c

purpose: Add vertex to graph-db (not to graph)

Format: createGraphVertex (char \*key,  
GraphClass class,  
char \*namebase,   
int x,   
int y,   
int source,  
GraphElement \*\*pgraphrec)

valid class are: GraphClass Vertex Bus  
GraphClass Vertex Name  
GraphClass Vertex Bend Point } in graph-data.h

creating Vertexes  
(1/2)

- \* Creating vertexes is a 2-step process.
- \* Do NOT confuse the following:
  - 1) Graphelement Vertex
  - 2) Gadget Vertex (often called graph vertex by Dan)
- \* Graphelement is ALWAYS created before a gadget.
- \* A gadget is not necessarily created after creating a GraphElement
- \* Creating a gadget "turns on" the graphelement (makes it appear in MOTIF on the user's terminal screen).
- \* Destroying a gadget "turns OFF" the graphelement.
- \* Simplest case - reading new (or replacing old) coord file creates graphelement for ALL coord file vertexes - (BUS, NAME, BENDS)  
(They are not TURNED ON until the merge.
- \* Dual case (where both graphelement and gadgets are created):
  - explode
  - group
  - draw
  - label
  - legend
  - comment
  - user-created-bus
  - breakEdge (new bend)
  - drag-line (new branch)
- \* Other - turn on only occurs when:
  - merge
  - explode ( graphelement already exists)

creating Vertexes  
(2/2)

psbuildGraphCoord  
(filedlgrtn.c - 2)

pscreateLabelBox  
(graphpscor.c)

pscreateLegend  
(graphpscor.c)

pscreateComment  
(graphpscor.c)

pscreateDrawEdges  
(graphpscor.c)

pscreateStringVertex  
(graphpscor.c)

create\_and\_manage\_  
coord\_vertex  
(graphpscor.c)

create\_and\_draw\_box  
(graphpscor.c)

add\_graph\_line  
(toolbox.c)

pscreateGraphCorEdges  
(graphpscor.c)

breakEdge  
(toolbox.c)

addGraphBranch  
(toolbox.c)

group\_all\_objects  
(toolbox.c)

addGraphBusXY  
(toolbox.c)

drawAreaButtonCB  
(toolbox.c)

pf\_getConnect  
(pf\_cb.c)

pfcheckConnect  
(pf\_cb.c)

turnOnSubEdge  
(graphdata.c)

merge\_wp  
(graphdata.c)

process\_pf\_connect  
(graphdata.c)

createGraphVertex  
(graphdata.c)

manageVertex  
(vertex.c)

createBusgadget  
(vertex.c)

createptgadget  
(vertex.c)

createStringGadget  
(vertex.c)

XtVaCreateManagedWidget  
(vertex.c)

source: createVtx.lst

hard only logic



Create react icon  
(from coord file)  
method

- 1) apply-Files
- 2) psbuildGraphCoord  
    { Loop thru Buses
- 3)       createGraphBusXYXY  
            createGraphVertex (Bus)  
            createGraphVertex (Name)  
            ┌ createGraphGenReac (Gen)  
            └ createGraphGenReac (Reac)  
            ↓     ↓  
4) CreateGraphGenReac ( m\_file )  
    add Gen-Bus Link  
    pscreateGraphCorEdge ( edge, gen, bus )

Coordinate plots tend to creep during conversion from pixels to floating point and vice versa.

When a new coordinate file is saved, the program converts a pixel location to a floating point number, AND then converts that floating pt right back to a pixel location. If this last pixel ~~data~~ value does not match the original pixel value, then corrective action is taken!

see: MOTIF-to-ps-x  
MOTIF-to-ps-y  
pscoord-to-MOTIF-x  
pscoord-to-MOTIF-y } in graphpscor.c

current bus

~~return~~ last bus selected for any  
reason.

sel: getCurBus (curbus.c)  
setCurBus

## CURSOR

Screen cursor on gui is set when toolbar button is pushed.

XmNvalueChangedCallback must call  
change\_cursor\_to (in utils.c)

utils.c has include (ipfcursor.h)

Cursors can be designed using bitmap

/usr/bin/x11/bitmap test

copy results to ipfcursor.h when done

background pattern puts a white outline around black cursor.

code: hot spot

XCreatePixmapCursor

XDefineCursor

change\_cursor (utils.c)

ipfcursor.h

ipfcursor.c

CURSOR  
(or location)

event  $\rightarrow$  xbutton, x  
event  $\rightarrow$  xbutton y

location, mouse  
(cursor)



? data ?

try: get values  
set values  
text boxes

# data base

see: pscor-db (coord data)  
graph-db (graph element data)  
ai-db (area/interior data)  
db-valid-db (&db)  
tl-cmz

staff test data at:

shrunis/ipf/dat



## data checks

see: checks

checks MOTIF data for range, character correctness.

must add XmNmodifyVerifyCallback  
to text widget

data manager

see: dmgr  
if create

db

see: dmgr  
data base

db\_create

```
DB_STAT db_create (CONST SCHEMA *sch,  
                  CONST long numFields,  
                  CONST long partition,  
                  DBID, *db)
```

example: #define AI\_KEY\_COUNT (int)(sizeof(ai\_schema)/sizeof(ai\_schema[0]))  
#define AI\_PARTITIONS 0

```
void create loadArea (ai_data.c)  
{  
    DBID ai_db;  
    DB_STAT stat;  
    {  
        stat = db_create ((SCHEMA *)ai_schema, AI_KEY_COUNT,  
                          AI_PARTITIONS, ai_db);  
        if (stat != D_OKAY)  
            printf ("Error creating area/interline db in");  
    }  
}
```

→ ref.

```
static SCHEMA ai_schema[] =  
{  
    { size ... },  
    { Key 1 },  
    { Key 2 },  
    { Key 3 },  
    { },  
}
```

defaults

(

see: resource file

(

(

try: printGraphElement (ptr)

display-bus-coord data (pscordat.c)

display

X Toolkit Warning: Urm--CW-FixupCallback: .....  
may imply that GUI did not compile correctly  
(Unresolved routine)

debug  
hints.

`r -server -socketid -debug 1`

sets some  
debug options

default is 0

sets global flag `ipfdebug` (from `ipfdebug.h`)

also see: `dbg`, `dbx` etc

use: `if (ipfdebug & DB_QuitExitMask)`  
`dmgr debug`

also see: `core`

`trapdoor`

`system test`

"multiply defined" error

"unresolved" error

trapdoor debugging used to test select parts

- 1> use:
  - #include ipfdebug.h
- 2> in any routine.
  - if (ipfdebug & DB\_Mask) .....
- 3> to activate:

r -debug 2048 mask key  
use as a pair

| Oct 3 1994 11:42  | ipfdebug.h | Page 1 |
|---|------------|--------|
| <pre> 1/* 2* file of debug flags 3*/ 4extern unsigned long ipfdebug; 5#define ipfdbio stderr 6#define DB_NoMask          (0L) 7#define DB_TraceMask       (1L&lt;&lt;0) /* 1 */ 8#define DB_LineTapMask     (1L&lt;&lt;1) /* 2 */ 9#define DB_BusSectionMask  (1L&lt;&lt;2) /* 4 */ 10#define DB_Toolbox         (1L&lt;&lt;3) /* 8 */ 11#define DB_Edge             (1L&lt;&lt;4) /* 16 */ 12#define DB_Vertex          (1L&lt;&lt;5) /* 32 */ 13#define DB_Filedlgtrn      (1L&lt;&lt;6) /* 64 */ 14#define DB_SelfTest        (1L&lt;&lt;7) /* 128 */ 15#define DB_GraphPSCorMask  (1L&lt;&lt;8) /* 256 */ 16#define DB_BusFilterMask   (1L&lt;&lt;9) /* 512 */ 17#define DB_Pf_CbMask       (1L&lt;&lt;10) /* 1024 */ 18#define DB_QuikExitMask    (1L&lt;&lt;11) /* 2048 */           </pre> |            |        |



## DEFINE

See: send\_comments\_and\_defines\_to\_pf (graphps cor.c)  
refresh\_comments (pf\_cb.c)

comment (graph comments)

save .def

fillDefwList (iptDef.c)

define\_comments (graph comments)

write\_def\_to\_file (graph comments)

# delete

see: deleteGraphBusVertex (namebase)

deleteBusVertex (ptr)

rmLink (GraphElement, GraphElement, Link,  
userdata)

ll-delete ( )

db-delete (db, ptr)

rmBackLink (~~ptr~~)

deleteGraphLink (graphbus)

deleteGraphElement

destroyGadgets (0, 0, 0)

outoge (delete line or bus)

see:

PUT\_DATA, TYPE=COMMENTS

pf-descrip.c

destroy

see: delete

# destroyGadgets

source: graphdata.c

purpose: unmanages all visible gadgets  
in graph-db

format: destroyGadgets(0, 0, 0)

must be done with care - 3 reasons to destroy gadgets

- load new coord OR base File
- changing From CoordOnly to CoordBase display
- change to blank screen & create from scratch

Care must be taken not to NULL GraphElement wid  
before the gadget is unmanaged (or destroyed)

# dialog windows

see: main

solve dialog

printer dialog

boiler plate

page

plot

save

load

pgcurve

linezcalc

## DIRECTORY OF LIST OF DIALOGS

By order of appearance in VUIT

|                        |                           | figure |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| xmMainWindow:          | gui_main                  | 1      |
| XmQuestionDialog:      | file_new_message_dia      |        |
| XmQuestionDialog:      | create_new_coord_file_dlg |        |
| XmMessageDialog:       | exit_warning_box          | 36     |
| XmFormDialog:          | debug_dmgr_dialog         |        |
| XmFormDialog:          | display_menu_dialog       |        |
| XmSelectionDialog:     | define_selection_dialog   |        |
| XmForm:                | bus_type_pics             |        |
| XmSelectionDialog:     | area_selection_dialog     | 2      |
| XmFormDialog:          | area_interchange_box      | 2a     |
| XmFormDialog:          | area_type_add_dialog      | 2b     |
| XmFormDialog:          | bus_sect_dialog           | 3      |
| XmFormDialog:          | bus_edit_dialog           | 4      |
| XmFormDialog:          | modify_bus_coord_dia      | 5      |
| XmFormDialog:          | cflow_selection_dialog    | 6      |
| XmFormDialog:          | open_file_dialog          | 8      |
| XmInformationDialog:   | command_warning_dia       | 9      |
| XmFormDialog:          | bus_front_box             | 10     |
| XmFormDialog:          | bus_jackets               |        |
| XmFormDialog:          | save_base_file_error_box  |        |
| XmFormDialog:          | save_file_dialog          | 12     |
| XmFormDialog:          | save_network_dialog       | 12a    |
| XmFormDialog:          | stability_save_form       | 12b    |
| XmFileSelectionDialog  | file_save_select_dia      |        |
| XmFormDialog:          | write_protected_file_msg  |        |
| XmFormDialog:          | help_dialog               | 13     |
| XmFormDialog:          | help_annotate_dialog      | 13a    |
| XmFormDialog:          | error_message_dialog      | 14     |
| XmWarningDialog:       | text_input_error_dialog   | 15     |
| XmInformationDialog:   | unimplemented_feature_box | 16     |
| XmFormDialog:          | ipc_command_board         | 17     |
| XmFormDialog:          | ipf_report_list_dialog    | 18     |
| XmFormDialog:          | ipf_alpha_bus_list_dialog | 19     |
| XmFormDialog:          | line_tap_dialog           | 20     |
| XmFormDialog:          | linetap2                  |        |
| XmFormDialog:          | line_z_calc_dialog        | 22     |
| XmFileSelectionDialog: | line_z_filesel            | 23     |
| XmFormDialog:          | line_z_save_dialog        | 24     |
| XmFormDialog:          | print_opt_page_dialog     | 25     |
| XmFormDialog:          | plot_options_dialog       | 26     |
| XmFormDialog:          | user_comment_dialog       | 27     |
| XmFormDialog:          | printer_select_dialog     | 28     |
| XmFormDialog:          | select_reports_dialog     | 29     |
| XmFormDialog:          | pf_report_dialog (unused) | 30     |
| XmFileSelectionDialog: | reports_file_select_dia   | 31     |
| XmFormDialog:          | solve_dialog              | 33     |
| XmFormDialog:          | bus_help_dialog           | 34     |
| XmFormDialog:          | pf_descp_form             | 35     |
| XmFormDialog:          | nextwork_edit_dialog      |        |
| XmFormDialog:          | test_continue_dialog      | 35     |
|                        | userCancel                | 40     |

