# **NCClient Documentation**

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# INTRODUCTION

NCClient is a Python library for NETCONF clients. NETCONF is a network management protocol defined in RFC 4741.

It is meant for Python 2.6+ (not Python 3 yet, though).

The features of NCClient include:

- Request pipelining.
- (A)synchronous RPC requests.
- Keeps XML out of the way unless really needed.
- Supports all operations and capabilities defined in RFC 4741.
- Extensible. New transport mappings and capabilities/operations can be easily added.

The best way to introduce is of course, through a simple code example:

```
from ncclient import manager

# use ssh-agent or ~/.ssh keys for auth, load known_hosts by default
with manager.connect_ssh('host', username='username') as m:
    assert(":url" in manager.server_capabilities)
    with m.locked('running'):
        m.copy_config(source="running", target="file://new_checkpoint.conf")
        m.copy_config(source="file://old_checkpoint.conf", target="running")
```

It is recommended to use the high-level Manager API where possible. It exposes all of the functionality except asynchronous RPC requests.

# **USER DOCUMENTATION**

# 2.1 manager module

# 2.1.1 Dealing with RPC errors

These constants define what Manager does when an rpc-error> element is encountered in a reply.

#### RAISE ALL

Raise all RPCError

#### RAISE ERR

Only raise when *error-severity* is "error" i.e. no warnings

#### RAISE NONE

Don't raise any

# 2.1.2 Manager instances

Manager instances are created by the connect() family of factory functions. Currently only connect\_ssh() is available.

```
connect (*args, **kwds)
```

Same as connect\_ssh()

```
connect_ssh (*args, **kwds)
```

Connect to NETCONF server over SSH. See SSHSession.connect() for function signature.

#### class Manager (session)

API for NETCONF operations. Currently only supports making synchronous RPC requests.

It is also a context manager, so a Manager instance can be used with the *with* statement. The session is closed when the context ends.

#### set\_rpc\_error\_action(action)

Specify the action to take when an *<rpc-error>* element is encountered.

Parameter action - one of RAISE\_ALL, RAISE\_ERR, RAISE\_NONE

```
get (*args, **kwds)
```

```
See Get.request()
```

```
get_config(*args, **kwds)
```

See GetConfig.request()

edit\_config(\*args, \*\*kwds)

See EditConfig.request()

copy\_config(\*args, \*\*kwds)

See CopyConfig.request()

validate(\*args, \*\*kwds)

```
See GetConfig.request()
commit (*args, **kwds)
        See Commit.request()
discard_changes(*args, **kwds)
        See DiscardChanges.request()
delete_config(*args, **kwds)
        See DeleteConfig.request()
lock (*args, **kwds)
        See Lock.request()
unlock (*args, **kwds)
        See DiscardChanges.request()
close_session(*args, **kwds)
        See CloseSession.request()
kill_session(*args, **kwds)
        See KillSession.request()
locked(target)
    Returns a context manager for the with statement.
        Parameter target (string) – name of the datastore to lock
        Return type LockContext
close()
    Closes the NETCONF session. First does <close-session> RPC.
client_capabilities
    Capabilities object for client
server_capabilities
    Capabilities object for server
session id
    <session-id> as assigned by NETCONF server
connected
    Whether currently connected to NETCONF server
```

# 2.2 capabilities module

#### CAPABILITIES

Capabilities object representing the capabilities currently supported by NCClient

```
class Capabilities (capabilities)
```

Represents the set of capabilities for a NETCONF client or server. Initialised with a list of capability URI's.

Presence of a capability can be checked with the *in* operations. In addition to the URI, for capabilities of the form *urn:ietf:params:netconf:capability:\$name:\$version* their shorthand can be used as a key. For example, for *urn:ietf:params:netconf:capability:candidate:1.0* the shorthand would be *:candidate*. If version is significant, use *:candidate:1.0* as key.

```
add (uri)
Add a capability

check (key)
Whether specified capability is present.

Parameter key – URI or shorthand

remove (uri)
Remove a capability
```

# 2.3 xml\_ module

The xml module provides methods for creating XML documents, parsing XML, and converting between different XML representations. It uses ElementTree internally.

# 2.3.1 Namespaces

The following namespace is defined in this module.

