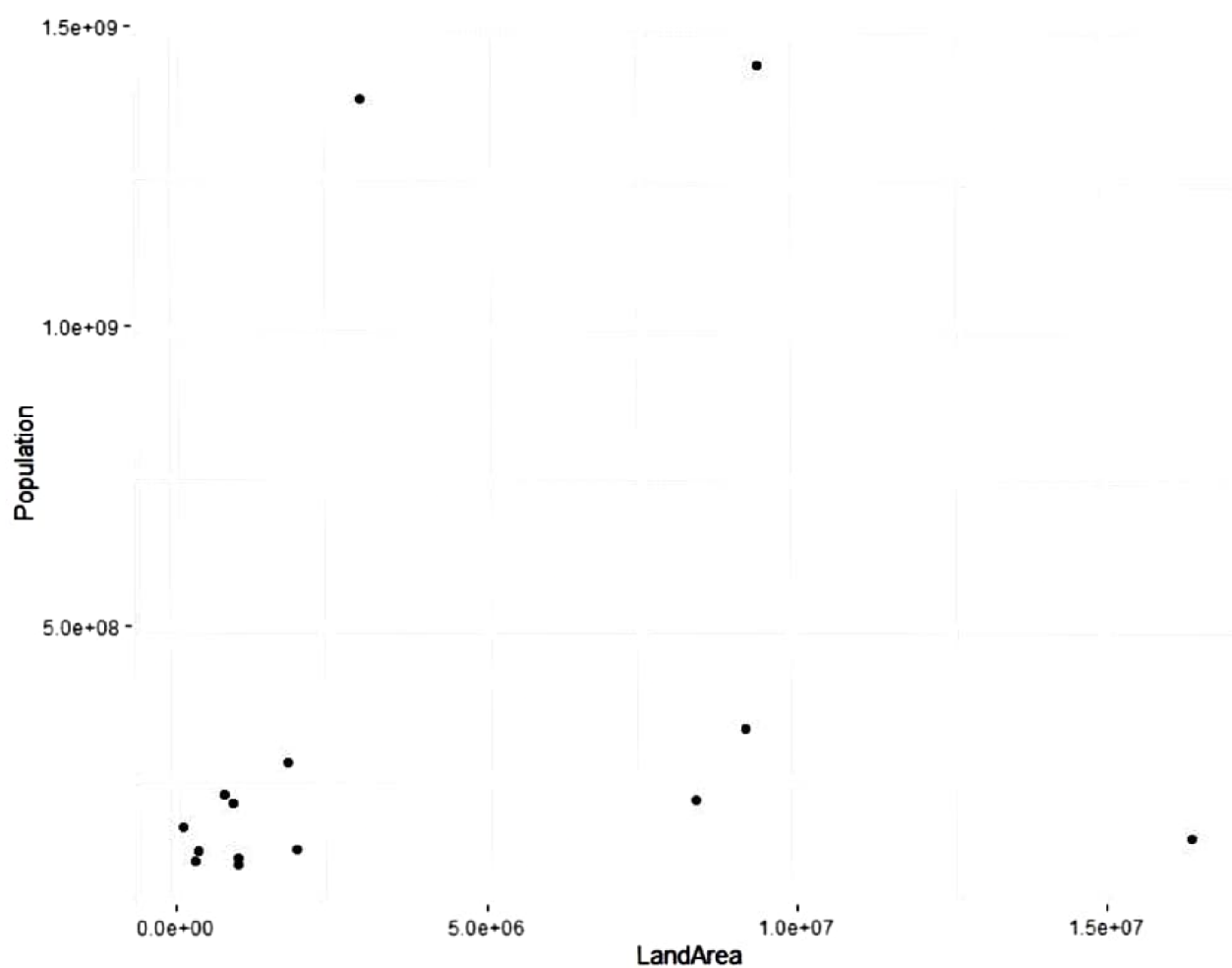


```
R 4.1.1 - D:/population/
>
> setwd("D:/population")
> library(dplyr)
> popdata<-read.csv("pop.csv")
> popdata
  Country Population YearlyChange NetChange Density.P.KmÂ² LandArea Migrants Fert.Rate Med.Age UrbanPopulation worldShare
1 China 1440297825 0.39% 5540090 153 9388211 -348399 1.7 38 61% 18.47%
2 India 1382345085 0.99% 13586631 464 2973190 -532687 2.2 28 35% 17.70%
3 United States 331341050 0.59% 1937734 36 9147420 954806 1.8 38 83% 4.25%
4 Indonesia 274021604 1.07% 2898047 151 1811570 -98955 2.3 30 56% 3.51%
5 Pakistan 221612785 2.00% 4327022 287 770880 -233379 3.6 23 35% 2.83%
6 Brazil 212821986 0.72% 1509890 25 8358140 21200 1.7 33 88% 2.73%
7 Nigeria 206984347 2.58% 5175990 226 910770 -60000 5.4 18 52% 2.64%
8 Bangladesh 164972348 1.01% 1643222 1265 130170 -369501 2.1 28 39% 2.11%
9 Russia 145945524 0.04% 62206 9 16376870 182456 1.8 40 74% 1.87%
10 Mexico 129166028 1.06% 1357224 66 1943950 -60000 2.1 29 84% 1.65%
11 Japan 126407422 -0.30% -383840 347 364555 71560 1.4 48 92% 1.62%
12 Ethiopia 115434444 2.57% 2884858 115 1000000 30000 4.3 19 21% 1.47%
