

Assignment 3

Yulei Sui

University of Technology Sydney, Australia

Assignment 3: Quiz + A Coding Task

- A quiz (10 points)
 - Data dependence
 - Constraint graph
 - Andersen's points-to analysis

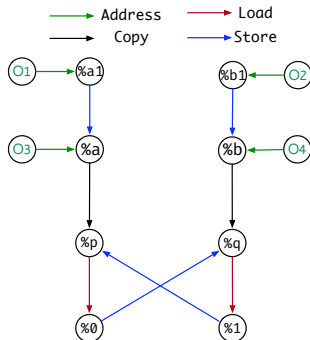
Assignment 3: Quiz + A Coding Task

- A quiz (10 points)
 - Data dependence
 - Constraint graph
 - Andersen's points-to analysis
- One coding task (15 points)
 - **Goal:** implement Andersen's pointer analysis by solving the constraint graph of a program.
 - **Specification and code template:**
<https://github.com/SVF-tools/SVF-Teaching/wiki/Assignment-3>
 - **SVF CPP API**
<https://github.com/SVF-tools/SVF-Teaching/wiki/SVF-CPP-API>

Andersen's Pointer Analysis

Algorithm

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define i32 @main() #0 {  
  entry:  
  %a1 = alloca i8, align 1      // O1  
  %b1 = alloca i8, align 1      // O2  
  %a = alloca i8*, align 8      // O3  
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  store i8* %a1, i8** %a, align 8  
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  call void @swap(i8** %a, i8** %b)  
  ret i32 0  
}  
define void @swap(i8** %p, i8** %q)  
#0 {  
  entry:  
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  ret void  
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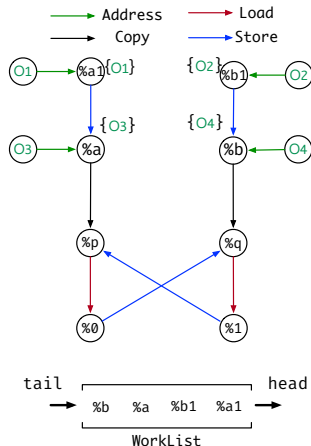


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G = < V, E > // Constraint Graph  
V: a set of nodes in graph  
E: a set of edges in graph  
WorkList: a vector of nodes  
1 foreach o  $\xrightarrow{\text{Address}}$  p do // Address rule  
2   pts(p) = {o}  
3   pushIntoWorklist(p)  
4 while WorkList  $\neq \emptyset$  do  
5   p  $\leftarrow$  popFromWorklist()  
6   foreach o  $\in$  pts(p) do  
7     foreach q  $\xrightarrow{\text{Store}}$  p do // Store rule  
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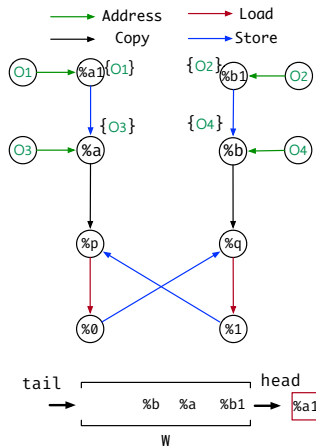
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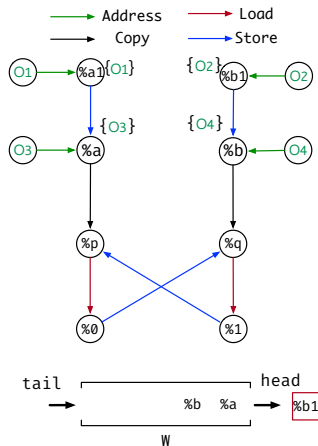
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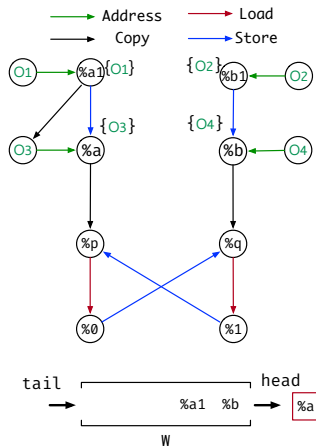
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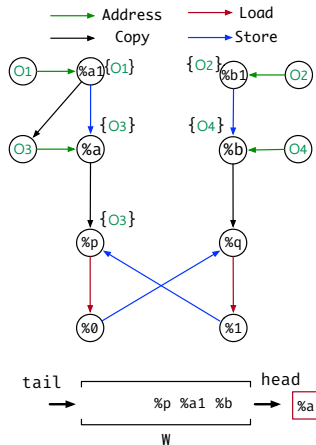