source: ds5005::/shr5/eohbber/pfi/doc/dialog.lst

Quick reference key:

|                         |                           |     |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| alpha search            | ipf_alpha_bus_list_dialog | 19  |
| area                    | area_selection_dialog     | 2   |
| area interchange        | area_interchange_box      | 2a  |
| area                    | area_type_add_dialog      | 2b  |
| bus edit (coord)        | modify_bus_coord_dia      | 5   |
| bus edit (network edit) | bus_edit_dialog           | 4   |
| bus edit (pf)           | bus_front_box             | 10  |
| bus front box           | bus_front_box             | 10  |
| bus (help create)       | bus_help_dialog           | 34  |
| bus section             | bus_sect_dialog           | 3   |
| cflow                   | cflow_selection_dialog    | 6   |
| command dialog          | ipc_command_board         | 17  |
| comments (powerflow)    | pf_descp_form             | 35  |
| comment (user)          | user_comment              | 27  |
| coord edit (bus)        | modify_bus_coord_dia      | 5   |
| error dialog            | error_message_dialog      | 14  |
| error (text input)      | text_input_error_dialog   | 15  |
| exit gui                | exit_warning_box          | 36  |
| file open (general)     | open_file_dialog          | 8   |
| file(s) save            | save_file_dialog          | 12  |
| file save               | save_network_dialog       | 12a |
| file select (reports)   | reports_file_select_dia   | 31  |
| front box               | bus_front_box             | 10  |
| gui                     | gui_main                  | 1   |
| help                    | help_dialog               | 13  |
| help annotate           | help_annotate_dialog      | 13a |
| help (bus create)       | bus_help_dialog           | 34  |
| ipc_command             | ipc_command_board         | 17  |
| ipf_alpha bus_list      | ipf_alpha_bus_list_dialog | 19  |
| line impedance (main)   | line_z_calc_dialog        | 22  |
| line impedance (file)   | line_z_filesel            | 23  |
| line impedance (save)   | line_z_save_dialog        | 24  |
| line tap                | line_tap_dialog           | 20  |
| main                    | gui_main                  | 1   |
| network editor          | bus_edit_dialog           | 4   |
| open file               | open_file_dialog          | 8   |
| options (plot)          | print_opt_page_dialog     | 25  |
| options (pf data)       | plot_options_dialog       | 26  |
| plot options            | print_opt_page_dialog     | 25  |
| plot options (pf data)  | plot_options_dialog       | 26  |
| powerflow (case_id)     | pf_descp_form             | 35  |
| powerflow (comments)    | pf_descp_form             | 35  |
| powerflow (description) | pf_descp_form             | 35  |
| print options           | print_opt_page_dialog     | 25  |
| printer (select)        | printer_select_dialog     | 28  |
| report (file select)    | reports_file_select_dia   | 31  |
| report (list)           | ipf_report_list_dialog    | 18  |
| report (select type)    | select_reports_dialog     | 29  |
| save file(s)            | save_file_dialog          | 12  |
| save file               | save_network_dialog       | 12a |
| save line impedance     | line_z_save_dialog        | 24  |
| save stability          | stability_save_form       | 12b |
| select (printer)        | printer_select_dialog     | 28  |
| select (report)         | select_reports_dialog     | 29  |
| solve                   | solve_dialog              | 33  |
| stability (save)        | stability_save_form       | 12b |
| test                    | test_continue_dialog      | 35  |
| text_input_error_       | text_input_error_dialog   | 15  |
| unimplemented           | unimplemented_feature_box | 16  |
| user comment            | user_comment              | 27  |
| warning dialog          | command_warning_dia       | 9   |
| warning (unimplemented) | unimplemented_feature_box | 16  |



dispatch

move to process an EVENT by  
calling correct routine:

see MainLoop

Xt DispatchEvent - Book 5, pp 133

display

see: graphBaseOn  
graphCorOn  
graphMergeOn  
manageEdge  
turnOnSubEdge  
displayOn

} graph display

see: GraphElement - Display  
graph display

display a vertex - see:

see: graph display

see: graph display

display solution, etc.

(

can refresh solution

(

|

dmgr

Dave Syzanski's data manager routines.

setting up: #include "dmgr.h"

static SCHEMA name[] =  
{  
    { 'n', 'c', sizeof(AIBEC), 0 }  
    { 'd', 'c', sizeof(ptr\_a\_rec → area),  
        offsetof(AREA, area) },  
    { 'd', 'c', sizeof(  
    }  
}

header file:

also see: dmgr.d  
SCHEMA

and the (in /usr/include /usr/include)

Record

key field

SCHEMA

---

key

type

len

offset

keynum

user compare routine ptr

# dmgr debug

Under "Process", select "Dmgr Debug Dialog"

Does not work in dbx or tv (total view)

manages "debug-dmgr-dialog"

See autostart.c which enables/disables  
the ability to push this button

-debug 2048 required to activate this  
(so users don't get to use it)

buttons

First

Next

Set Search Key

1st Link

Next Link

Link to Prev Link

calls

| get-db-first

get-db-next

(manage-graphelement-search-dlg

get-db-1st-link

get-db-next-link

/

## dmgr search keys.

When searching for records, we may want to search for match only in specific fields. These search keys are defined as:

```
graph_data.h 0 GRAPH_DFN
               1 GRAPH_DISPLAY
               2 GRAPH_VERTEX_ID
               3 GRAPH_TYPE_VERTEX_ID
               4 GRAPH_DYBELANALAM
               5 GRAPH_TYPE_VERTEX_FAR_VERTEX
               6 GRAPH_CLASS_IDX
               7 GRAPH_VERTEX_LINK
               8 GRAPH_EDGE_LINK
```

```
coord_data.h 0 COORD_NONE
               1 COORD_KEY
               2 COORD_NAME1_BASE1
               3 COORD_NAME2_BASE2
               4 COORD_KEY_NAME1_BASE1
               5 COORD_IDX
               6 COORD_KEY_IDX
               7 COORD_NAME1_BASE1_NAME2_BASE2
```

The above numbers correspond 1-to-1 with the fields as defined in the SCHEMA

some multi-search fields are defined by having sort key longer than field, such that it overruns adjoining fields.

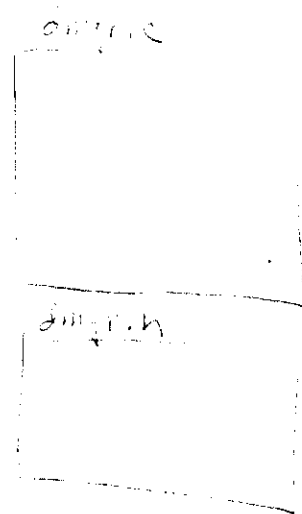
other multi-search are defined by specifying a subroutine which makes the comparisons.

# dmgr setup

```
main
{
    #include "dmgr.h"

    static SCHEMA
    {
        ...
    }

    ...
}
```



2 critical steps to building a data manager

- ① add the `#include "dmgr.h"` (see setup)
- ② Build the **SCHEMA** (see **SCHEMA** setup)
- ③ Build the associative array (eg. `dmgr.c`)
- ④ use appropriate calls to create & access that dmgr data (see Data Manager User's Guide)

the data manager consists of **RECORDS** which are sorted & access as a unit.

(Fields & keys are discussed in **SCHEMA**)



## MAIN ROUTINES:

```

    toolbox_move_toggle      (toolbox.c)
    drawAreaButtonCB         (toolbox.c)
    start_rubberband         (toolmove.c)
    drag_rubberband          (toolmove.c)
    stop_rubberband          (toolmove.c)
    draw_outline             (toolmove.c)
    XDrawLine                (MOTIF)
    XDrawRectangle           (MOTIF)
    getobject                (toolmove.c)
    setobject                (toolmove.c)
    Move_object              (toolmove.c)
    move_object_XY           (toolmove.c)
    edge_update              (toolmove.c)
    update_edge              (edge.c)
    getPerimeterPts          (edge.c)

    nearend                  (toolmove.c)

    XtVaGetValues             (MOTIF)
    XtVaSetValues             (MOTIF)

```

## FOUR MAJOR AREAS OF CONSIDERATION:

- 1) Setting up
- 2) Start drag
- 3) Dragging
- 4) Stop drag

## MAIN VARIABLES:

```

global:
    object          GraphElement vertex being dragged

    BUS_RADIUS      set to 5

    xorg            where GraphElement object was picked up
    yorg

    xdelta (move_object_) used to computer final location of object
    ydelta (stop_rubberband) final distance moved from original location

    x_cursor        last button.event location (set at start, drag & stop)
    y_cursor

local:
    newx (move_object_) new location after delta
    newy

    curx (draw_outline) 1) object widget initial loction
    cury (draw_outline) 2) farend vertex widget location
    (move_object_) original widget location (symbol or name)

    xdraw (draw_outline) where rectangle (or line) is drawn
    ydraw

    height (draw_outline) size of widget (and outline) bus symbol is
    width square, name is rectangle.

```

## DESCRIPTION OF DRAG PROCESS

i) CALLBACK SETUP: When widget is created.

ii) SETTING UP: Push the toolbox icon:

Which activate 2 procedures: toolbox\_move\_toggle  
change\_cursor\_to (no futhur coverage)

toolbox\_move\_toggle ( toolmove.c )

move\_status = True (toggles)  
graphics contents are set  
XGrabButton event handlers are set  
drag\_cursor = (cursor changes shape)

1) PUSHING ON VERTEX GADGET:

calls: drawAreaButtonCB (toolbox.c)

find\_button determines "tb\_item" ("tb\_Move")

client\_data (graphElement) passed from MOTIF clues to the type of  
gadget selected. (Usually GraphTypeVertex)

setobject  
object = GraphElement pushed on

setCurBus = buskey (Name and Kv)

BIG SWITCH statement looks at "tb\_item" which skips to "tb\_Move"

set up EVENTHANDLER which allows the drag process.

calls START\_RUBBERBAND (toolmove.c) passes on the GraphElement

2) START\_RUBBERBAND: (toolmove.c)

save location of original pushbutton event

xorg (used in stop rubberband to compute delta)  
yorg (used in draw\_outline to compute location)

equates

x\_cursor = xorg (used later in DRAG for undraw)

y\_cursor = yorg

draw\_outline is called, passing in GraphElement curobject

ButtonMotion Mask is called to set up call to DRAG\_RUBBERBAND

3) DRAW\_OUTLINE:

from curobject, wid\_id is used to get:

curx (gadget's location)

cury

xheight (from XtVaGetValues)

xwidth

location to draw the outline is determined:

    xdraw = xfig -xorg +curx

    ydraw =

outline is DRAWN ( x, y, height, width )

    xdraw += BUS\_RADIUS      (adjust location to draw lines to:)

    ydraw += BUS\_RADIUS

{ loop thur vertex links }

    draw\_outline

{ loop thur edge lines }

    curx = far edge GraphElement x

    cury = far edge GraphElement y

    Xdraw\_line      ( xdraw, ydraw, curx, cury )

4) DRAG\_RUBBERBAND:

    get curobject

    undraw it and related stuff (draw\_outline)    (using x\_cursor, y\_cursor)

        x\_cursor = cursor arrow location

        y\_cursor = cursor arrow location

    redraw it (draw\_outline)

5) STOP\_RUBBERBAND:

    undraw curobject & related stuff

        x\_cursor = cursor arrow location

        y\_cursor = cursor arrow location

    disable ButtonMotionMask and ButtonReleaseMask

        xdelta =

        ydelta =

    call MOVE\_OBJECT\_AND\_ATTHMTS (passing curobject)

        object = null    ensure drag is done ???

