昆明理工大学 2018 级高等数学 A(1)试题 A 卷参考答案及评分细则

一、填空题(每题4分,共40分)

1.10; 2.8; 3.2; 4.
$$f'(e^{\sin x})e^{\sin x}$$
; 5. $x + x^2 + \frac{x^3}{2!} + o(x^3)$; 6. $(-\frac{1}{2}, e^{\arccos \frac{-1}{2}})$;

7. y = 4x - 2; 8. $\arcsin^2 x + C$; 9.发散; 10. p > 1.

二、(每题6分,共18分)

11.
$$\text{AF:} \quad \lim_{x \to 0} (\cos x)^{\frac{1}{\tan^2 x}} = \lim_{x \to 0} (1 + (\cos x - 1))^{\frac{1}{\tan^2 x}} = e^{\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\cos x - 1}{\tan^2 x}}$$

$$= e^{\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{-x^2}{x^2}} = e^{-\frac{1}{2}}.$$
 6 \(\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{2}\)

13. 解: 方程两边对 x 求导,得

$$y + xy' + \frac{1}{y}y' = 3y^2y'$$
 $y'(1) = 1$ 4 $$$ $$$ 4 $$$ 7$$$

所求法线的斜率 $k = -\frac{1}{y'(1)} = -1$,

所求的法线方程为y-1=-(x-1),

即
$$x + y = 2$$
. 6分

三、(每题6分,共18分)

四、(每题8分,共24分)

17. 解:对应的齐次方程的特征方程为 $r^2-2r+1=0$, $r_1=r_2=1$,

对应的齐次方程的通解为
$$Y = (C_1 + C_2 x)e^x$$
; 4分

由
$$f(x) = 6xe^x$$
 得 $m = 1, P_1(x) = 6x, \lambda = 1$, 因 $\lambda = r_1 = r_2$,

故设
$$Q(x) = x^2 Q_1(x) = x^2 (Ax + B) = Ax^3 + Bx^2$$
,

$$Q' = 3x^2A + 2xB, Q'' = 6xA + 2B$$
,

代入
$$Q$$
"+ $(2\lambda + p)Q$ '+ $(\lambda^2 + \lambda p + q)Q = P_m(x)$

得
$$6A = 6, 2B = 0$$
 , $A = 1, B = 0$, 原方程的特解 $v^* = x^3 e^x$,

通解为
$$y = (C_1 + C_2 x)e^x + x^3 e^x$$
. 8 分

$$S'(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(2n+1)x^{2n}}{n!} = e^{x^2} (1+2x^2)$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{2n+1}{n!} = S'(1) = 3e.$$
 8 \(\frac{1}{2}\)

19.
$$MR: V_x = 2\pi b^2 \int_0^a (1 - \frac{x^2}{a^2}) dx = \frac{4\pi}{3} ab^2$$
,

类似
$$V_y = 2\pi a^2 \int_0^b (1 - \frac{y^2}{b^2}) dy = \frac{4\pi}{3} a^2 b$$
,

$$\frac{V_x}{V_y} = \frac{b}{a}.$$
 8 \(\frac{2}{3}\)