#### BASE NS

Base NETCONF namespace

Namespaces are handled just the same way as ElementTree. So a qualified name takes the form *[namespace]tag*. There are some utility functions for qualified names:

```
qualify (tag, [ns=BASE_NS])
```

Returns qualified name

```
unqualify (tag)
```

Returns unqualified name

**Note:** It is strongly recommended to compare qualified names.

# 2.3.2 DictTree XML representation

Note: Where this representation is stipulated, an XML literal or Element is just fine as well.

ncclient can make use of a special syntax for XML based on Python dictionaries. It is best illustrated through an example:

```
dtree = {
    'tag': qualify('a', 'some_namespace'),
    'attrib': {'attr': 'val'},
    'subtree': [ { 'tag': 'child1' }, { 'tag': 'child2', 'text': 'some text' } ]
}
```

Calling dtree2xml() on dtree would return

In addition to a 'pure' dictionary representation a DictTree node (including the root) may be an XML literal or an Element instance. The above example could thus be equivalently written as:

```
dtree2 = {
    'tag': '{ns}a',
    'attrib': {'attr': 'val'},
    'subtree': [ ET.Element('child1'), '<child2>some text</child2>' ]
}
```

# 2.3.3 Converting between different representations

Conversions *to* DictTree representation are guaranteed to be entirely dictionaries. In converting *from* DictTree representation, the argument may be any valid representation as specified.

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```
dtree2ele (spec)
     DictTree -> Element
         Return type Element
dtree2xml (spec, [encoding="UTF-8"])
     DictTree -> XML
          Parameter encoding – chraracter encoding
          Return type string
ele2dtree(ele)
     DictTree -> Element
         Return type dict
ele2xml(ele)
     Element -> XML
          Parameter encoding – character encoding
          Return type string
xml2dtree (xml)
     XML -> DictTree
          Return type dict
xml2ele(xml)
     XML -> Element
          Return type Element
```

# 2.3.4 Other utility functions

```
iselement (obj)

See xml.etree.ElementTree.iselement()
find(ele, tag, [nslist=, []])
```

If *nslist* is empty, same as xml.etree.ElementTree.Element.find(). If it is not, *tag* is interpreted as an unqualified name and qualified using each item in *nslist* (with a None item in *nslit* meaning no qualification is done). The first match is returned.

**Parameter** *nslist* – optional list of namespaces

```
parse_root (raw)
```

Efficiently parses the root element of an XML document.

```
Parameter raw (string) – XML document
```

**Returns** a tuple of (tag, attributes), where tag is the (qualified) name of the element and attributes is a dictionary of its attributes.

Return type tuple

```
validated_element (rep, tag=None, attrs=None, text=None)
```

Checks if the root element meets the supplied criteria. Returns a Element instance if so, otherwise raises ContentError.

**Parameters** • *tags* – tag name or a list of allowable tag names

- attrs list of required attribute names, each item may be a list of allowable alternatives
- text textual content to match

#### 2.3.5 Errors

#### exception ContentError

Bases: ncclient.NCClientError

Raised by methods of the content module in case of an error.

# 2.4 transport module

# 2.4.1 Base types

#### class Session (capabilities)

Base class for use by transport protocol implementations.

#### add listener(listener)

Register a listener that will be notified of incoming messages and errors.

#### remove\_listener(listener)

Unregister some listener; ignore if the listener was never registered.

#### get\_listener\_instance(cls)

If a listener of the specified type is registered, returns the instance.

#### client\_capabilities

Client's Capabilities

#### server\_capabilities

Server's Capabilities

### connected

Connection status of the session.

id

A string representing the session-id. If the session has not been initialized it will be None

#### can\_pipeline

Whether this session supports pipelining

#### class SessionListener()

Base class for Session listeners, which are notified when a new NETCONF message is received or an error occurs.

Note: Avoid time-intensive tasks in a callback's context.

