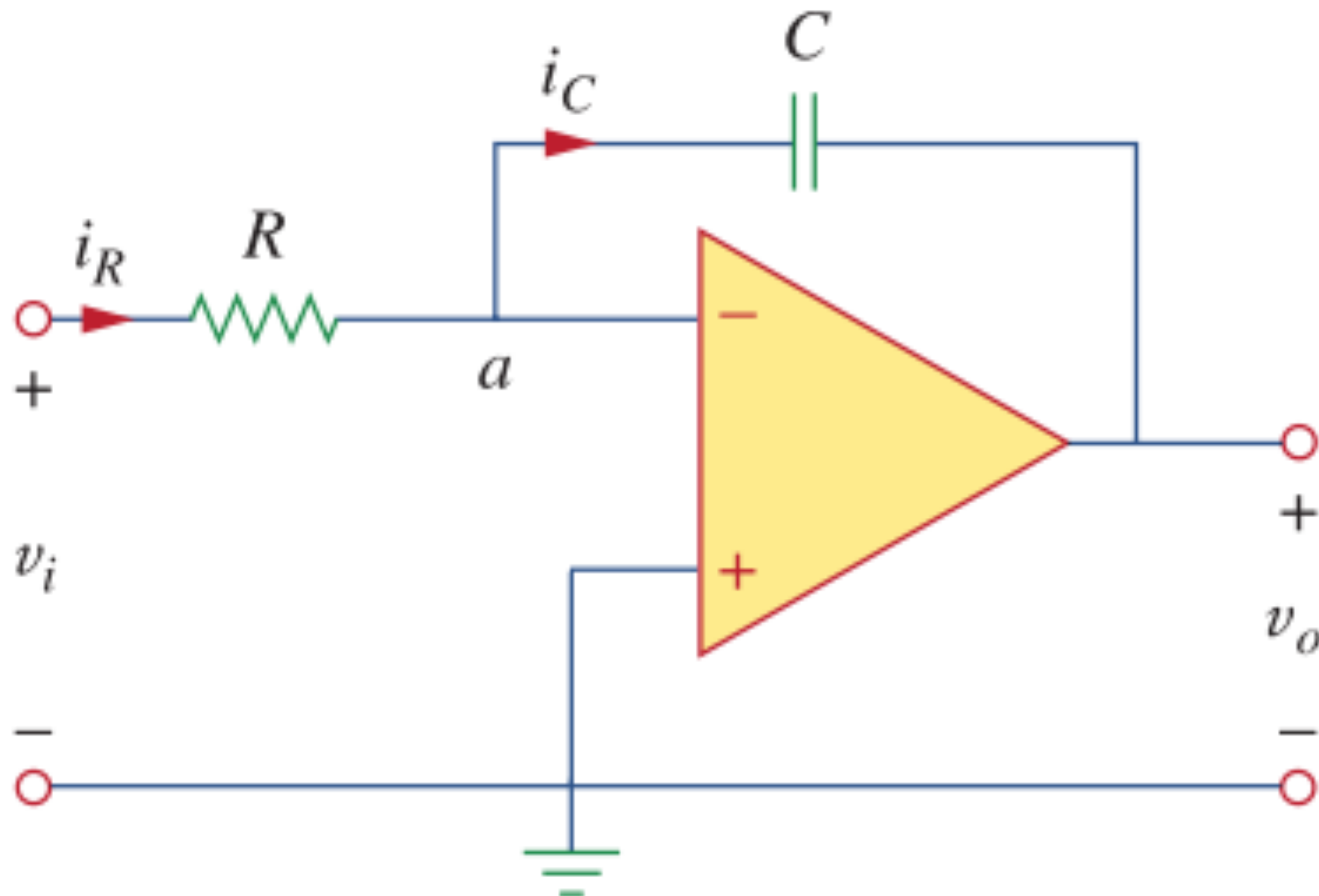


$$i_R = i_C$$

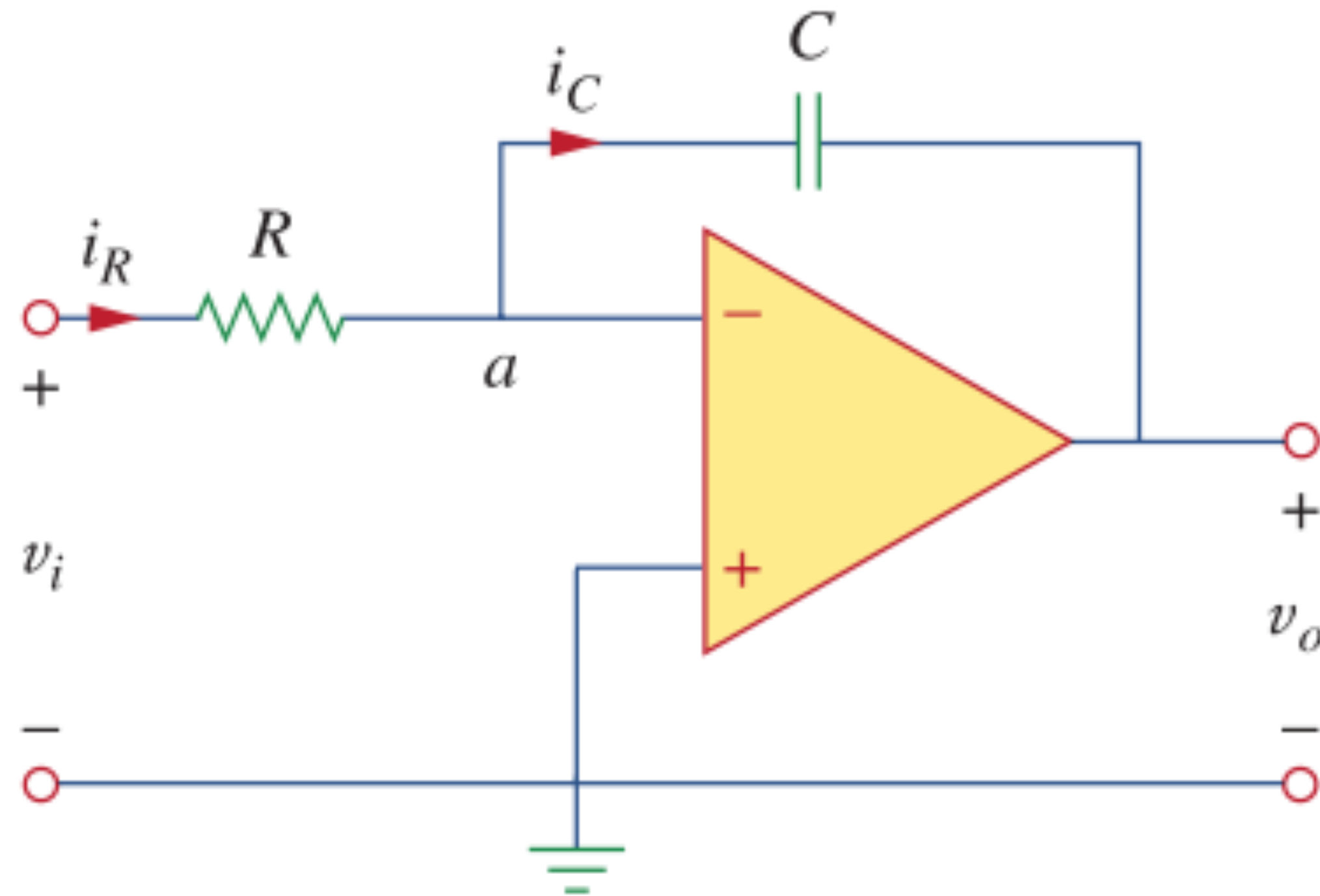
$$\frac{V_i}{R} = C \frac{dV_c}{dt} = -C \frac{dV_o}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dV_o(t)}{dt} = -\frac{1}{RC} V_i(t)$$

