



Figure 1 : Task description. The pretrained language model (PLM) classifies sentences in two separate states. Where **(-SPV)** indicates that the PLM does not use SPV in the classification process, and **(+SPV)** indicates that the PLM introduces SPV. Depending on the three categories of literal, metaphor and syntactic anomaly, a two-by-two binary classification task can be carried out, or a three classification task can be carried out. In addition, based on the POS tags (Adjective, Noun, Verb, Adverb) of metaphor and syntactic anomaly, a nine classification task can be performed.