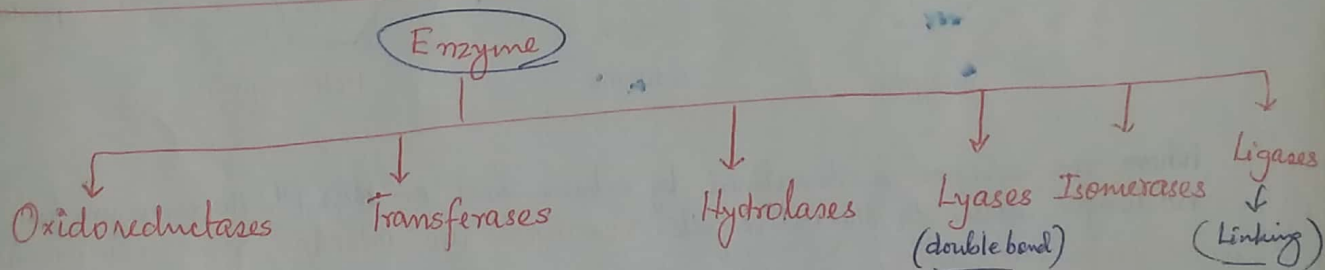


(ii) Natural and man-made catalysts:

- (a) Natural catalysts: Enzymes and their types, co-enzymes, co-factor and prosthetic group, Denaturation of enzymes.
- (b) Man-made catalysts: Raney Nickel, vanadium peroxide
- (c) Polymers: natural polymers and synthetic polymers
 - ✓ Natural polymers: carbohydrates, proteins, and rubber
 - Synthetic polymers: Synthetic rubber, nylon, polyethylene, polytetrafluoroethylene, polyester, Rayon
- (d) Metals and Metallurgy: Role of metals in our life with special mention of iron, recovery of iron from its ores, stainless steel, rusting of iron and its prevention.

Enzymes are macromolecular biological catalysts. Enzymes are protein

Based on the chemical reactions:



EC Numbers: Enzyme Commission - Nomenclature of enzymes by International ~~body~~ "Union of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology."

- EC 1: Oxidoreductases: catalyze oxidation/reduction reactions
- EC 2: Transferases: transfer of a functional group
- EC 3: Hydrolases: catalyze the hydrolysis of various bonds
- EC 4: Lyases: cleavage of bonds by means other than hydrolysis and oxidation
- EC 5: Isomerases: catalyze isomerization changes within a single molecule
- EC 6: Ligases: Join two molecules with a single covalent bond.