6) MOVE\_OBJECT\_AND\_ATTHMTS:

    Get GraphElement location:

        curx =              (where gadget is now)

        cury =

        newx =              (where it will be repositioned)

        newy =

Change widget location with XtVaSetValues ( newx, newy )

Change GraphElement location with newx, newy

```
(
    db_update()
    { loop thur vertexes }
        move_object()    (by xdelta, ydelta)
    { loop thur lines }
        updateEdge      (passing in edge GraphElement)
```

7) UPDATEEDGE: (edge.c)

```
get graphnode1
get graphnode2
getPerimeterPts      (x, y, x2, y2)
rebox data (call line2rect)
XtVaSetValues ( using rebox data )
```

# APPENDIX E

## DRAW RECORD FORMAT

Draw cards may be used with or without comment cards. They may be used to underline parts of comments, draw a box for a title block, or draw attention to portions of the diagram.

| Column<br>----- | FMT<br>--- | Description<br>-----                                  |
|-----------------|------------|---|
| 1               | A1         | D - Identifies  |
| 3-6             | F4.2       | X - X coordinate of first point on line               |
| 7-10            | F4.2       | Y - Y coordinate of first point on line               |
| 11              | I1         | PEN - Pen position for moving to first X,Y coordinate |

0 Ignore this point

1 Move to this point with the pen down (drawing)

2 Move to this point with the pen up

Drawn figures may be continued from card to card. Hence, the first as well as all the rest of the points must have the pen position (up or down) specified.

|       |          |                            |   |
|-------|----------|----------------------------|---|
| 12-20 | 2F4.2,I1 | X, Y, PEN - for next point | 2 |
| 21-29 | 2F4.2,I1 | X, Y, PEN - for next point | 3 |
| 30-38 | 2F4.2,I1 | XPEN - for next point      | 4 |
| 39-47 | 2F4.2,I1 | X, Y, PEN - for next point | 5 |
| 48-56 | 2F4.2,I1 | X, Y, PEN - for next point | 6 |
| 57-65 | 2F4.2,I1 | X, Y, PEN - for next point | 7 |
| 66-74 | 2F4.2,I1 | X, Y, PEN - for next point | 8 |

DRAW cards

also see: `ps create DrawEdges`  
`(graphps cor.c)`



draw Graph Edge

source:

cred\_Graph\_Branch (1, 1, 1, 1)

graph\_Graph\_Branch (1, 1, 1, 1)





# DRAWLines

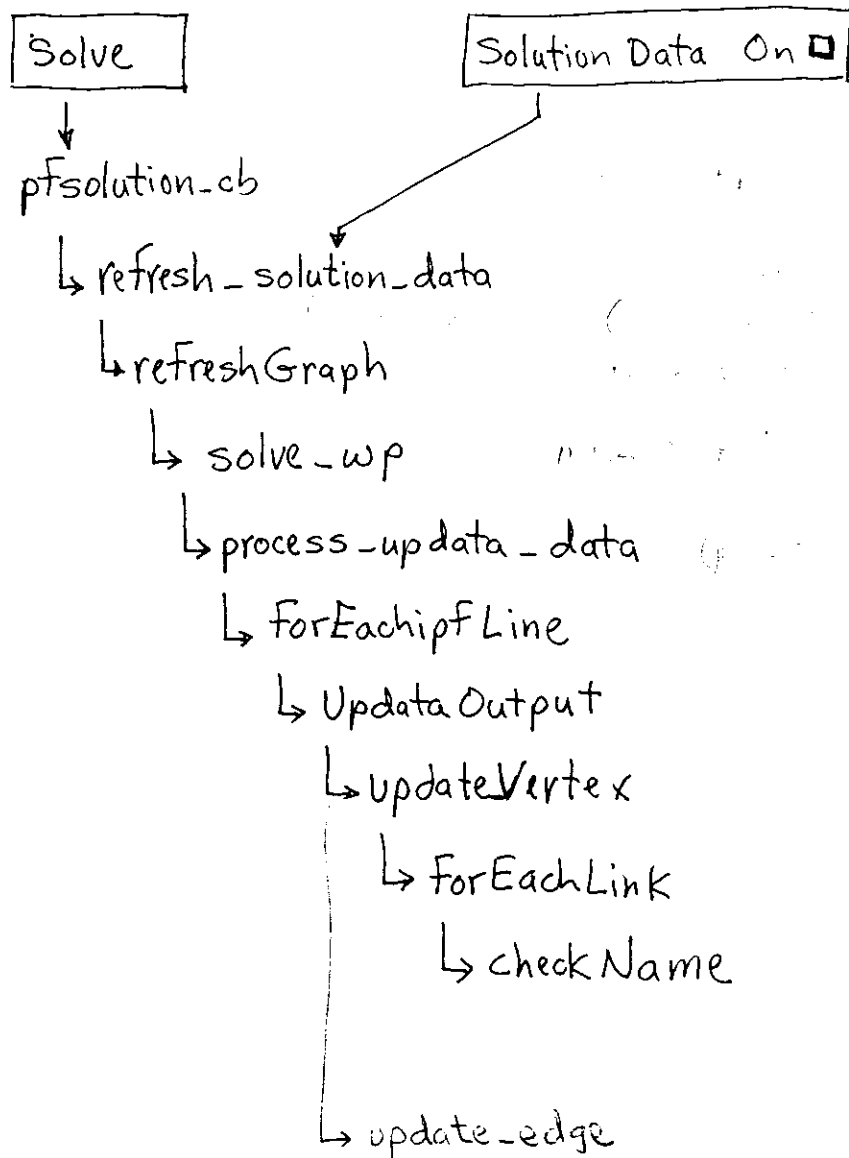
See: addDrawLine (toolbox.c)  
pscreateDrawEdges (graphpscor.c)

draw line segments

whenever an expose event happens to a widget which has a line segment (an edge widget) the ~~subroutine~~ Redisplay is called which draws a segment between the two opposite corners.

edge widgets are created by drawline in manageEdge (module edge.c)

draw Vertex data





each

see: ForEachLink

edge

see: FindGraphEdge  
edge.c

one of two graph element components  
( vertexes & edges )

also see: complex edge  
sub edge  
pscreateGraphCorEdge  
graph element

1  
collection of routines to handle  
the edge widgets.

Note: No segments are drawn inside these  
box widgets at this time.

Edge G.c makes line segment appear  
whenever an expose occurs.



EdgeG.c  
(now edgeg.c)

this module won't compile correctly on VMS machine?

add following line to bottom of make file.

must  
be  
TAB!

```
"gui.m" 74 lines, 1115 characters
clean:
    rm -f *.o *.uid core $(IMAGE)

#
# new suffix rule for compiling uil files.
#
EdgeG.o:
    $(CC) $(CINCLUDES) $(DEFINES) -c $*.c } add
.uil.uid:
    $(UIL) $(UILFLAGS) $(UILINC) -o $*.uid $<

# DO NOT DELETE THIS LINE -- make depend depends on it.
~
~
~
~
~
~
```

Bug in C89 compiler, get rid of -std & -g options  
and compiler works fine.

C89 ~~-std~~ -g

Resource of each point  
type

07/1/2020

(1) Ans: E 100% h

→ Edge Port?

Myrtle Callahan

... C. base

0. 2.

10

12

02

how many days?

1. **Introduction**

Revised 1-10-01

1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)

Symbol Segment ←

on 0n

and D. ...

Letter from Mrs. J. M. Jones

Pen draw Pixel

draw Pixel

Please draw P. m. m.

diagramm

Printed by \_\_\_\_\_ Type \_\_\_\_\_

Type

1-100 1-100 C.A.

1-10-01

Xinzhong 1000A

100A

LA 100-10651-2000

GG draw GC

draw GC

GC 1-1-60

L. G. C.

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains.

$\frac{d\lambda}{dt} = -\lambda$

1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 26

*(continued)*

1977

Ed +

## edgeupdate

Source: graphdata.c

purpose: moves widget ~~from~~  $x, y$  to  $x2, y2$

Format: edgeupdate (widget,  $x1, y1, x2, y2$ )

edit coord vertexes

display-bus-coord-data

See: display-coord-data (pscoordat.c)

purpose: puts an error message in a dialog box for IPF users to see

usage:

```
#include "em.h"
```

```
em_init
```

```
:
```

```
char errmsg[133];
```

```
:
```

```
:
```

```
sprintf ( errmsg, "Error in routine \n");
```

```
err.line = EM-LINE;
```

```
err.msg = errmsg;
```

```
err.link = "creategraph.tbl";
```

```
err.type = WARNING; (or INFO, or FATAL)
```

```
err.ident =
```

```
:
```

```
em_show (&err);
```

```
:
```

```
:
```

error dialog box

see em

error messages

see em

debug

unresolved error

# event

EVENT is some action caused by user interaction with programme. see Vol 5 pag 435-490

see: Key Press } keyboard  
Key Release }  
Button Press } mouse button  
Button Release }  
MotionNotify - mouse move  
EnterNotify } arrow enters & leaves window  
LeaveNotify }  
FocusIn } highlights window frame as "active"  
FocusOut }  
KeyMapNotify  
Expose - causes redraw  
GraphicsExpose - e.g. new dialog  
NoExpose  
VisibilityNotify  
CreateNotify  
DestroyNotify  
UnmapNotify - e.g. close dialog  
MapRequest  
ReparentNotify e.g. new dialog box  
ConfigureNotify e.g. change window size  
GravityNotify  
ResizeRequest  
CirculateNotify  
CirculateRequest  
PropertyNotify  
SelectClear  
SelectionRequest  
SelectionNotify  
ClientMessage  
MappingNotify

see: Man. Low



event loop

(

see: **Main Loop**

(

(

exists

See

do\_val.d - db - for anyr files

pt-file-exists


File-exists

/get\_data / type = bus - exists

explode

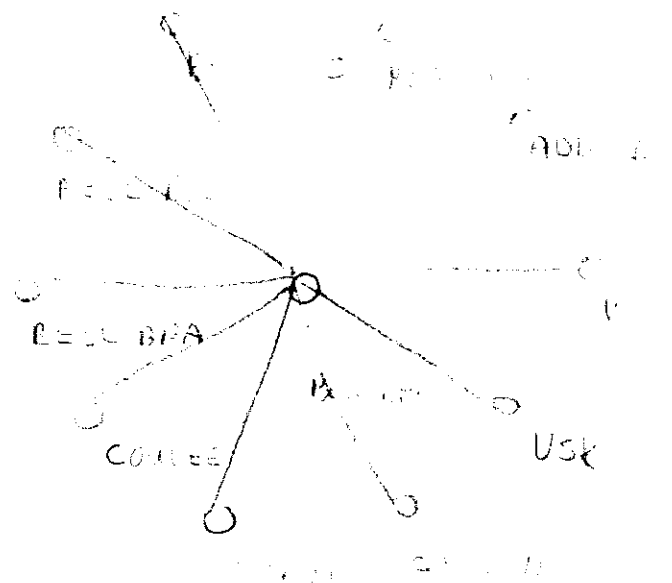
This situation occurs when "explode" toolbox icon is active, and user clicks on an existing bus. GUI will look up (from powerflow) all missing lines which are not drawn on screen, create the adjacent lines and buses.

