2021 级大学物理 A(2) 期末考试 A卷参考答案及评分标准

一、选择题(每题3分,共33分)

1, B 2, B 3, A 4, D 5, C 6, B

7, D 8, B 9, C 10, C 11, A

二、填空题(共32分)

1, 1:1, 1:4

$$2 \cdot \int_{v_0}^{\infty} Nf(v) dv \quad , \qquad \int_{v_1}^{v_2} f(v) dv$$

3, 500, 600

4.
$$y = 2 \times 10^{-2} \cos(100\pi t - \pi x - \frac{\pi}{3})$$
 m

5, 0,
$$\sqrt{\frac{\varepsilon_0}{\mu_0}}E_0\cos\omega(t-\frac{x}{c})$$

6、6mm

7、120nm

8, 450nm

$$h\frac{c}{\lambda}-W$$
, $\frac{hc}{e\lambda}-\frac{W}{e}$, $\frac{hc}{W}$

10, 10, 3

三、计算题(共3题,共30分)

1、【解】:
$$A \rightarrow B$$
过程 $Q_{AB} = W_{AB} = RT_A \ln \frac{V_B}{V_A}$ (1分)

$$B \to C$$
 过程 $W_{BC} = 0$, (1分)

$$C \rightarrow A$$
 过程 $Q_{CA} = 0$, $W_{CA} = -C_V (T_A - T_C)$ (1分)

$$B \to C$$
 等容 $V_B = V_C$, $C \to A$ 绝热过程 $T_A V_A^{\gamma - 1} = T_C V_C^{\gamma - 1}$ (1分)

$$C_V = \frac{5}{2}R, \quad \gamma = \frac{7}{5} \tag{1 \%}$$

$$\ln \frac{V_B}{V_A} = \frac{5}{2} \ln \frac{T_A}{T_C} \tag{2 \%}$$

$$W = W_{AB} + W_{BC} + W_{CA} = \frac{5}{2} R T_A \ln \frac{T_A}{T_C} - \frac{5}{2} R (T_A - T_C)$$
 (1 分)

$$\eta = \frac{W}{Q_1} = \frac{W}{Q_{AB}} = 1 - \frac{T_A - T_C}{T_A \ln(T_A / T_C)}$$
 (2 分)

2、【解】: (1)以o点为坐标原点.由图可知,该点振动初始条件为

$$y_0 = A\cos\phi = 0$$
, $v_0 = -A\omega\sin\phi < 0$

所以

$$\phi = \frac{1}{2}\pi\tag{2\,\%}$$

$$O$$
 点的振动方程为: $y = A\cos(\omega t + \frac{1}{2}\pi)$ (2分)

(2) 波的表达式为
$$y = A\cos[\omega t - (\omega x/u) + \frac{1}{2}\pi]$$
 (2分)

(3) $x = \lambda/8$ 处振动方程为

$$y = A\cos[\omega t - (2\pi\lambda/8\lambda) + \frac{1}{2}\pi] = A\cos(\omega t + \pi/4)$$
 (2 \(\frac{\pi}{2}\))

(4)
$$dy/dt = -\omega A \sin(\omega t - 2\pi x/\lambda + \frac{1}{2}\pi)$$

t=0, $x=\lambda/8$ 处质点振动速度

$$dy/dt = -\omega A \sin[(-2\pi\lambda/8\lambda) + \frac{1}{2}\pi] = -\sqrt{2}A\omega/2$$
 (2 \(\frac{\pi}{2}\))

3、【解】: (1) 设
$$\begin{cases} \sin \varphi_k = 0.2 \\ \sin \varphi_{k+1} = 0.3 \end{cases}$$
 则有
$$\begin{cases} (a+b)\sin \varphi_k = k\lambda \\ (a+b)\sin \varphi_{k+1} = (k+1)\lambda \end{cases}$$
 得
$$\frac{k}{k+1} = \frac{2}{3}, \quad k = 2$$

$$(a+b) = \frac{2\lambda}{\sin \varphi_k} = 6 \times 10^{-6} m \tag{4 \(\frac{1}{12}\)}$$

(2) 第四级为缺级,则有
$$\begin{cases} a\sin\varphi_4 = k'\lambda \\ (a+b)\sin\varphi_4 = 4\lambda \end{cases}$$
 得 $\frac{a}{a+b} = \frac{k'}{4}$

取
$$k' = 1$$
,则 $a = \frac{a+b}{4} = 1.5 \times 10^{-6} m$ (3分)

(3) 由
$$(a+b)\sin\frac{\pi}{2} = k_{\text{max}}\lambda$$
 得: $k_{\text{max}} = \frac{a+b}{\lambda} = 10$

又由
$$\begin{cases} a\sin\varphi = k'\lambda \\ (a+b)\sin\varphi = k\lambda \end{cases}$$
 得: $k' = \frac{a}{a+b}k = \frac{k}{4}$

当 k' = ±1, ±2 时, k = ±4, ±8 为缺级,又第 10 级明纹呈现在无限远处 实际呈现的级数为: k = 0,±1,±2,±3,±5,±6,±7,±9,共八级 (3 分)

四、简答题(共5分)

【答】: 一条规律得2分,写出3条规律即满分。