昆明理工大学 2013 级高等数学 A(2)A 卷参考答案及评分细则

1.1; 2.
$$\frac{xdx + ydy}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$
; 3. $x - 2y + 3z - 14 = 0$; 4. $\frac{\pi}{3}$;

5.
$$\int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \int_0^1 f(r) r dr$$
; 6. $\int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \int_0^{\pi/2} \sin\varphi d\varphi \int_0^1 f(r) r^2 dr$;

7.
$$\int_{0}^{1} dy \int_{0}^{x} e^{y^{2}} dx$$
; 8. π ; 9. $(C_{1} \cos x + C_{2} \sin x) e^{x}$; 10. $(Ax^{2} + Bx + C) e^{x}$.

二、11. 设 $F(x, y, z) = e^z + xyz - 2$,

$$F_{y} = yz, F_{y} = xz, F_{z} = e^{z} + xy \neq 0$$
3 \(\frac{\partial}{2}\)

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = -\frac{F_x}{F_z} = \frac{-yz}{e^z + xy}, \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = -\frac{F_y}{F_z} = \frac{-xz}{e^z + xy}.$$

12. 解方程组

$$\begin{cases} f_x = 3x^2 - 8x + 2y = 0, \\ f_y = 2x - 2y = 0, \end{cases}$$

即得驻点(0,0),(2,2).

$$f_{xx} = 6x - 8, f_{xy} = 2, f_{yy} = -2.$$
 3 \(\frac{1}{2}\)

点(0,0)处, $A=-8, B=2, C=-2, AC-B^2>0$,(0,0)为极大值点,极大值 f(0,0)=0.

点(2,2)处, $A=4,B=2,C=-2,AC-B^2<0$,(2,2)不是极大值点. 7分13.

$$\int_{(0,0)}^{(6,8)} x dx + y dy = \frac{1}{2} \int_{(0,0)}^{(6,8)} dx^2 + dy^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (x^2 + y^2) \Big|_{(0,0)}^{(6,8)} = 50.$$

$$7 \text{ }$$

三、14.

$$L = L_1 + L_2 + L_3 \; .$$

 L_1 的方程为 $y = 0(0 \le x \le 1)$,

$$\int_{L_1} = \int_0^1 x \, dx = \frac{1}{2} \,; \qquad 2 \, \text{f}$$

 L_2 的方程为 $x = 0(0 \le y \le 1)$,

$$\int_{L_2} = \int_0^1 y \, dy = \frac{1}{2} \, ; \qquad 4 \, \text{ }$$

 L_3 的方程为x+y=1,

$$\int_{L_3} = \int_{L_3} ds = \sqrt{2}.$$

$$\oint_{I} = 1 + \sqrt{2}.$$
6分
7分

15.

$$\frac{dx}{dy} - \frac{1}{y}x = y, 4 \,$$

即线性方程, 其通解为

$$x = cy - y^2. 7 \,$$

16.

$$y' = p, y'' = \frac{dp}{dx}$$
代入方程,可得

$$\frac{dp}{1+p^2} = dx ,$$

$$y'=p=\tan\left(x+c_1\right),\,$$

$$y'(0) = 0 \Rightarrow c_1 = 0 ,$$

$$y' = \tan x$$
, 5 $\%$

$$y = -\ln|\cos x| + c_2,$$

$$y(0) = 0 \Rightarrow c_2 = 0 ,$$

$$y = -\ln|\cos x|. 7$$

四、17.

原式=
$$\iint_{D} (1-x)d\sigma$$
 3分 = $\iint_{D} d\sigma = \pi$. 6分

18. 补充
$$\sum_{1} : z = 0(x^{2} + y^{2} \le 1)$$
, 并取下侧, 则有

$$\iint_{\Sigma} = \bigoplus_{\Sigma + \Sigma_{1}} - \iint_{\Sigma_{1}}, \quad 3 \, \text{f}$$

$$\bigoplus_{\Sigma + \Sigma_{1}} = \iiint_{\Omega} 3 \, dv = 2\pi, \quad \iint_{\Sigma_{1}} = 0,$$

$$\iint_{\Sigma} = 2\pi - 0 = 2\pi.$$

$$6 \, \text{f}$$

19. 所求体积

$$V = \iiint_{\Omega} dv = \int_{0}^{2\pi} d\theta \int_{0}^{1} r dr \int_{r}^{1+\sqrt{1-r^{2}}} dz \quad 3 \, \text{f}$$

$$= 2\pi \int_{0}^{1} \left(1 + \sqrt{1-r^{2}} - r\right) r dr = \pi \,. \qquad 6 \, \text{f}$$