Before



BELL EPD

After



expose

also see: draw line segments

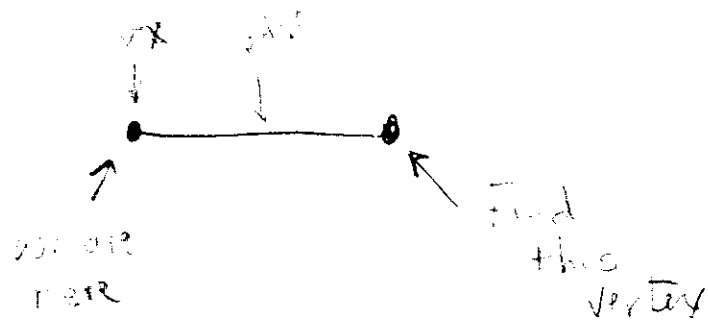
expose is any event which covers or uncovers any (or all) portion of a display box:





Far end

see : Find next vertex (graph data)



# Fetch

used in `voit-main-template.c`  
(which eventually go to `gui.c` file)

`Fetch-widget("save-File-dialog")`

Keeps dialog from appearing on screen until needed.

also: assures they get registered promptly - or program will bomb.

Normally dialog is not registered until it appears on screen. If C-code tries to access any widgets in dialogs not registered, program bombs.

also see: `Fetch-File-windows` (`FileDlgtrn.c`)  
`Fetch-print-windows` (`printopts.c`)

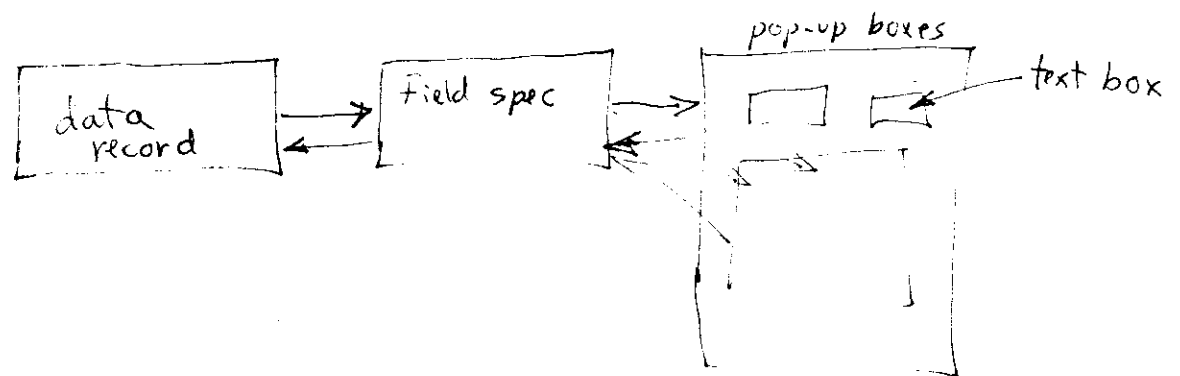
Field

See: text Field behavior  
Field-spec  
checks



## Field-spec (selection.c)

This scheme is used to minimize programming errors. It ensures that "one-fix-fixes-all" and eliminates the need to keep two mutually section of code working together.



Field spec takes ANY data record, ~~cuts spec~~  
Finds the type, separates the fields and  
xfers it to it correct text box. It ALSO  
takes records from pop-up boxes, retrieves  
all the text box data and builds a data record.

It handles 12 bus-type records, continuation  
records 16 branch-type records, 3 types  
CT area control/internchange records.

These routines are SMART ENOUGH to find the  
type of record that is being processed and take  
appropriate action. to build or disassemble data.

# File opening

File  $\rightarrow f_p^{th}$

$f_p^{th} = f_p^{th}(m, n)$

if  $N \leq m \leq n$

Filter

see: hostFilter.c

# Find

see: FindGraphEdgebyName (by bus names)

Findgraphedge (by x, y) note

~~FindNameVertex~~  
FindNameVertex

FindBusGraphVertexRec (by name)

FindEndGraphVertex (vertex, edge, Far-vertex)

FindEdgeVertexes

Findnextedge (

Findnextvertex

FindFirstcoordbusrec

FindFirstbusrec

FindVertexLinkedToVertex

FindBusNameVertex

deleteEdgebyName

deleteVertexbyName

turnEdgesbyName

## FindFirst

See: `psFindFirstCoordBusRec` (`psCoordat.c`)

see: `FindFirstBusRec` (`base_data.c`)

See: `FindFirstCoordBusRec` (`coord_data.c`)

FindFirstCoordBusrec

(~~base\_data.c~~)

(pscordat.c)

routine to start reading bus records from  
coord db.

source: graphdata.c

purpose: given 2 bus names & voltage  
returns a pointer to the edge  
in graph-db

Format:

---

findgraphedge

source: edge.c

purpose: Find edge nearest to x,y

format findgraphedge ( int x, int y,  
GraphElement \*\*pFound )

# findnextedge

source: graphdata.c

purpose: find next edge connected to this edge

format: findnextedge (GraphElement vertex,  
GraphElement edge,  
GraphElement nextedge)



## findnextvertex

Source: graphdata.c

purpose: find far end of edge

format: findnextedge (GraphElement, edge,  
GraphElement, vertex  
GraphElement nextvertex)

First

see: find first

# Flow segment

graph-data.h has dply-seg

complex edge, dply-seg = sub edge that  
line flow data appears.

(counting from bus vertex which is  
lowest alphabetically)

sub-edge, dply-seg = 0 not flow segment  
= 1 flow segment

Flow segment is the SUB EDGE which  
Flow data, ARROW (and) TRANSF  
SYMBOL will be on.

also see: arrow

fonts

x/sfont s

gives list of fonts available for a particular terminal

/usr/bin/x11/xfontsel

is program that lets you play with the settings

Font  
(Coord File)

"P" record in coord file is a font specification  
& is treated similar to a Comment card.

see: p. 105 & 106

## For Each Link

source: graphdata.c

```
ForEachLink ( db,  
              pel,  
              GRAPH_VERTEX_LINK,  
              rmLink,    ⇒ routine to call  
              *pel )
```

## Foreground colors

see: SetNormalGC (drawgadget.c)  
getForegroundGC (vertex.c)

SetGC (drawgadget.c) Foreground





see cursor location

see cursor location

### 3.5 GET\_DATA

This command with its many different forms fetches data from the Powerflow process. It calls `p_gtdata.f` with the following parameters.

```
integer function p_gtdata (in_buffer, out_buffer)
parameter (MAXBUFFER = 6600)
character in_buffer * (MAXBUFFER)
character out_buffer * (MAXBUFFER)
```

The character array `in_buffer` contains any of the following commands.

```
/GET_DATA, TYPE = A_DATA
/GET_DATA, TYPE = AREA_DATA
/GET_DATA, TYPE = AREA_LIST
/GET_DATA, TYPE = BSEKV_LIST
/GET_DATA, TYPE = BUS_EXISTS
/GET_DATA, TYPE = BUS_LIST
/GET_DATA, TYPE = BUS_VOLTAGES
/GET_DATA, TYPE = COMMENTS
/GET_DATA, TYPE = CONNECTION
/GET_DATA, TYPE = COUNT
/GET_DATA, TYPE = FILE_EXISTS
/GET_DATA, TYPE = I_DATA
/GET_DATA, TYPE = INITIALIZE_DEF
/GET_DATA, TYPE = INPUT
/GET_DATA, TYPE = LINE_IMPEDANCE_CALCULATION
/GET_DATA, TYPE = LOAD_AREA
/GET_DATA, TYPE = LOAD_DEFINE
/GET_DATA, TYPE = LOAD_REF_AREA
/GET_DATA, TYPE = LOAD_REF_BASE
/GET_DATA, TYPE = NETWORK_DATA
/GET_DATA, TYPE = OUTAGES
/GET_DATA, TYPE = OUTPUT
/GET_DATA, TYPE = OWNER_LIST
/GET_DATA, TYPE = RECORD_LIST
/GET_DATA, TYPE = REF_AREA_DATA
/GET_DATA, TYPE = REF_OUTPUT
/GET_DATA, TYPE = SOL_PAR
/GET_DATA, TYPE = STATUS
/GET_DATA, TYPE = SUB_DEFINE
/GET_DATA, TYPE = SYSTEM
/GET_DATA, TYPE = ZONE_LIST
```

The routine `p_gtdata.f` parses these commands and calls a subroutine to perform the specific task, according to the type of data indicated.

#### GET\_DATA, TYPE = A\_DATA

This command retrieves in `out_buffer` all type A input data records in WSCC format. It calls

## GET\_DATA, TYPE = SOL\_PAR

This command obtains solution tolerances, controls, or switches which influence the processing of the case in residence.

The obtained system data is identical to the set of data modified by the related command  
/SOLUTION

The returned values are encoded in the character array in buffer in free field, C-formatted strings. The quantities enclosed in angle brackets "< ... >" denote variables quantified, < status > denotes a logical on or off, < value > denotes an integer, floating point, or character quantity.

```
/GET_DATA, TYPE = SOL_PAR,  
> AI_CONTROL = < value >          { CON | MOD | OFF }  
> BASE_SOLUTION = < status >  
> DEBUG_TX = < status >  
> DEBUG_BUS = < status >  
> DEBUG_AI = < status >  
> DEBUG_DC = < status >  
> LIMITS_QRES = < value >  
> LIMITS_PHA = < value >  
> LIMITS_DA = < value >  
> LIMITS_DV = < value >  
> LTC = < value>                  { ON | ON_NV | ON_NPS | OFF | ON_DCONLY }  
> MISC_XBUS = < value >            { BPA | VMAX | WSCC }  
> MISC_DCLP = < status >  
> MISC_VFLAT = < status >  
> MISC_TSTART = < value >  
> MISC_ITER_SUM = < status >  
> MISC_PHA_SHIFT_BIAS = < value >  { BPA | WSCC }  
> SOL_ITER_DECOUP = < value >  
> SOL_ITER_NEWTON = < value >  
> TOL_BUSV = < value >  
> TOL_AIPOWER = < value >  
> TOL_TX = < value >  
> TOL_Q = < value >
```

return status: status = 0 : success  
1 : errors

#####

use # each time the "solution"  
dialog is popped up to set (initialize)  
values according to what is in  
power flow

## A.4 PROCESSES

### SOLUTION

##### made changes

This command causes the Powerflow process to solve the currently resident base case. It calls the FORTRAN module `p_solton.f` with the following parameters.

```
integer function p_solton (in_buffer, out_buffer)
parameter (MAXBUFFER = 6600)
character in_buffer * (MAXBUFFER)
character out_buffer * (MAXBUFFER)
```