```
callback (root, raw)
```

Called when a new XML document is received. The root argument allows the callback to determine whether it wants to further process the document.

**Parameters** • *root* (tuple) - tuple of (tag, attributes) where tag is the qualified name of the root element and attributes is a dictionary of its attributes (also qualified names)

• raw (string) - XML document

#### $\mathtt{errback}(\mathit{ex})$

Called when an error occurs.

# 2.4.2 SSH session implementation

### static default\_unknown\_host\_cb (host, key)

An unknown host callback returns True if it finds the key acceptable, and False if not.

This default callback always returns False, which would lead to connect() raising a SSHUnknownHost exception.

Supply another valid callback if you need to verify the host key programatically.

**Parameters** • *host* (string) – the host for whom key needs to be verified

• key (string) – a hex string representing the host key fingerprint

#### class SSHSession (capabilities)

Bases: ncclient.transport.session.Session

Implements a RFC 4742 NETCONF session over SSH.

connect (host, [port=830, timeout=None, username=None, password=None, key\_filename=None, allow agent=True, look for keys=True])

Connect via SSH and initialize the NETCONF session. First attempts the publickey authentication method and then password authentication.

To disable attenting publickey authentication altogether, call with *allow\_agent* and *look\_for\_keys* as False. This may be needed for Cisco devices which immediately disconnect on an incorrect authentication attempt.

**Parameters** • host (string) – the hostname or IP address to connect to

- port (int) by default 830, but some devices use the default SSH port of 22 so this may need to be specified
- *timeout* (int) an optional timeout for the TCP handshake
- unknown\_host\_cb (see signature) called when a host key is not recognized
- username (string) the username to use for SSH authentication
- *password* (string) the password used if using password authentication, or the passphrase to use for unlocking keys that require it
- key\_filename (string) a filename where a the private key to be used can be found
- *allow\_agent* (bool) enables querying SSH agent (if found) for keys
- look\_for\_keys (bool) enables looking in the usual locations for ssh keys (e.g. ~/.ssh/id\_\*)

#### load\_known\_hosts(filename=None)

Load host keys from a known\_hosts-style file. Can be called multiple times.

If *filename* is not specified, looks in the default locations i.e. ~/.ssh/known\_hosts and ~/ssh/known\_hosts for Windows.

# transport

Underlying paramiko. Transport object. This makes it possible to call methods like set keepalive on it.

#### 2.4.3 Errors

#### exception TransportError

Bases: ncclient.NCClientError

#### exception SessionCloseError

Bases: ncclient.transport.errors.TransportError

#### exception SSHError

 $Bases: \verb|ncclient.transport.errors.TransportError|\\$ 

#### exception AuthenticationError

 $Bases: \verb|ncclient.transport.errors.TransportError|\\$ 

#### exception SSHUnknownHostError

Bases: ncclient.transport.errors.SSHError

# 2.5 operations module

# 2.5.1 Base types

class RPC (session, [async=False, timeout=None])

Base class for all operations.

Directly corresponds to <*rpc*> requests. Handles making the request, and taking delivery of the reply.

#### set\_async (async=True)

Set asynchronous mode for this RPC.

#### set\_timeout (timeout)

Set the timeout for synchronous waiting defining how long the RPC request will block on a reply before raising an error.

#### reply

RPCReply element if reply has been received or None

#### error

Exception type if an error occured or None.

This attribute should be checked if the request was made asynchronously, so that it can be determined if event being set is because of a reply or error.

**Note:** This represents an error which prevented a reply from being received. An *<rpc-error>* does not fall in that category – see RPCReply for that.

#### event

Event that is set when reply has been received or error occured.

#### async

Whether this RPC is asynchronous

#### timeout

Timeout for synchronous waiting

id

The message-id for this RPC

#### ession

The Session object associated with this RPC

#### class RPCReply (raw)

**Note:** If the reply has not yet been parsed there is an implicit, one-time parsing overhead to accessing the attributes defined by this class and any subclasses.

ok

Boolean value indicating if there were no errors.

#### error

Short for errors [0]; None if there were no errors.

#### errors

list of RPCError objects. Will be empty if there were no rpc-error> elements in reply.

#### class RPCError (err\_dict)

Bases: ncclient.operations.errors.OperationError

Represents an <rpc-error>. It is an instance of OperationError and can be raised like any other exception.

#### type

string representing text of error-type element

#### severity

string representing text of error-severity element

#### tag

string representing text of error-tag element