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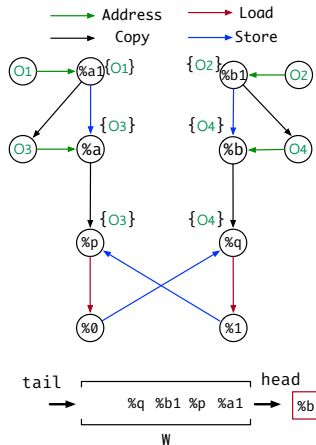


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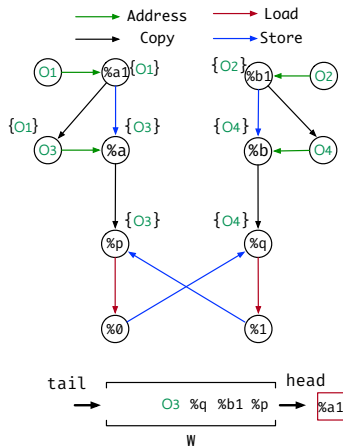


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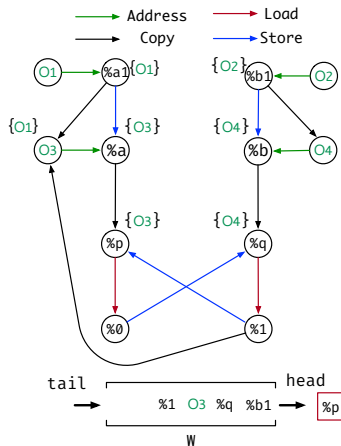
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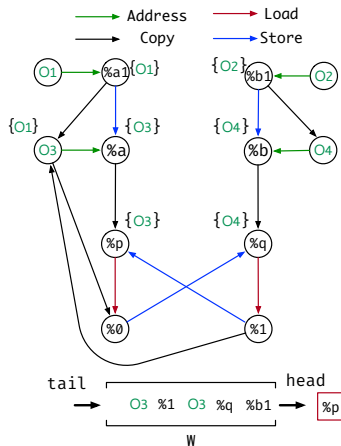
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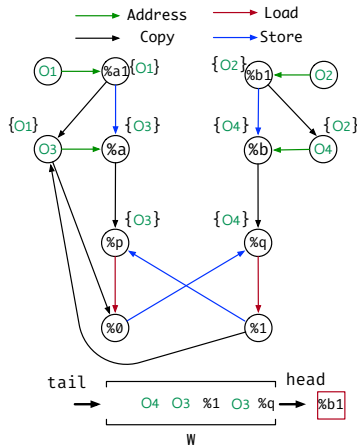
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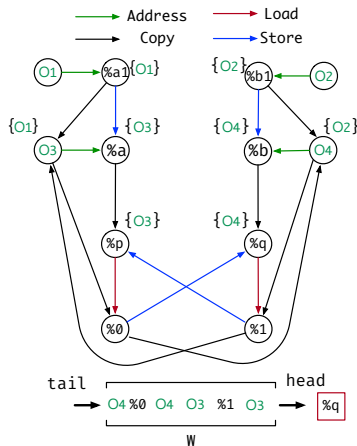
1 foreach o  $\xrightarrow{\text{Address}}$  p do // Address rule
2   pts(p) = {o}
3   pushIntoWorklist(p)
4 while WorkList  $\neq \emptyset$  do
5   p  $\leftarrow$  popFromWorklist()
6   foreach o  $\in$  pts(p) do
7     foreach q  $\xrightarrow{\text{Store}}$  p do // Store rule
8       if q  $\xrightarrow{\text{Copy}}$  o  $\notin$  E then
9         E  $\leftarrow$  E  $\cup$  {q  $\xrightarrow{\text{Copy}}$  o} // Add copy edge
10        pushIntoWorklist(q)
11      foreach p  $\xrightarrow{\text{Load}}$  r do // Load rule
12        if o  $\xrightarrow{\text{Copy}}$  r  $\notin$  E then
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14          pushIntoWorklist(o)
15      foreach p  $\xrightarrow{\text{Copy}}$  x  $\in$  E do // Copy rule
16        pts(x)  $\leftarrow$  pts(x)  $\cup$  pts(p)
17        if pts(x) changed then
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```