The character array `in_buffer` contains the following information. Normal defaults are shown, optional items are in [ ].

```
/SOLUTION
[ > AI_CONTROL = CON ]
[ > BASE_SOLUTION ]
[ > DEBUG, TX=OFF, BUS=OFF, AI=OFF, DCMODEL=OFF ]
[ > LIMITS, QRES=<value>, PHA=<value>, DEL_ANG=<value>, DEL_VOLT=<value> ]
[ > LTC = ON ]
[ > MISC_CNTRL, -
    X_BUS = BPA, -
    DCLP = ON, -
    VFLATSTART = ON, -
    TSTART = 0.5, -
    ITER_SUM = OFF, -
    NUMVSTEPS = 3, -
    PHASE_SHIFTER_BIAS = BPA ]
[ > SOL_ITER, DECOUPLED = 2, NEWTON = 30 ]
[ > TOLERANCE, BUSV = 0.005, AIPOWER = 0.001, TX = 0.001, Q = 0.005 ]
```

~~enhance~~ enhance solution command to include  
all new parameters

#####

get text data

See: lookup-and-get-field (in selection.c)  
checks  
text boxes  
XmText

get values

XtVaGetValues (           , ptr           ,           , ptr           , NULL )

Net. No. 1 vol. 5. dated 16. 10. 1902. 22. 10. 1902. 23. 10. 1902. 24. 10. 1902. 25. 10. 1902. 26. 10. 1902. 27. 10. 1902. 28. 10. 1902. 29. 10. 1902. 30. 10. 1902. 31. 10. 1902. 1. 11. 1902. 2. 11. 1902. 3. 11. 1902. 4. 11. 1902. 5. 11. 1902. 6. 11. 1902. 7. 11. 1902. 8. 11. 1902. 9. 11. 1902. 10. 11. 1902. 11. 11. 1902. 12. 11. 1902. 13. 11. 1902. 14. 11. 1902. 15. 11. 1902. 16. 11. 1902. 17. 11. 1902. 18. 11. 1902. 19. 11. 1902. 20. 11. 1902. 21. 11. 1902. 22. 11. 1902. 23. 11. 1902. 24. 11. 1902. 25. 11. 1902. 26. 11. 1902. 27. 11. 1902. 28. 11. 1902. 29. 11. 1902. 30. 11. 1902. 1. 12. 1902. 2. 12. 1902. 3. 12. 1902. 4. 12. 1902. 5. 12. 1902. 6. 12. 1902. 7. 12. 1902. 8. 12. 1902. 9. 12. 1902. 10. 12. 1902. 11. 12. 1902. 12. 12. 1902. 13. 12. 1902. 14. 12. 1902. 15. 12. 1902. 16. 12. 1902. 17. 12. 1902. 18. 12. 1902. 19. 12. 1902. 20. 12. 1902. 21. 12. 1902. 22. 12. 1902. 23. 12. 1902. 24. 12. 1902. 25. 12. 1902. 26. 12. 1902. 27. 12. 1902. 28. 12. 1902. 29. 12. 1902. 30. 12. 1902. 1. 1. 1903. 2. 1. 1903. 3. 1. 1903. 4. 1. 1903. 5. 1. 1903. 6. 1. 1903. 7. 1. 1903. 8. 1. 1903. 9. 1. 1903. 10. 1. 1903. 11. 1. 1903. 12. 1. 1903. 13. 1. 1903. 14. 1. 1903. 15. 1. 1903. 16. 1. 1903. 17. 1. 1903. 18. 1. 1903. 19. 1. 1903. 20. 1. 1903. 21. 1. 1903. 22. 1. 1903. 23. 1. 1903. 24. 1. 1903. 25. 1. 1903. 26. 1. 1903. 27. 1. 1903. 28. 1. 1903. 29. 1. 1903. 30. 1. 1903. 1. 2. 1903. 2. 2. 1903. 3. 2. 1903. 4. 2. 1903. 5. 2. 1903. 6. 2. 1903. 7. 2. 1903. 8. 2. 1903. 9. 2. 1903. 10. 2. 1903. 11. 2. 1903. 12. 2. 1903. 13. 2. 1903. 14. 2. 1903. 15. 2. 1903. 16. 2. 1903. 17. 2. 1903. 18. 2. 1903. 19. 2. 1903. 20. 2. 1903. 21. 2. 1903. 22. 2. 1903. 23. 2. 1903. 24. 2. 1903. 25. 2. 1903. 26. 2. 1903. 27. 2. 1903. 28. 2. 1903. 29. 2. 1903. 30. 2. 1903. 1. 3. 1903. 2. 3. 1903. 3. 3. 1903. 4. 3. 1903. 5. 3. 1903. 6. 3. 1903. 7. 3. 1903. 8. 3. 1903. 9. 3. 1903. 10. 3. 1903. 11. 3. 1903. 12. 3. 1903. 13. 3. 1903. 14. 3. 1903. 15. 3. 1903. 16. 3. 1903. 17. 3. 1903. 18. 3. 1903. 19. 3. 1903. 20. 3. 1903. 21. 3. 1903. 22. 3. 1903. 23. 3. 1903. 24. 3. 1903. 25. 3. 1903. 26. 3. 1903. 27. 3. 1903. 28. 3. 1903. 29. 3. 1903. 30. 3. 1903. 1. 4. 1903. 2. 4. 1903. 3. 4. 1903. 4. 4. 1903. 5. 4. 1903. 6. 4. 1903. 7. 4. 1903. 8. 4. 1903. 9. 4. 1903. 10. 4. 1903. 11. 4. 1903. 12. 4. 1903. 13. 4. 1903. 14. 4. 1903. 15. 4. 1903. 16. 4. 1903. 17. 4. 1903. 18. 4. 1903. 19. 4. 1903. 20. 4. 1903. 21. 4. 1903. 22. 4. 1903. 23. 4. 1903. 24. 4. 1903. 25. 4. 1903. 26. 4. 1903. 27. 4. 1903. 28. 4. 1903. 29. 4. 1903. 30. 4. 1903. 1. 5. 1903. 2. 5. 1903. 3. 5. 1903. 4. 5. 1903. 5. 5. 1903. 6. 5. 1903. 7. 5. 1903. 8. 5. 1903. 9. 5. 1903. 10. 5. 1903. 11. 5. 1903. 12. 5. 1903. 13. 5. 1903. 14. 5. 1903. 15. 5. 1903. 16. 5. 1903. 17. 5. 1903. 18. 5. 1903. 19. 5. 1903. 20. 5. 1903. 21. 5. 1903. 22. 5. 1903. 23. 5. 1903. 24. 5. 1903. 25. 5. 1903. 26. 5. 1903. 27. 5. 1903. 28. 5. 1903. 29. 5. 1903. 30. 5. 1903. 1. 6. 1903. 2. 6. 1903. 3. 6. 1903. 4. 6. 1903. 5. 6. 1903. 6. 6. 1903. 7. 6. 1903. 8. 6. 1903. 9. 6. 1903. 10. 6. 1903. 11. 6. 1903. 12. 6. 1903. 13. 6. 1903. 14. 6. 1903. 15. 6. 1903. 16. 6. 1903. 17. 6. 1903. 18. 6. 1903. 19. 6. 1903. 20. 6. 1903. 21. 6. 1903. 22. 6. 1903. 23. 6. 1903. 24. 6. 1903. 25. 6. 1903. 26. 6. 1903. 27. 6. 1903. 28. 6. 1903. 29. 6. 1903. 30. 6. 1903. 1. 7. 1903. 2. 7. 1903. 3. 7. 1903. 4. 7. 1903. 5. 7. 1903. 6. 7. 1903. 7. 7. 1903. 8. 7. 1903. 9. 7. 1903. 10. 7. 1903. 11. 7. 1903. 12. 7. 1903. 13. 7. 1903. 14. 7. 1903. 15. 7. 1903. 16. 7. 1903. 17. 7. 1903. 18. 7. 1903. 19. 7. 1903. 20. 7. 1903. 21. 7. 1903. 22. 7. 1903. 23. 7. 1903. 24. 7. 1903. 25. 7. 1903. 26. 7. 1903. 27. 7. 1903. 28. 7. 1903. 29. 7. 1903. 30. 7. 1903. 1. 8. 1903. 2. 8. 1903. 3. 8. 1903. 4. 8. 1903. 5. 8. 1903. 6. 8. 1903. 7. 8. 1903. 8. 8. 1903. 9. 8. 1903. 10. 8. 1903. 11. 8. 1903. 12. 8. 1903. 13. 8. 1903. 14. 8. 1903. 15. 8. 1903. 16. 8. 1903. 17. 8. 1903. 18. 8. 1903. 19. 8. 1903. 20. 8. 1903. 21. 8. 1903. 22. 8. 1903. 23. 8. 1903. 24. 8. 1903. 25. 8. 1903. 26. 8. 1903. 27. 8. 1903. 28. 8. 1903. 29. 8. 1903. 30. 8. 1903. 1. 9. 1903. 2. 9. 1903. 3. 9. 1903. 4. 9. 1903. 5. 9. 190

examples:

```
XtVa GetValues (edit_item[cnt].list, XmNselectedItemCount,
                &selcnt, XmNselectedItem, 4strings, NULL)
```

see: XtVaSetValues ( , , , , , NULL)

graph base.c

obsolete

now called graph-base-obsolete.c

Source: graphdata.c

purpose: displays all coord data ANDed with  
base data PLUS extra line data  
(no. coord lines displayed)



graphcor.c

obsolete routine

replaced with graphpscor.c

graphCorOn  
(graphdata.c)

source:

purpose: display only graphdata from Coord File  
(This routine sets the display flag) of all vertices  
Format: graphCorOn (0, 0, 0) and edges that  
come from the  
coordinate file.

graph-db

graphdata.c - collection of support routines

see: FindGraphEdge

createGraphVertex

turnOnSubEdge

graphelement

psbuildGraphCoord

(in graphpscor.c)

graphdata.c

graphpscor.c

graphpscor.c

Graphdisplay (OFF)

(On)

(Request On)

This is a key set in GraphElement which indicates of the cooresponding gadget exists (visible on screen)

createGraphVertex - initially sets it to GraphDisplay OFF

psuetoGraphCorEdge - " " " " "

RequestOn set: psuetoStringVertex (graphpscor.c)

(when graphvertices are created)

create-and-manage-coord-vertex

" " " " edge

pf-checkConnect (pf-cb.c)

(when new edges are created)

addGraphBranch (toolbox.c)

~~vertex~~  
looked at: ~~createVertexEndpoints~~ (vertex.c)

manageEdge (edge.c)

# graph display

## Graph Display Off

create Graph Vertex sets  $\emptyset$   
~~graph elements are created with~~ Graph Display OFF  
destroy Gadgets sets Graph Display OFF  
turnOff GraphElement sets "

( indicates graph element  
is not a managed widget

## Graph Display On

1

turnOn SubEdge set (2)  
create Bend Array ck

display On

graph Bend Toggle Label

Switch edge

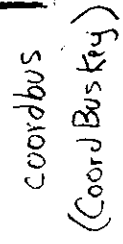
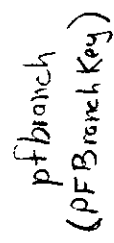
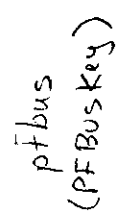
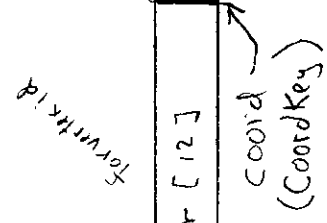
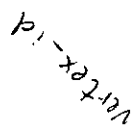
## Graph Display Request On 2

( indicates graph element  
has been managed )

sets turnOff Element

(

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.



