

## => Technical Writing: Understanding the Programming MCQ Quiz Program <=

This Java program is a Graphical User Interface (GUI) based quiz application built using Swing and AWT libraries. It allows users to test their knowledge of programming languages (Java, Python, and C++) through multiple-choice questions (MCQs). Below is a structured explanation of how the program works.

### => Purpose of the Program:

- > Provide an interactive quiz experience for learners.
- > Allow users to select a programming language (Java, Python, or C++).
- > Present multiple-choice questions with four options.
- > Track score, attempted questions, and wrong answers.
- > Display final results and explanations for incorrect answers.

### => Core Components:

#### 1. Frame & Panels

- > JFrame: The main application window.
- > JPanel with CardLayout: Manages multiple screens (Welcome, Quiz, Result, Explanation).

#### 2. Data Storage

- > Questions are stored in 2D arrays (javaQuestions, pythonQuestions, cppQuestions).

- > Each question contains:

- \* Question text
- \* Four options
- \* Correct answer (A/B/C/D)
- \* Explanation

#### 3. Quiz Flow Variables

- > currentQuestion: Tracks which question is being displayed.
- > score: Counts correct answers.
- > attempted: Counts total attempted questions.
- > wrongAnswers: Stores incorrectly answered questions for later review.

### => Program Flow:

#### 1. Welcome Screen

- > Displays a greeting message.
- > Provides buttons to choose a language (Java, Python, C++).
- > Clicking a button starts the quiz for that language.

#### 2. Quiz Screen

- > Shows the current question (questionLabel).
- > Displays four options (JRadioButton).
- > User selects an option and clicks Next.
- > Answer is checked:
  - \* If correct → score increases.
  - \* If wrong → question is added to wrongAnswers.

#### 3. Result Screen

- > Shows:

- \* Total questions attempted
- \* Correct answers
- \* Percentage score
- > Provides a button to view explanations.

#### 4. Explanation Screen

- > Displays explanations for all wrong answers.
- > If all answers are correct, shows a congratulatory message.

#### => Key Methods:

- > `createAndShowGUI()`  
Initializes the frame, sets up panels, and makes the GUI visible.
- > `createWelcomePanel()`  
Builds the welcome screen with language selection buttons.
- > `createQuizPanel()`  
Builds the quiz interface with question label, options, and next button.
- > `startQuiz(String[][] quizData)`  
Resets quiz progress and loads the first question.
- > `loadQuestion()`  
Displays the current question and options.
- > `checkAnswer()`  
Validates the selected answer, updates score, and moves to the next question.
- > `showFinalScore()`  
Displays the final result after all questions are attempted.
- > `showExplanations()`  
Shows detailed explanations for wrong answers.

#### => How It Works Step-by-Step:

- > User opens the program → Welcome screen appears.
- > User selects a language → Quiz starts.
- > Each question is displayed with four options.
- > User selects an answer → Program checks correctness.
- > After all questions → Result screen shows performance.
- > User can view explanations for mistakes.

#### => Advantages of This Program:

- > Simple and user-friendly interface.
- > Supports multiple programming languages.
- > Provides immediate feedback with explanations.
- > Encourages learning by reviewing mistakes.

#### => Possible Enhancements:

- > Add more questions dynamically from a file or database.
- > Include a timer for each question.
- > Provide difficulty levels (easy, medium, hard).
- > Track progress across multiple quiz sessions.