13 Philippines 109830324 1.35% 1464463 368 298170 -67152 2.6 26 47% 1.41%
14 Egypt 102659126 1.94% 1946331 103 995450 -38033 3.3 25 43% 1.31%
> names(popdata)
[1] "Country" "Population" "YearlyChange" "NetChange" "Density.P.KmÂ²" "LandArea" "Migrants"
[8] "Fert.Rate" "Med.Age" "UrbanPopulation" "worldShare"
> min(popdata$Population)
[1] 102659126
> max(popdata$Population)
[1] 1440297825
> min(popdata$LandArea)
[1] 130170
> max(popdata$LandArea)
[1] 16376870
> mean(popdata$Population)
[1] 354559993
> median(popdata$Population)
[1] 185978348
> quantile(popdata$Population, 0.75)
75%
260919399
> sd(popdata$Population)
[1] 452733983
> var(popdata$Population)
[1] 2.049681e+17
> str(popdata)
'data.frame': 14 obs. of 11 variables:
 $ Country : chr "China" "India" "United States" "Indonesia" ...
 $ Population : int 1440297825 1382345085 331341050 274021604 221612785 212821986 206984347 164972348 145945524 129166028 ...
 $ YearlyChange : chr "0.39%" "0.99%" "0.59%" "1.07%" ...
 $ NetChange : int 5540090 13586631 1937734 2898047 4327022 1509890 5175990 1643222 62206 1357224 ...