- examples of usage:

```
|  |
| --- |
| trnrcpy(pgphrecord->vertex_id, name.base,                 sizeof(pgphrecord->vertex_id));             }         }     } } |

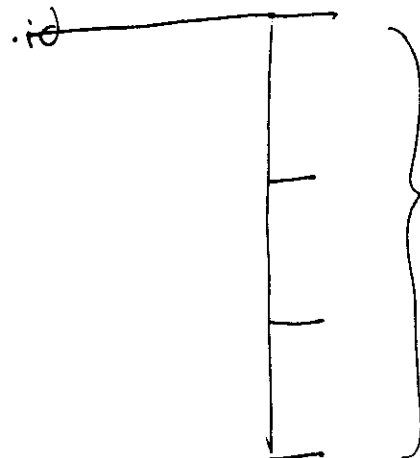
```

```
graphrecord.display = GraphDisplayOff;
graphrecord.x = X;
```

```
strcpy ( pgraphrecord->key.coord.id, key,
        sizeof ( CoordKey ));
```

GRAPHELEMENT is a record from the graph-db, and has a format as defined by graph-data.h. To access the data, a pointer is obtained to the record, then with a typedef statement, the record can be broken down into the following components.

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| graphrec.display | key whether or now item is visible on screen<br>normally "0" |
| . level          |  |
| . type           |  |
| . class          |  |
| . x              | integer (pixels)   |
| . y              | integer (pixels)   |
| . Widget         | int  |
| . primates       |  |
| . attr           |  |
| . trans Matrix   |  |
| . source         |  |
| . vertex_id      | 12-character name (bus) or branch                            |
| . farvertex_id   | 12-character name (branch) only                              |
| . id             |  |



organized according to 1 of 4 different types.

# GRAPHELEMENT (accessing data)

Procedure to access any GraphElement

```
#include graph-data.h
void createGraphElement
{
    GraphElement graphrecord;    /* define & allocate space for data x/
    GraphElement *pgraphrecord;  /* allocate space for ptr */

    graphrecord.class = 0;        (Int or char)
                                  (byte)
    strncpy(pgraphrecord->vertex-id, namebus, 12) (string)

    strncpy(pgraphrecord->key.coord-id, (.....) (string to a sub-
                                  template)
                                  ↑
                                  - or - pFbus
                                  - or - pFbrmh
                                  - or - coordbus
}
```

also see: printGraphElement



# GRAPHELEMENT (class)

XXX.class = (0) Graph Class Vertex Bus  
(1) Graph Class Vertex Name  
(2) " Bend Point  
(3) " Generator  
(4) Edge Section  
(5) Edge Complex Section  
(6) Edge Sub Section  
(7) " Vertex Group

2022-09-20 10:00

GRAPHELEMENT

(create edge)

GRAPHELEMENT edges are always created by a  
call to `pscreateGraphCorEdges` (in `graphpscor.c`)

## GRAPHELEMENT

(create) vertex

GRAPHELEMENT vertexes are always created by a call to createGraphVertex (in graphdata.c).

The following data must be supplied to create a vertex

- 1) class (GraphClassVertexBus  
GraphClassVertex, Name, etc.)
  - 2) vertex.id (12 char name & base)
  - 3) x, y (in MOTIF ref Frame - pixels)
  - 4) source (GraphSourceCoord,
  - 5) key ("B" or "L" char from coord File
-

GRAPH ELEMENT

(display)

ge.display = 0: Graph display OFF  
1: Graph display ON  
2: Graph display refresh ON

display is OFF when first created.

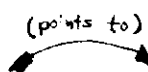
## GRAPHELEMENT

(links)

almost all vertexes & edges have links to another vertex or edge. When a base vertex is created, a name vertex is also created AND two links ~~are~~ created - one points to the other.

Edges have links to vertexes, and vertexes have links to other edges. This system is vital to ensuring that when buses or lines are moved on screen, the edges maintain their connectivity.

links are established with the call:

  
addGraphLink ( rec1 , rec2 );

where rec1, rec2 are ptrs to graph elements

also see:

- replaceGraphLink
- deleteGraphLink
- addGraphLink

GraphElement print  
(debug aid)

Source: graphdata.c

Format: printGraphElement (ptr)

---

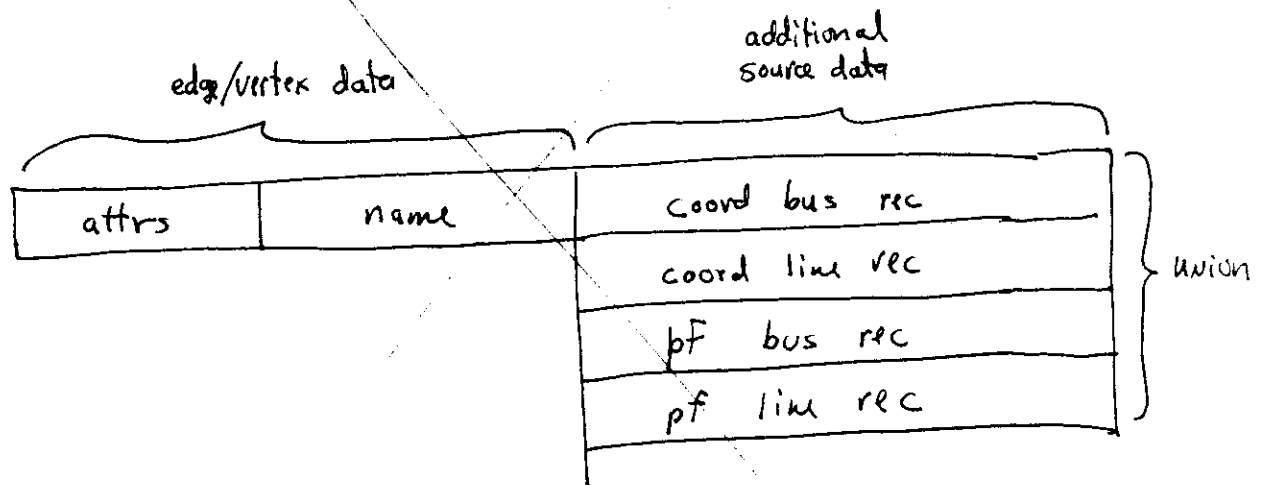
draw-outline (display, window, gc, ptr)

# GRAPHELEMENT

(search logic)

# GRAPHELEMENT (structure)

The graphelement structure is defined by graph-data.h.  
and has 4 possible formats. All graphelement records  
are contained within graph-db. By manipulating the  
graph-db, the changes are supposed to be automatically  
updated on the screen.



Filling or creating a new element requires filling in the  
two halves - the 2nd half has a structure that depends  
on the source & type of data.



Graph Element  
(type)

xxx.type = (0) Graph Type Vertex  
          = (1)         "     Edge

GraphElement  
(print)

see: printGraphElement

## graph Merge On

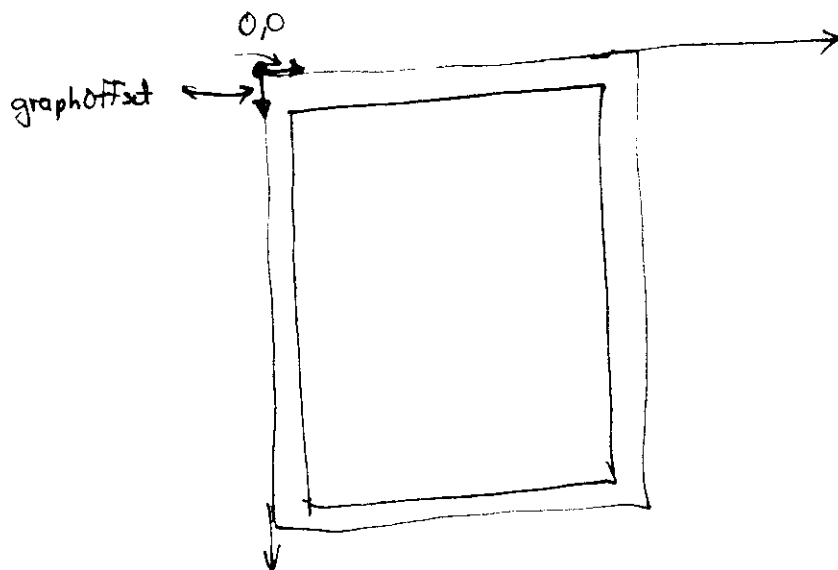
Source: graphdata.c

purpose:

format: graph Merge On (0,0,0)

## graphOffset

This variable is used to prevent clashes with the screen plots. Usually the border drawn around the plot will cause a bomb if the value goes negative.



do not confuse with offset !

graphOffset is NOT scaled!

graphOffset is the final process after ~~scaling and~~ offsetting and scaling.

(It's also the first process adjustment before saving a .cor File.)

see: offset  
border

gray out

set: sensitive

disable -pushbutton (utils.c)

enable -pushbutton

group

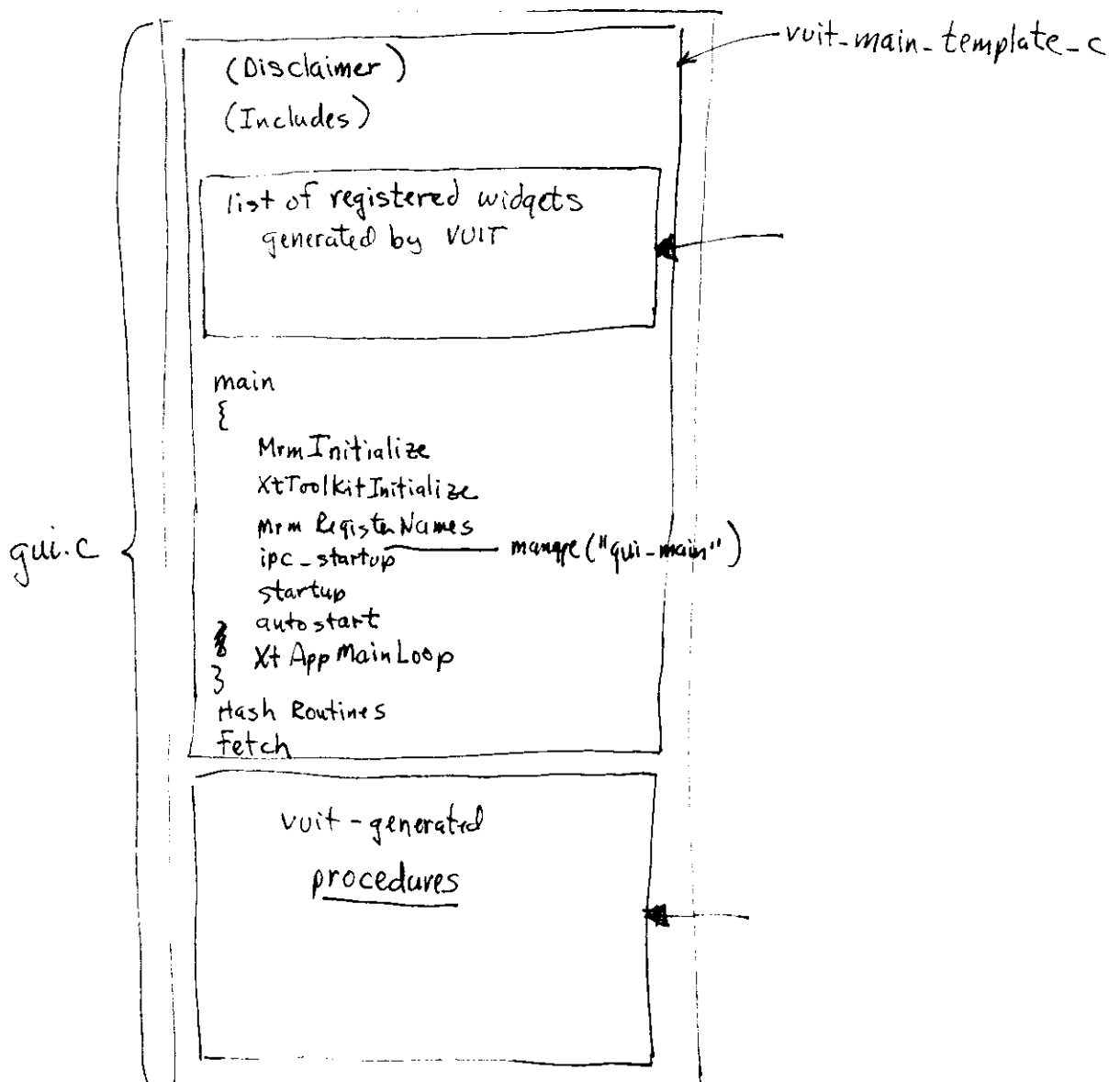
a group of bus nodes that are moved together as a group on screen.