```
path
    string or None; representing text of error-path element

message
    string or None; representing text of error-message element
info
    string (XML) or None, representing error-info element
```

# 2.5.2 **NETCONF** Operations

#### **Dependencies**

Operations may have a hard dependency on some capability, or the dependency may arise at request-time due to an optional argument. In any case, a MissingCapabilityError is raised if the server does not support the relevant capability.

#### Return type

The return type for the request () method depends of an operation on whether it is synchronous or asynchronous (see base class RPC).

- For synchronous requests, it will block waiting for the reply, and once it has been received an RPCReply object is returned. If an error occured while waiting for the reply, it will be raised.
- For asynchronous requests, it will immediately return an Event object. This event is set when a reply is received, or an error occurs that prevents a reply from being received. The reply and error attributes can then be accessed to determine which of the two it was:-)

#### General notes on parameters

### Source / target parameters

Where an operation takes a source or target parameter, it is mainly the case that it can be a datastore name or a URL. The latter, of course, depends on the *:url* capability and whether the capability supports the specific schema of the URL. Either must be specified as a string.

If the source may be a *<config>* element, e.g. for Validate, specify in *DictTree XML representation* with the root element as *<config>*.

# **Filter parameters**

Filter parameters, where applicable, can take one of the following types:

- A tuple of (*type*, *criteria*). Here type has to be one of "xpath" or "subtree". For type "xpath", the criteria should be a string that is a valid XPath expression. For type "subtree", criteria should be in *DictTree XML representation* representing a valid subtree filter.
- A valid *<filter>* element in *DictTree XML representation*.

#### **Retrieval operations**

The reply object for these operations will be a GetReply instance.

```
class Get (session, async=False, timeout=None)
    Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
    The <get> RPC
```

```
request (filter=None)
              Parameter filter – optional; see Filter parameters
              Seealso Return type
class GetConfig (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     The <get-config> RPC
     request (source, filter=None)
              Parameters • source – See Source / target parameters
                  • filter – optional; see Filter parameters
              Seealso Return type
class GetReply (raw)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPCReply
     Adds attributes for the <data> element to RPCReply, which pertains to the Get and GetConfig opera-
     tions.
     data
          Same as data_ele
     data xml
          <data> element as an XML string
     data dtree
          <data> element in DictTree XML representation
     data ele
          <data> element as an Element
Locking operations
class Lock (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     <lock> RPC
     request (target)
              Parameter target (string) – see Source / target parameters
              Return type Return type
class Unlock (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     <unlock> RPC
     request (target)
              Parameter target (string) – see Source / target parameters
              Return type Return type
Configuration operations
class EditConfig (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     <edit-config> RPC
     request (target, config, default_operation=None, test_option=None, error_option=None)
              Parameters • target (string) – see Source / target parameters
                  • config (string or dict or Element) - a config element in DictTree XML repre-
                    sentation
                  • default_operation (string) - optional; one of {'merge', 'replace', 'none'}
```

```
'rollback-on-error' }. Last option depends on the :rollback-on-error capability
                  • test_option (string) – optional; one of {'test-then-set', 'set'}. Depends on :validate
                    capability.
              Seealso Return type
class CopyConfig (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     <copy-config> RPC
     request (source, target)
              Parameters • source (string or dict or Element) - See Source / target parameters
                  • target (string or dict or Element) - See Source / target parameters
              Seealso Return type
class DeleteConfig (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     <delete-config> RPC
     request (target)
              Parameter target (string or dict or Element) - See Source / target parameters
              Seealso Return type
class Validate (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     <validate > RPC. Depends on the :validate capability.
     request (source)
              Parameter source (string or dict or Element) - See Source / target parameters
              Seealso Return type
class Commit (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     <commit> RPC. Depends on the :candidate capability.
     request (confirmed=False, timeout=None)
          Requires :confirmed-commit capability if confirmed argument is True.
              Parameters • confirmed (bool) – optional; request a confirmed commit
                  • timeout (int) – specify timeout for confirmed commit
              Seealso Return type
class DiscardChanges (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     <discard-changes> RPC. Depends on the :candidate capability.
     request()
              Seealso Return type
Session management operations
class CloseSession (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     <close-session> RPC. The connection to NETCONF server is also closed.
     request()
              Seealso Return type
class KillSession (session, async=False, timeout=None)
     Bases: ncclient.operations.rpc.RPC
     <kill-session> RPC.
```

• error\_option (string) - optional; one of {'stop-on-error', 'continue-on-error',

# request (session\_id)

**Parameter** *session\_id* (string) – *session-id* of NETCONF session to kill **Seealso** *Return type* 

#### Also useful

#### class LockContext (session, target)

A context manager for the Lock / Unlock pair of RPC's.

Initialise with session instance (Session) and lock target (Source / target parameters)

# **2.5.3 Errors**

#### exception OperationError

Bases: ncclient.NCClientError

#### exception TimeoutExpiredError

Bases: ncclient.NCClientError

# $exception \, {\tt MissingCapabilityError}$

Bases: ncclient.NCClientError

CHAPTER THREE

# **EXTENDING NCCLIENT**

This is written in a 'how-to' style through code examples.

Forthcoming

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