

data:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{S}_{k}^{gl}, \mathbf{S}_{k}^{gu} & \forall k \in G \\ \mathbf{S}_{l}^{cl}, \mathbf{S}_{l}^{cu} & \forall l \in C \\ \mathbf{c}_{2k}, \mathbf{c}_{1k}, \mathbf{c}_{0k} & \forall k \in G \\ \mathbf{a}_{l}, \mathbf{b}_{l}, \mathbf{c}_{l} & \forall l \in C \\ \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{v}_{i}^{l}, \mathbf{v}_{i}^{u} & \forall i \in N \\ \mathbf{v}_{i}^{l}, \mathbf{v}_{i}^{u} & \forall i \in N \\ \mathbf{S}_{i}^{d}, \mathbf{Y}_{i}^{s} & \forall i \in N_{dc} \\ \mathbf{S}_{i}^{d}, \mathbf{Y}_{i}^{s} & \forall i \in N \\ \mathbf{P}_{i}^{d}, \mathbf{Y}_{i}^{s} & \forall i \in N_{dc} \\ \mathbf{Y}_{ij}, \mathbf{b}_{ij}^{c}, \mathbf{T}_{ij} & \forall (i, j) \in E \\ \mathbf{Y}_{ij} & \forall (i, j) \in E_{dc} \\ \mathbf{s}_{ij}^{u}, \boldsymbol{\theta}_{ij}^{\Delta l}, \boldsymbol{\theta}_{ij}^{\Delta u} & \forall (i, j) \in E \\ \mathbf{p}_{ij}^{u} & \forall (i, j) \in E_{dc} \\ \mathbf{r} \end{aligned}$$

variables:

 p_{dc}

$$\begin{aligned} S_k^g & \forall k \in G \\ S_l^c & \forall l \in C \\ P_l^{c,dc} & \forall l \in C \\ V_i & \forall i \in N \\ V_i & \forall i \in N_{dc} \\ S_{ij} & \forall (i,j) \in E \cup E^R \end{aligned}$$

minimize:
$$\sum_{k \in G} c_{2k} (\Re(S_k^g))^2 + c_{1k} \Re(S_k^g) + c_{0k}$$
 (2)

subject to:

$$\angle V_r = 0 \tag{3}$$

$$S_k^{gl} \le S_k^g \le S_k^{gu} \quad \forall k \in G \tag{4}$$

$$\boldsymbol{v_i^l} \le |V_i| \le \boldsymbol{v_i^u} \ \forall i \in N$$
 (5)

$$\sum_{k \in G_i} S_k^g + \sum_{l \in C_i} S_l^c - \mathbf{S}_i^d - \mathbf{Y}_i^s |V_i|^2 = \sum_{(i,j) \in E_i \cup E_i^R} S_{ij} \ \forall i \in \mathbb{N}$$
 (6)

$$S_{ij} = \left(\mathbf{Y}_{ij}^* - i \frac{\boldsymbol{b}_{ij}^c}{2} \right) \frac{|V_i|^2}{|\mathbf{T}_{ij}|^2} - \mathbf{Y}_{ij}^* \frac{V_i V_j^*}{\mathbf{T}_{ij}} \quad \forall (i, j) \in E$$
 (7)

$$S_{ji} = \left(\mathbf{Y}_{ij}^* - i \frac{\mathbf{b}_{ij}^c}{2} \right) |V_j|^2 - \mathbf{Y}_{ij}^* \frac{V_i^* V_j}{\mathbf{T}_{ij}^*} \quad \forall (i, j) \in E$$
 (8)

$$|S_{ij}| \le s_{ij}^{\boldsymbol{u}} \ \forall (i,j) \in E \cup E^R \tag{9}$$

$$\boldsymbol{\theta}_{ij}^{\Delta l} \le \angle(V_i V_j^*) \le \boldsymbol{\theta}_{ij}^{\Delta u} \ \forall (\underline{i}, \underline{j}) \in E$$
 (10)

$$S_l^{cl} \le S_l^c \le S_l^{cu} \ \forall l \in C$$
 (11)

$$\sum_{k \in G_i} P_k^g + \sum_{l \in C_i} P_l^{c,dc} - P_i^d - Y_i^s |V_i|^2 = \sum_{(i,j) \in E_{i,dc} \cup E_{i,dc}^R} P_{ij} \ \forall i \in N_{dc}$$

(12)

(1)

$$P_{ij} = p_{dc} \mathbf{Y}_{ij} \cdot (V_i^2 - V_i V_j) \quad \forall (i,j) \in E_{dc}$$

$$\tag{13}$$

$$|P_{ij}| \le \boldsymbol{p}_{ij}^{\boldsymbol{u}} \ \forall (i,j) \in E_{dc} \cup E_{dc}^{R}$$
 (14)

$$P_l^c + P_l^{c,dc} = a + b|I_l^c| + c|I_l^c|^2 \ \forall l \in C$$
 (15)

$$|V_i|^2 |I_l^c|^2 = (S_l^c)^2 \ \forall l \in C_i \ \forall i \in N$$
 (16)