GUI  
(params)

GUI -servername (/shr/unis/exe/ipfsw)  
-socketid (1040)  
-autostart (+)  
-display (5005:0)  
-autostart  
-Fg (blue)  
-debug

This file is normally generated by VUIT under the menu bar item Activities, Generate Application Files, in C. The "Generate Build Procedure" button must be UP (not shaded), with the following boxes filled as:

Application File Name:   
 Include Editor File Name:   
 Build Procedure Name:





start



Mrm Initialize

(Prepare Mrm Library - See p. 656 here (B))

[

XtToolkitInitialize (Top level widget)

XtCreateApplicationContext

XtOpenDisplay

XtCreateShell

getXtResources

(Read Resource File XGLF)

MrmOpenHierarchy

(open UID file "gui.uid")

MrmRegisterNames

(register all WIT names from uid)

Manage "gui-main" }

XtRealizeWidget

bring up main window

ipc\_startup()

startup()

autostart()

actions performed w/ user keyboard

XtAppMainLoop

(user mouse &amp; clicks now cause action)

# Routines called by GUI/C procedures

GUI: F.

2/10/96

## C-ROUTINE TO CALL:

## OFFICAL VUIT NAME:

|    |                          |                        |
|----|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1  | alpha_check              | ***                    |
| 2  | alphanum_check           | ***                    |
| 3  | alphanum_sp_check        | ***                    |
| 4  | apply_files              | ***                    |
| 5  | apply_files              | ***                    |
| 6  | cancel_bus_settings      | ***                    |
| 7  | cflow_debug_cb           | ***                    |
| 8  | cflow_kill_cb            | ***                    |
| 9  | cflow_launch_cb          | ***                    |
| 10 | change_cursor_to         | ***                    |
| 11 | change_print_plot_opts   | ***                    |
| 12 | clear_solution_data      | ***                    |
| 13 | cor_selection_edit       | ***                    |
| 14 | create_cont_record       | ***                    |
| 15 | create_dc_2_term_rec     | ***                    |
| 16 | create_dc_multi_term_rec | ***                    |
| 17 | create_equiv_rec         | ***                    |
| 18 | create_equiv_rec         | ***                    |
| 19 | create_from_scratch      | ***                    |
| 20 | create_line_rec          | ***                    |
| 21 | create_pq_record         | ***                    |
| 22 | create_reac_rec          | ***                    |
| 23 | create_regxfmr_rec       | ***                    |
| 24 | create_xfmr_rec          | ***                    |
| 25 | creategraphtbl           | ***                    |
| 26 | data_check               | ***                    |
| 27 | decimal_check            | ***                    |
| 28 | digit_check              | ***                    |
| 29 | draw_area_input          | ***                    |
| 30 | edit_apply               | ***                    |
| 31 | edit_bus                 | ***                    |
| 32 | edit_bus_close           | ***                    |
| 33 | edit_init                | ***                    |
| 34 | edit_reset               | ***                    |
| 35 | edit_send_to_pf          | ***                    |
| 36 | error_dia_help_cb        | ***                    |
| 37 | exit_ipf                 | ***                    |
| 38 | exit_ipf                 | !***VUIT_Action        |
| 39 | exit_ipf_quick           | ***                    |
| 40 | file_check_and_save_cb   | ***                    |
| 41 | file_default_set         | ***                    |
| 42 | file_name_set            | ***                    |
| 43 | file_save_cb             | ***                    |
| 44 | fill_area_selection_box2 | ***                    |
| 45 | fill_branch_jacket_cb_sb | ***                    |
| 46 | fill_bus_dialog_cb       | ***                    |
| 47 | get_bus_alpha_select     | ***                    |
| 48 | get_bus_selection        | ***                    |
| 49 | graphBendToggleLabel     | ***                    |
| 50 | help_annotate_get        | file_save_proc;        |
| 51 | help_annotate_get        | ***                    |
| 52 | help_annotate_remove     | ***                    |
| 53 | help_annotate_save       | ***                    |
| 54 | help_dialog_page_down    | ***                    |
| 55 | help_dialog_page_up      | ***                    |
| 56 | help_expose_callback     | ***                    |
| 57 | help_file_name_set       | ***                    |
| 58 | help_input_callback      | ***                    |
| 59 | ipc_commandString_xtoc   | ***                    |
| 60 | ipf_alpha_srch_value_chg | ***                    |
| 61 | ipf_bus_list_select      | alpha_bus_list_select; |
| 62 | line_pq_edit_delete      | ***                    |
| 63 | line_pq_edit_insert      | ***                    |
| 64 | line_pq_edit_replace     | ***                    |
| 65 | line_pq_list_cb          | ***                    |

|     |                              |                         |
|-----|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 66  | line_z_list_number_cb        | ***                     |
| 67  | loadArea2                    | ***                     |
| 68  | load_all_edit_widget_id      | ***                     |
| 69  | overstrike                   | ***                     |
| 70  | pfAlphaList                  | ***                     |
| 71  | pfGetFilterLists             | ***                     |
| 72  | pfGetReport                  | ***                     |
| 73  | pfget_solution_params        | manage_solve_dialog;    |
| 74  | pfiniit_cb                   | ***                     |
| 75  | pfsolution_cb                | ***                     |
| 76  | printGraphData               | ***                     |
| 77  | print_plot                   | ***                     |
| 78  | process_pq_radio_buttons     | ***                     |
| 79  | process_prtopt_rb            | ***                     |
| 80  | process_regxfmr_rb           | ***                     |
| 81  | refresh_solution_data        | ***                     |
| 82  | reports_file_ok_cb           | ***                     |
| 83  | reset_data                   | ***                     |
| 84  | sect_bus                     | ***                     |
| 85  | sect_init                    | manage_bus_sect_dialog; |
| 86  | sect_init                    | ***                     |
| 87  | sect_ok                      | ***                     |
| 88  | sect_tie                     | ***                     |
| 89  | send_del_data_to_powerflow   | ***                     |
| 90  | send_del_data_to_powerflow   | ***                     |
| 91  | send_mod_data_to_powerflow   | ***                     |
| 92  | setCurBusDefaultName         | ***                     |
| 93  | set_bus_type                 | ***                     |
| 94  | set_cont_type                | ***                     |
| 95  | set_default_files            | ***                     |
| 96  | set_dia_flow_deflts          | ***                     |
| 97  | set_graph_unit_and_origin_cb | ***                     |
| 98  | set_printer_selection        | ***                     |
| 99  | set_regxfmr_jckts_cb         | ***                     |
| 100 | solve_reset                  | ***                     |
| 101 | special_selection_action_cb  | ***                     |
| 102 | tap_apply                    | ***                     |
| 103 | tap_init                     | ***                     |
| 104 | tap_ok                       | ***                     |
| 105 | tools_set_view_mode_cb       | ***                     |
| 106 | tools_zoom_cb                | ***                     |

UNKNOWN !\*\*\*VUIT\_Action Register \*\*\*

MANAGE area\_selection\_dialog  
MANAGE bus\_branch\_select\_dialog  
MANAGE bus\_edit\_dialog  
MANAGE bus\_sect\_dialog  
MANAGE cflow\_selection\_dialog  
MANAGE cflow\_socket\_request\_dia  
MANAGE error\_message\_dialog  
MANAGE exit\_warning\_box  
MANAGE help\_annotate\_dialog  
MANAGE help\_dialog  
MANAGE ipc\_command\_board  
MANAGE ipf\_alpha\_bus\_list\_dialog  
MANAGE ipf\_report\_list\_dialog  
MANAGE line\_z\_calc\_dialog  
MANAGE line\_z\_filesel  
MANAGE line\_z\_save\_dialog  
MANAGE open\_file\_dialog  
MANAGE pf\_report\_dialog  
MANAGE plot\_options\_dialog  
MANAGE print\_dialog  
MANAGE print\_opt\_page\_dialog  
MANAGE printer\_select\_dia  
MANAGE printer\_select\_dialog  
MANAGE save\_file\_dialog  
MANAGE save\_network\_dialog  
MANAGE select\_reports\_dialog  
MANAGE solve\_dialog  
MANAGE unimplemented\_feature\_box

UNMANAGE area\_selection\_dialog  
UNMANAGE bus\_branch\_edit\_dialog  
UNMANAGE bus\_front\_box  
UNMANAGE bus\_output\_dialog  
UNMANAGE bus\_sect\_dialog  
UNMANAGE cont\_type\_warning\_form  
UNMANAGE cor\_edit\_dia  
UNMANAGE help\_annotate\_dialog  
UNMANAGE help\_dialog  
UNMANAGE ipc\_command\_board  
UNMANAGE ipf\_alpha\_bus\_list\_dialog  
UNMANAGE ipf\_report\_list\_dialog  
UNMANAGE line\_z\_calc\_dialog  
UNMANAGE line\_tap\_dialog  
UNMANAGE line\_z\_save\_dialog  
UNMANAGE open\_file\_dialog  
UNMANAGE open\_file\_dialog  
UNMANAGE pf\_report\_dialog  
UNMANAGE printer\_select\_dialog  
UNMANAGE save\_file\_dialog  
UNMANAGE save\_network\_dialog  
UNMANAGE select\_reports\_dialog  
UNMANAGE solve\_dialog

gui.h

gui.h  $\equiv$  voit-include-template\_c

gui.m

File which "makes" the gui executable

Format: ~~gui~~ make -F gui.m

see make

( GUI starts it's execution (after typing 'GUI') in gui.c

Below are the major highlights (in gui.c) of this startup:

```
main(  )
{
    ..
    ..
    ..
    MrmInitialize
    XtToolkitInitialize      (Read resource file)
    ..
    Version #                (version # appears here)
    ..
    ..
    VUIT_manage("gui_main");  (makes MAIN dialog appear on screen)
    ..
    ..
    fetches.....            ('registers' some dialogs)
    ..
    ..
    ipc_startup();           (starts the interactive powerflow (ipf)
    start();
    autostart();
    ..
    ..
    ..
    XtAppMainLoop();         (starts MOTIF process)
    ..
    ..
    ..
}
```

gui.uid

generated during a make

NOTICE: if gui.uid exists, then new gui.uid  
is not generated.

Always delete gui.uid every time a .u  
File has been changed.