$$V_o(t) = -\frac{1}{RC} \int_0^t V_i(t) dt + V_o(0)$$



Integrator

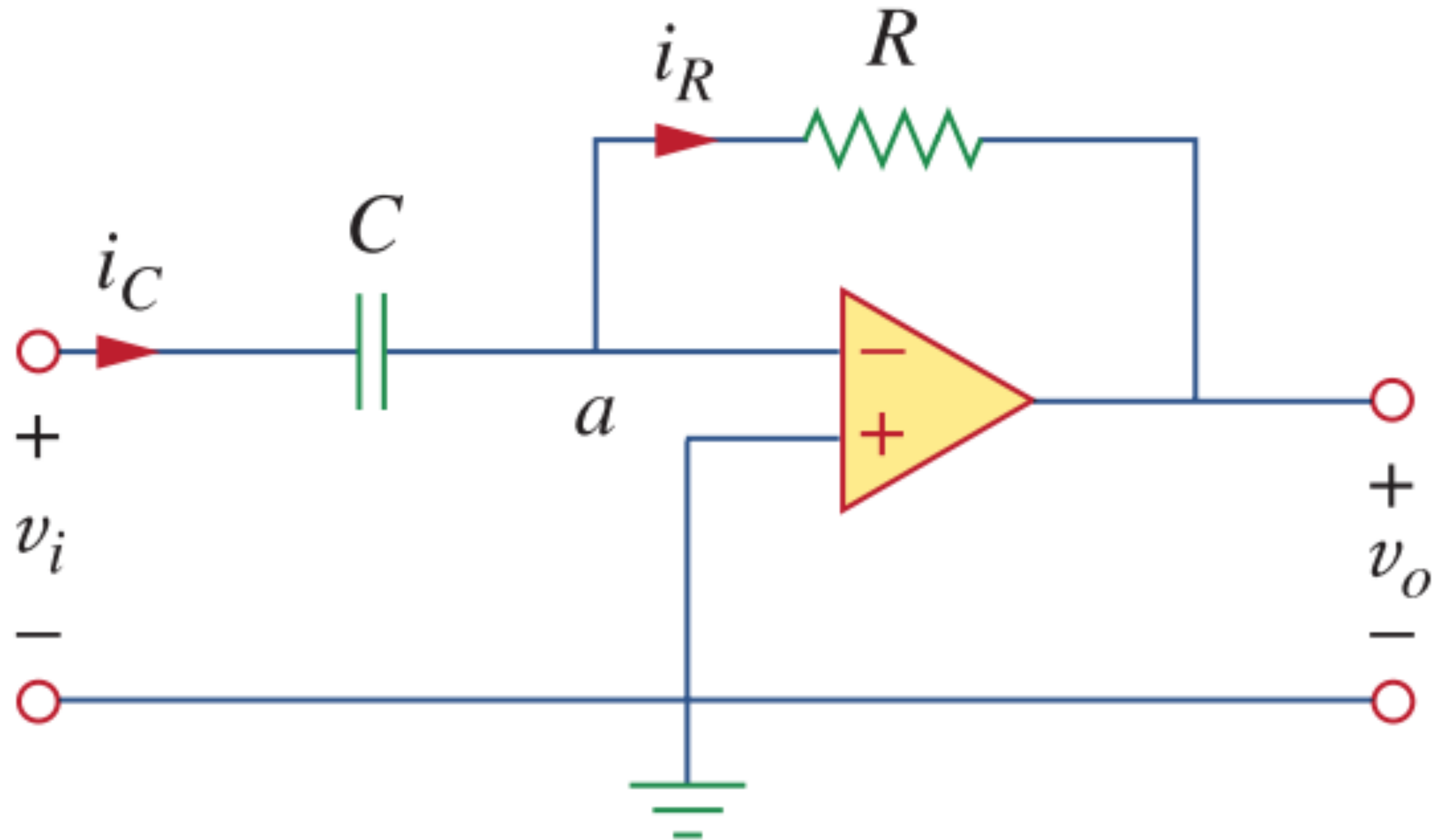


$$V_o(t) = \frac{-1}{RC} \int_0^t V_i dt + I.C.$$

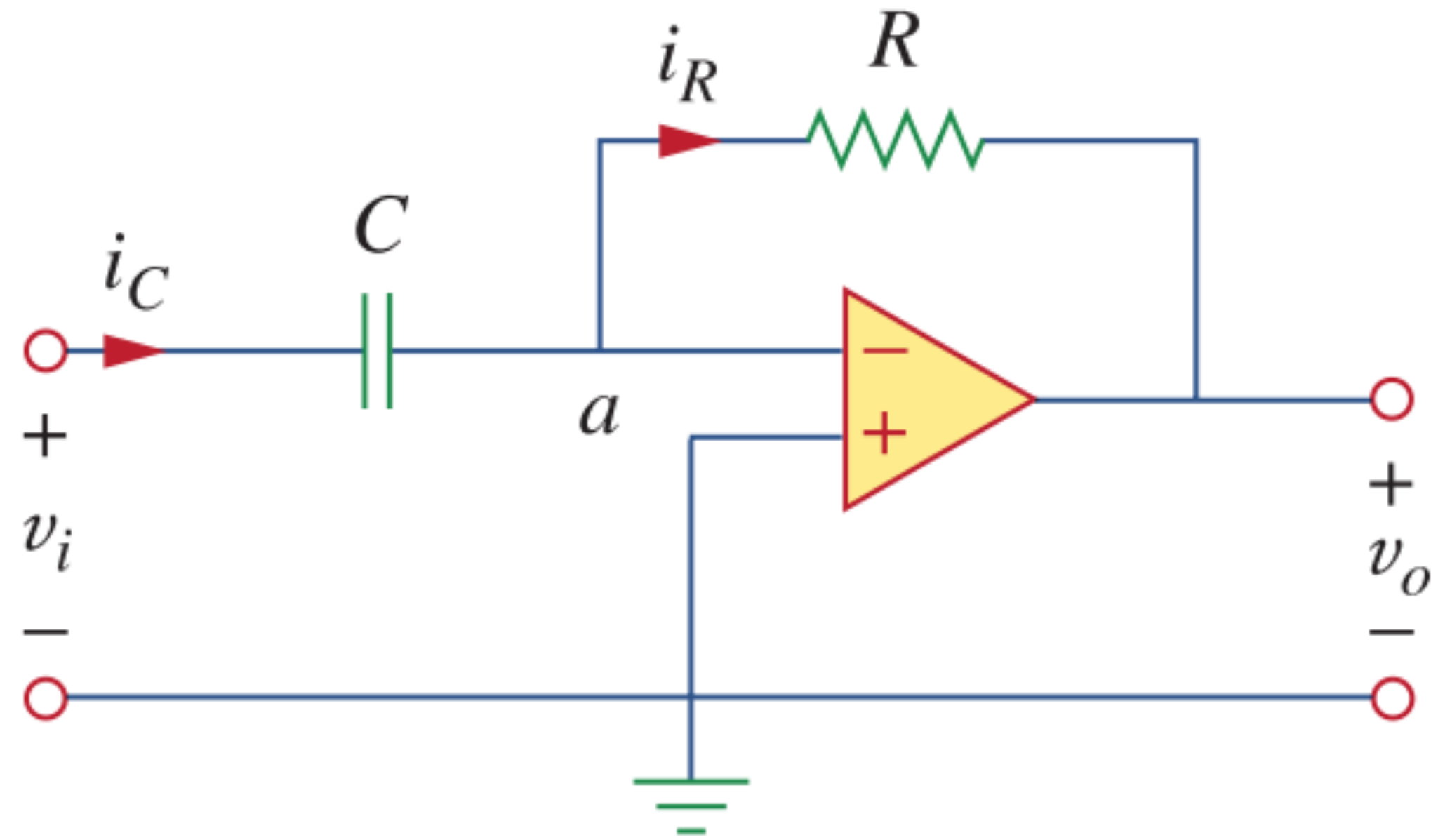
$$i_R = i_C$$

$$C \frac{dV_c}{dt} = C \frac{dV_i}{dt} = - \frac{V_o}{R}$$

$$V_o(t) = -RC \frac{dV_i(t)}{dt}$$



Differentiator



$$V_0(t) = -RC \frac{dV_i}{dt}$$