Andersen's Pointer Analysis

Algorithm

```
define i32 @main() #0 {
entry:
%a1 = alloca i8, align 1      // O1
%b1 = alloca i8, align 1      // O2
%a = alloca i8*, align 8      // O3
%b = alloca i8*, align 8      // O4
store i8* %a1, i8** %a, align 8
store i8* %b1, i8** %b, align 8
call void @swap(i8** %a, i8** %b)
ret i32 0
}

define void @swap(i8** %p, i8** %q)
#0 {
entry:
%0 = load i8** %p, align 8
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store i8* %1, i8** %p, align 8
store i8* %0, i8** %q, align 8
ret void
}
```



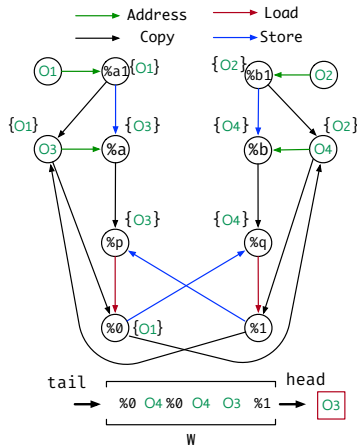
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G = < V, E > // Constraint Graph
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1 foreach o  $\xrightarrow{\text{Address}}$  p do // Address rule
2   pts(p) = {o}
3   pushIntoWorklist(p)
4 while WorkList ≠ ∅ do
5   p ← popFromWorklist()
6   foreach o ∈ pts(p) do
7     foreach q  $\xrightarrow{\text{Store}}$  p do // Store rule
8       if q  $\xrightarrow{\text{Copy}}$  o ∉ E then
9         E ← E ∪ {q  $\xrightarrow{\text{Copy}}$  o} // Add copy edge
10        pushIntoWorklist(q)
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Andersen's Pointer Analysis

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%0 = load i8** %p, align 8
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ret void
}
```



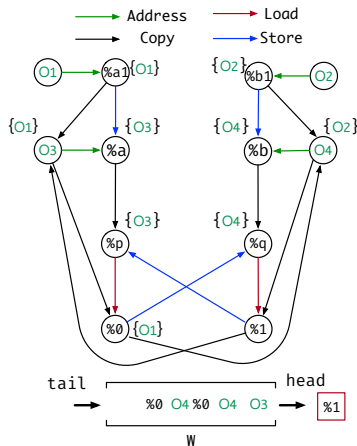
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  call void @swap(i8** %a, i8** %b)  
  ret i32 0  
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  %1 = load i8** %q, align 8  
  store i8* %1, i8** %p, align 8  
  store i8* %0, i8** %q, align 8  
  ret void  
}
```

