

19/9/23

- % Lacture - 07 %

% Questions %

9- Reverse Integer

Normal case →

123

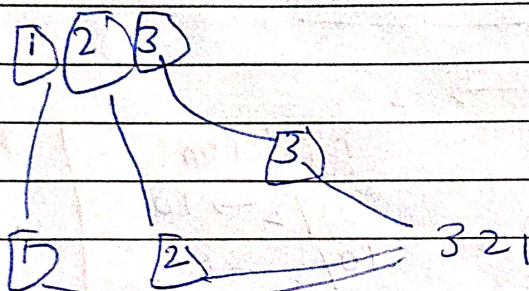
321

Case is

123 - - - 4

4 - - - 321

ans = 0



num = 123

% 10 = 123 % 10 = 3

ans = 0

En% - I/P = 123

O/P = 321

I/P = -123

O/P = -321

I/P = -21474654821

O/P = 0

(Because Reversed no. is exceed the range of int).

formula $[ans = ans \times 10 + digit]$

num = 123

digit = $123 \% 10 \Rightarrow 3$, similarly 2, 1

ans = 0, 3, ,

2

1

32

321

n = $123 / 10 = 12$

1

0 — stop.

while (n != 0)

{ int digit = n % 10;

int ans = (ans * 10) + digit

INT_MIN n = n / 10

INT_MAX

→ ans = $[-2^{31}, 2^{31}-1]$

let = $2^{31}-10$

ans = ans * 10 → greater go outside from integer range.

if (ans > INT_MAX) {

$ans \times 10 = \frac{INT_MAX}{10} \times 10$

ans * 10 = INT_MAX — return 0

= Compliment of Base 10 :-

Binary to decimal

→ Decimal to binary

n = 5 → 101

complement → 010 — 2

n = 7 → 111

onse com 000 — 0

num = 10 1010

↓
0101 → 5

n = 5 → 101

↳ 000 ——— 00101

~n = 111111 ——— 00010

↙
integer

~n & mask → answer

mask = n = 5 → 000 ——— 000111

= Power of 2^n :-

$n = 16/2 \rightarrow 8/2 \rightarrow 4/2 \rightarrow 2/2 \rightarrow 1$

$14/2 \rightarrow 7/2 \rightarrow 3/2 \rightarrow 1$

Inter → $[2^{31} - 2^{31-1}]$

$2^{31} \rightarrow 2^{10} \div 2^{10} 2^{11}$