UID = gui.uid



Contains mostly the includes for all the .u files  
required to define the MOTIF stuff for GUI.

(list of gui.uil file as of Jun/1994)

```
module pfi
  names = case_sensitive
  version = "v1.0"

  include file 'main.u';
  include file 'procs.u';
  include file 'values.u';
  include file 'acbusform.u';
  include file 'aclineform.u';
  include file 'areaselect.u';
  include file 'bussectn.u';
  include file 'buseditn.u';
  include file 'buscoord.u';
  include file 'cflow.u';
  include file 'contform.u';
  include file 'dcbusform.u';
  include file 'dclineform.u';
  include file 'equivform.u';
  include file 'fopendia.u';
  include file 'frontdia.u';
  include file 'fsavedia.u';
  include file 'help.u';
  include file 'ipcwindow.u';
  include file 'ipfreport.u';
  include file 'linetap.u';
  include file 'linetap2.u';
  include file 'linezcalc.u';
  include file 'pixmaps.u';
  include file 'pqcrvform.u';
  include file 'printopt.u';
  include file 'regxfmr.u';
  include file 'reportdia.u';
  include file 'solve.u';
  include file 'swrreac.u';
  include file 'xfmrda.u';
  include file 'bushelp.u';
  include file 'pf_descrip.u';
  include file 'systemtest.u';
end module;
```



Goal: generate a location in a 2000 integer array for  
the name 'gui\_main'

Step one: call to hashFunction copies name into locname array

```
locname.charname = 'g' 'u' 'i' ' ' 'm' 'a' 'i' 'n'
locname.intname  = 67 75 69 5F 6D 61 69 6E
```

namelen is determined to be 8 characters long.

namelen is shifted right by one bit to reduce the 8 to 4.

namelen is ANDs 8 with 1 to get the remainder namextr = 0.

Loop namelen (4) times to convert pairs of letters to integers:

```
'gu' = {6775}          (actual memory allocation)
      7567             (hexidemical equivalent )
      (30055)          ( base 10 integer      )
```

```
7567 << 0 = 7567       (shift left by 0 )
7567 EOR 0 = 7567      (EOR to last number )
```

2nd iteration:

```
'i_ ' = {695f}
```

```
5f69 << 1 = bed2       (shift left by 1)
7567 EOR bed2 = cbb5    (EOR to last number)
```

3rd iteration

```
'ma' = {6d61}
616d << 2 = 185b4       (shift left by 2)
cbb5 EOR 185b4 = 014e01 (EOR to last number)
```

4th iteration:

```
'in' = {696e}
6e69 << 3 = 037348       (shift left by 3)
014e01 EOR 037348 = 023d49 (EOR to last number)
```

If there HAD been an ODD number of characters in the name:

the last character is removed by AND'ing with 00FF  
then EOR'd same as above.

Final adjustments:

```
023d49 AND 7fff = 3d49    (AND'ed with 7FFF)
```

Dividing by array size:

```
3d49 / (2000) = (15689)/(2000) = 7.8445    (Divide by array size)
```

Remainder is .8445

```
2000 * .8445 = 1689
```

Thus the hashFunction indicates that the data should go at

location number 1689 (out of 2000).

## hash lookup

quick lookup takes a method to find widgets  
routines are contained in `vuit-main-template.c`  
which, in turn are put in `gui.c`  
during the VUIT generate process.

code is part of `vuit-main-template.c` &

includes the routines  
HashLookup  
HashFunction  
HashRegister

# hashlookup

Can be thought of as 3 parts.

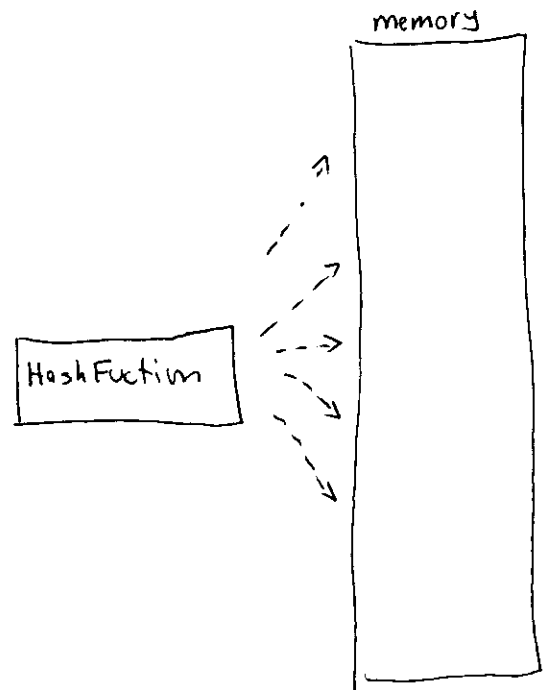
Hash Register

Hash Lookup

Hash Function

HashFunction generates the initial storage location

HashRegister AND HashLookup call HashFunction,



## hashlookup theory

hashlookup begins with a call to HashFunction. HashFunction generates a number by juggling the character string in a predictable order which always results in particular number being generated.

Most of the time this generated number is unique. Using this generated number as a pointer, the spelling of the hash table name is compared with the name to find.

# headers

example: #include <Xm.h>

(provided by system)

#include "xm.h"

(provided by programmers)

Some known headers.

base-data.h

coord-data.h

graph-data.h

fm.h

ipf-ipc.h

dmgr.h

em.h

hexadecimal

printf ( " value %4.4x \n", ~~hex~~ hex value )



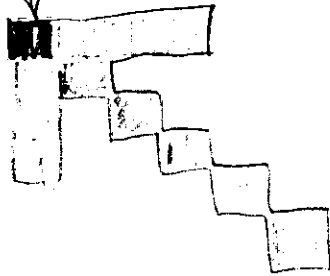
hide

Some buses are "hidden" on graph  
i.e. no icon is displayed  
name is displayed  
no voltage data is displayed

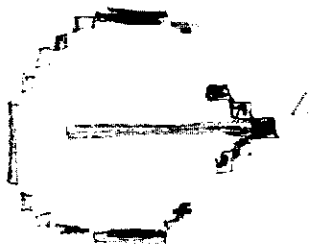
see: checkName (pf\_cb.c) decision to display volts.  
psbuildGraphCoord (graphpscor.c) set value from coord f.v  
printPSBusRecord (graphdata.c)  
display\_bus\_coord.data (pscoord.c) set radio buffers.  
createBusGadget (vertex.c) sets correct icon

hot spot

hot spot = 2,2



hot spot on cursor  
gives exact X, y  
location (mouse)  
is pointing to.



hot spot = 7,14

See: cursor  
bit map  
Bitmap Editor



icon

Term used to describe pixmap or symbol  
on screen

see: setVertexIcon (pf-cb.c)

# include option

includes.

I == look in this directory if not found in local directory.

- I. (~~home~~<sup>back</sup> dir)
- I /usr/include
- I /usr/include/sys
- I /usr/include/Mrm
- I /usr/include/Xm
- I /usr/include/Xt
- I /usr/include/X11
- I /gho/unis/ipf/src/gui/infref
- I /shrunis/ipf/src/ipc/infref

~~Flags~~

~~Std~~

-I directory directory directory etc. -(other options)

id

see: case-id

PUT-DATA, TYPE=COMMENTS

pf-descrip.c

initialize

see: autostart  
resource file  
init\_print\_opts  
psgetHtWdScale

see: man **send**  
**ipcsend**

sends a message to other processes

presently there are 3 versions of  
ipcsend - one for each platform.

```
>51  
    (listing)  
>4
```

gets to the ipc library  
(so sget will work etc.)

see: ipc-synch-rw      (ipc-cb.c)



see: pf.(launch)

inter-process-communication

ipt  
(launch)

PeerFlow is started as a service process  
by a call to launch\_srv (in launch\_srv.c)

Command on UVR is:

run-iptsrv ipfsrv -socketid 1024

↑  
executes this line

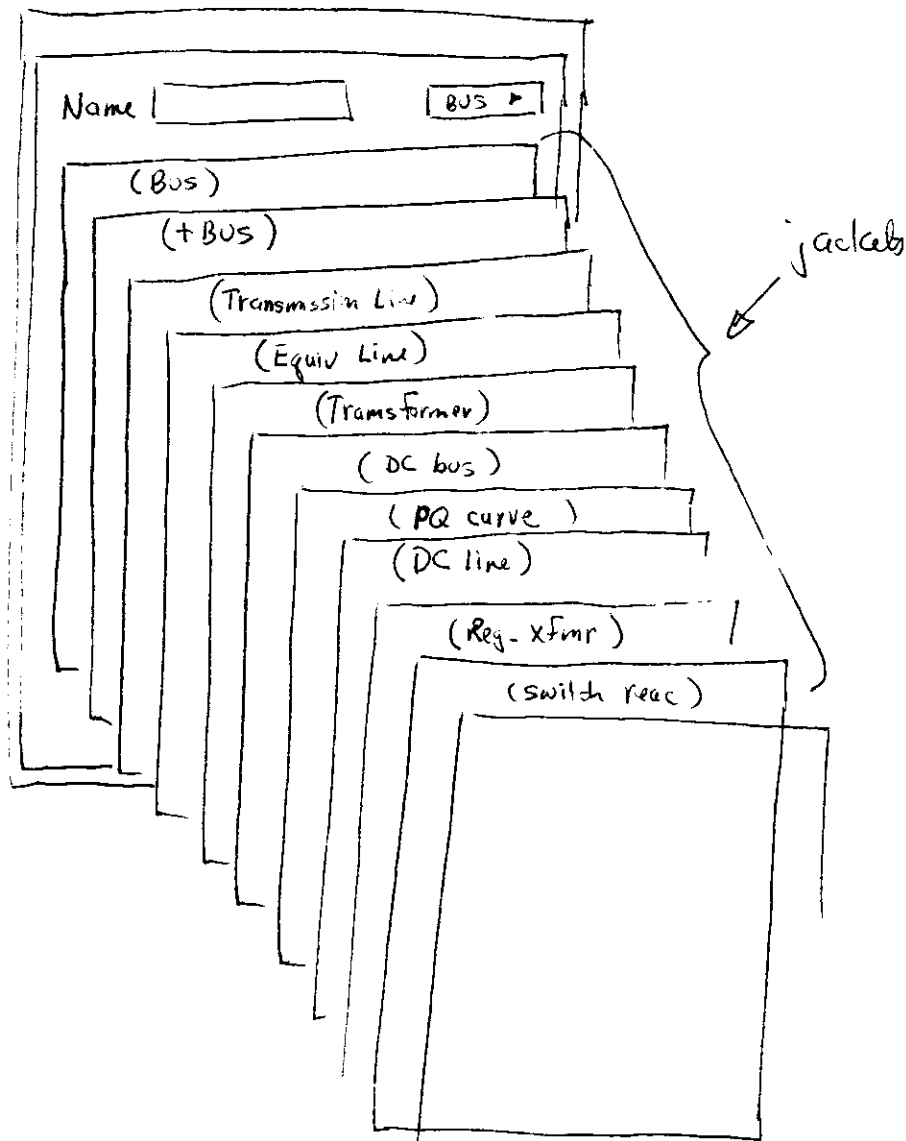
contents of this file => S\*

which means execute any string following run-iptsrv ...  
⇒



jacket

This is Bill Rogers' personal terminology to describe the 10 individual forms stacked inside the BUS EDIT dialog. Rather than build 10 individual dialogs, these "jackets" are managed & unmanaged depending on what type of data is being edited.



see: m01022 p. 2 (u.c.c.)

Xr Form Dia. bus jackets (u.c.c.)

