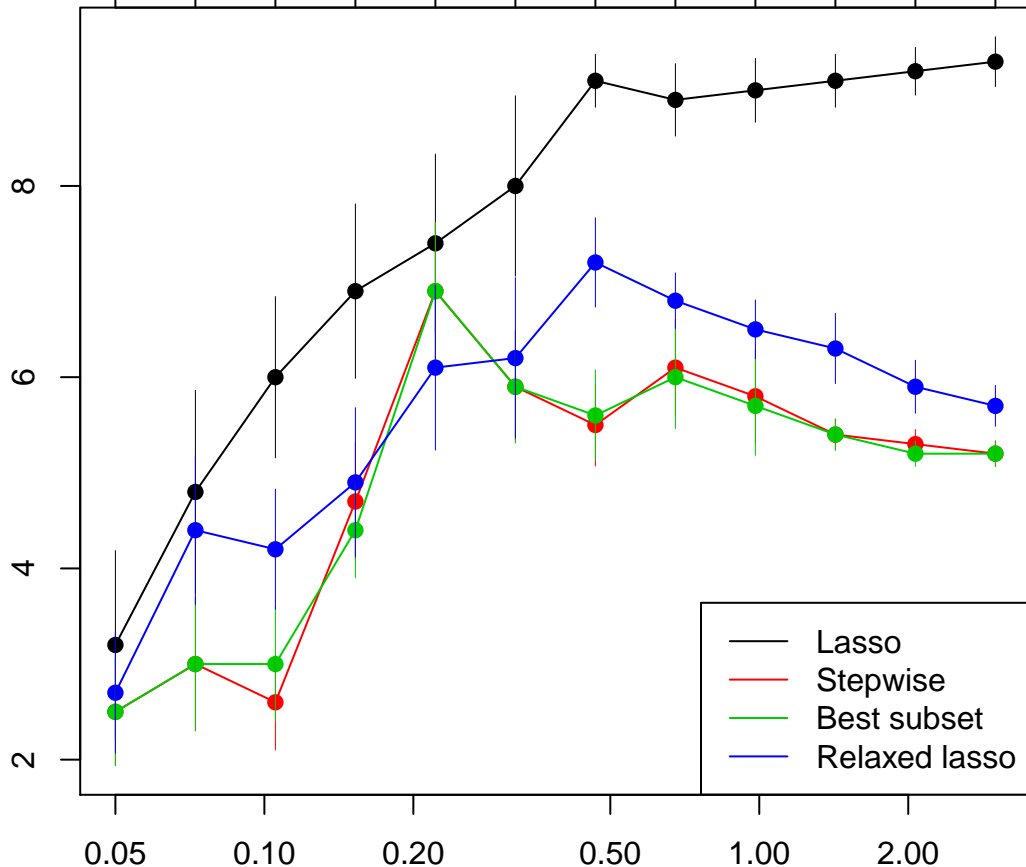


Setting 1, $\rho = 0.35$

Proportion of variance explained

0.05 0.10 0.18 0.32 0.50 0.67



Signal-to-noise ratio