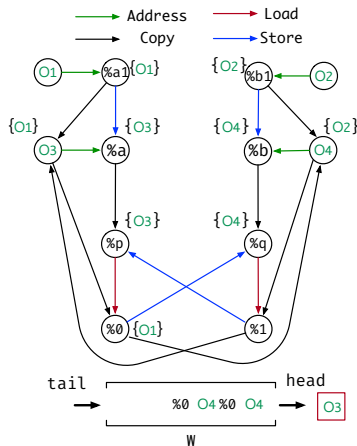


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Andersen's Pointer Analysis

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  call void @swap(i8** %a, i8** %b)  
  ret i32 0  
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  entry:  
  %0 = load i8** %p, align 8  
  %1 = load i8** %q, align 8  
  store i8* %1, i8** %p, align 8  
  store i8* %0, i8** %q, align 8  
  ret void  
}
```

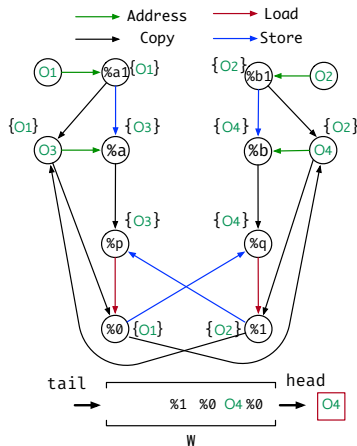


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Andersen's Pointer Analysis

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  store i8* %0, i8** %q, align 8  
  ret void  
}
```



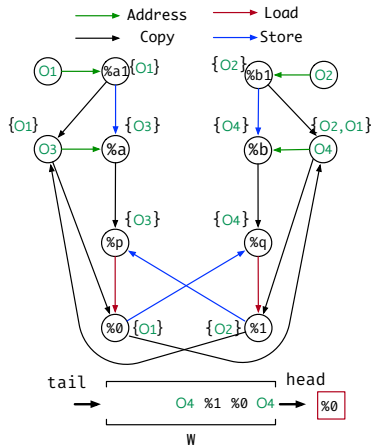
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Andersen's Pointer Analysis

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store i8* %1, i8** %p, align 8
store i8* %0, i8** %q, align 8
ret void
}
```



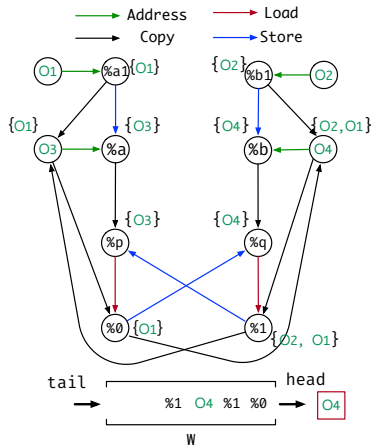
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Andersen's Pointer Analysis

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  store i8* %0, i8** %q, align 8  
  ret void  
}
```

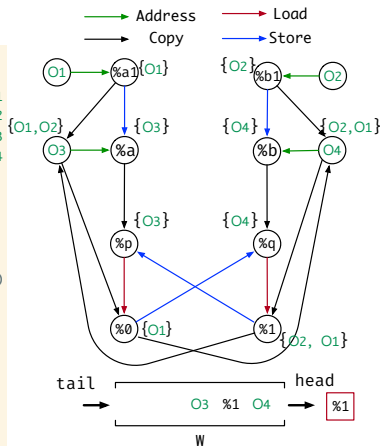


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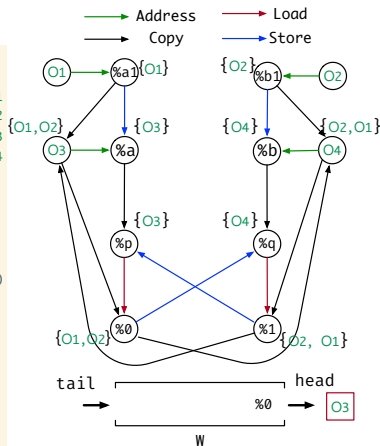


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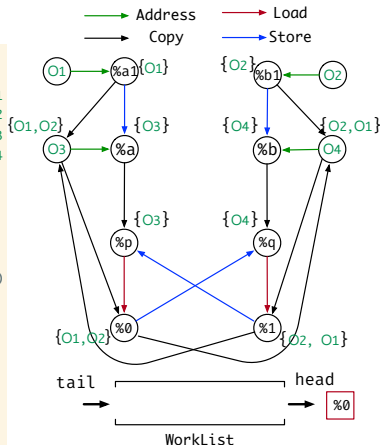


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