 $ Density.P.KmÂ² : int 153 464 36 151 287 25 226 1265 9 66 ...
 $ LandArea : int 9388211 2973190 9147420 1811570 770880 8358140 910770 130170 16376870 1943950 ...
 $ Migrants : int -348399 -532687 954806 -98955 -233379 21200 -60000 -369501 182456 -60000 ...
 $ Fert.Rate : num 1.7 2.2 1.8 2.3 3.6 1.7 5.4 2.1 1.8 2.1 ...
 $ Med.Age : int 38 28 38 30 23 33 18 28 40 29 ...
 $ UrbanPopulation: chr "61%" "35%" "83%" "56%" ...
 $ worldShare : chr "18.47%" "17.70%" "4.25%" "3.51%" ...
> dim(popdata)
[1] 14 11
> summary(popdata)
Country Population YearlyChange NetChange Density.P.KmÂ² LandArea Migrants
```

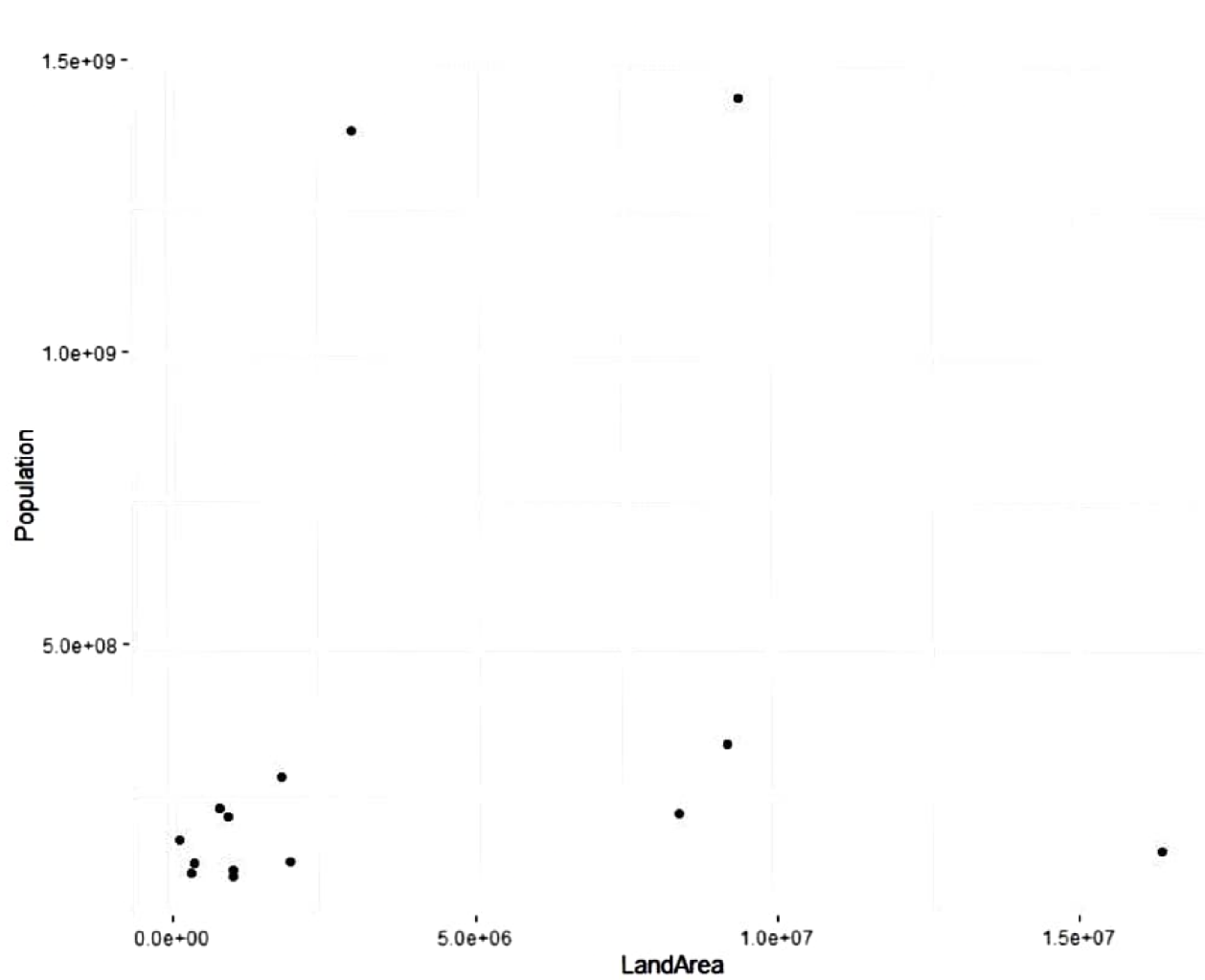
SCATTER PLOTTING

```
ggplot(popdata, aes(x =LandArea, y =Population)) +geom_point()
```



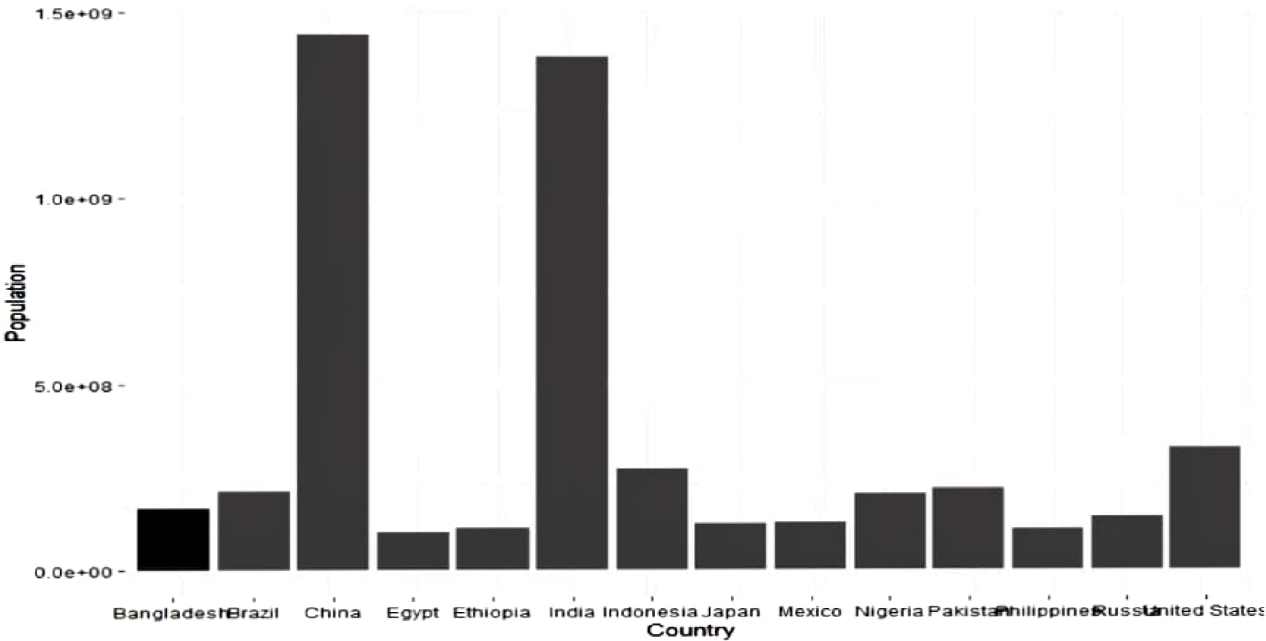
SCATTER PLOTTING

```
ggplot(popdata, aes(x =LandArea, y =Population)) +geom_point()
```



BARGRAPH PLOT

```
ggplot(popdata, aes(y=Population, x=Country)) + geom_bar(stat = "identity"
```



PIE-CHART PLOT

```
ggplot(popdata, aes(y="", fill=Country, x=Population))  
+geom_bar(width  
= 1, stat = "identity") +coord_polar("x", start=0)
```

