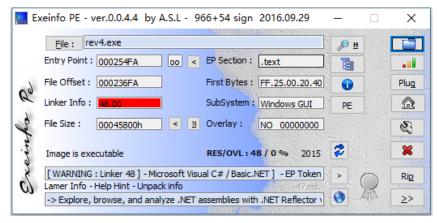
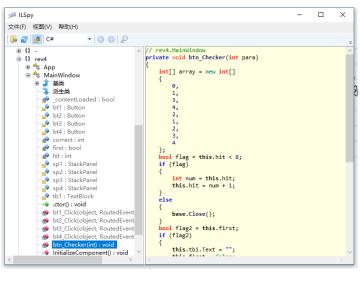
运行程序后:

用 Exeinfo PE:





用 C#的反编译工具 ILSpy 后:按照顺序去点击按钮即可。

补全括号并将所有首字母替换为大写之后得到答案: SimCTF{Easy_To_Get_Flag_DotNET}