# 5.点播通讯-无线通讯

## 实验内容:

- 1. 实验多终端通讯
- 2. 掌握点对点通讯

提示: 如果3个模块,可将其中一个节点做路由器,再观察现象更清楚。 实现现象:

将程序分别下载到协调器、终端,连接串口。如果 3 个模块,可将其中一个做路由器,上电可以看到只有协调器在一个周期内收到信息。也就是说路由器和终端均与地址为 0x00 (协调器)的设备通信,不与其他设备通信。确定通信对象的就是节点的短地址,实现点对点传输。

### 实验详解:

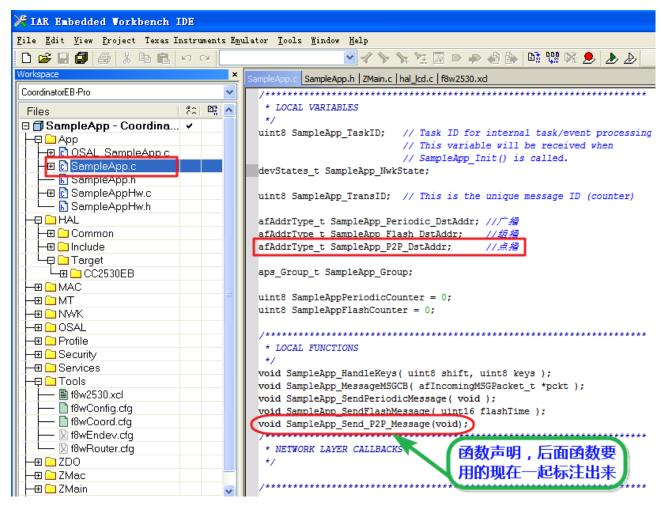
我们在"**3.广播组网-无线数据传输"例子中**,通过简单的修改即可完成点播实验。相同的工程阅读代码更容易,等大家掌握到一定程度后,我们再换别的例子讲解。

打开..\Zigbee 资料\5. ZigBee 管理系统\5.点播通讯-无线通讯

\ZStack-2.5.1a\Projects\zstack\Samples\SampleApp\CC2530DB\SampleApp.eww 工程。在开始之前我们先了解下面两个重要结构:

```
typedef enum
                                      //个枚举类型
  afAddrNotPresent = AddrNotPresent,
                                    //点播方式
  afAddr16Bit
                   = Addr16Bit,
  afAddr64Bit
                   = Addr64Bit,
                                     //组播方式
  afAddrGroup
                   = AddrGroup,
                                     //广播方式
  afAddrBroadcast = AddrBroadcast
} afAddrMode_t;
typedef struct
  union
  {
                                    //短地址
    uint16
                shortAddr;
                                    //IEEE 地址
    ZLongAddr_t extAddr;
  } addr;
  afAddrMode_t addrMode;
                                     //传送模式
                                    //端点号
  byte endPoint;
  uint16 panId;
                                    // used for the INTER_PAN feature
} afAddrType_t;
```

1. 找到 afAddrType\_t SampleApp\_Periodic\_DstAddr;代码下面增加一行代码如下:



2. 搜索 afAddrGroup, 在它下增加对 SampleApp\_P2P\_DstAddr 配置,可直接复制广播的配置,修改即可,增加后如下:

```
// Setup for the periodic message's destination address
// Broadcast to everyone
SampleApp_Periodic_DstAddr.addrMode = (afAddrMode_t)AddrBroadcast;//广播
SampleApp_Periodic_DstAddr.endPoint = SAMPLEAPP_ENDPOINT;
SampleApp_Periodic_DstAddr.addr.shortAddr = 0xFFFF;

// Setup for the flash command's destination address - Group 1
SampleApp_Flash_DstAddr.addrMode = (afAddrMode_t)afAddrGroup;//组播
SampleApp_Flash_DstAddr.endPoint = SAMPLEAPP_ENDPOINT;
SampleApp_Flash_DstAddr.addrMode = (afAddrMode_t)Addr16Bit; //点播
SampleApp_P2P_DstAddr.addrMode = (afAddrMode_t)Addr16Bit; //点播
SampleApp_P2P_DstAddr.endPoint = SAMPLEAPP_ENDPOINT;
SampleApp_P2P_DstAddr.addrMode = (afAddrMode_t)Addr16Bit; //点播
SampleApp_P2P_DstAddr.addrMode = (afAddrMode_t)Addr16Bit; //点播
SampleApp_P2P_DstAddr.addrMode = (afAddrMode_t)Addr16Bit; //点播
```

#### 协调器的地址规定为 0x0000

3. 增加发送函数,相信现在大家对下面的函数应该很熟悉了。 void SampleApp\_Send\_P2P\_Message( void )

uint8 data[11]="0123456789";

```
if (AF_DataRequest(&SampleApp_P2P_DstAddr, &SampleApp_epDesc,
                     SAMPLEAPP_P2P_CLUSTERID,
                     10,
                     data,
                     &SampleApp_TransID,
                     AF_DISCV_ROUTE,
                     AF_DEFAULT_RADIUS ) == afStatus_SUCCESS )
 {
 }
 else
   // Error occurred in request to send.
 }
}
其中 SampleApp_P2P_DstAddr 是我们之前自己定义的,SAMPLEAPP_P2P_CLUSTERID 是
在 SampleApp.h 中增加的,如下:
 #define SAMPLEAPP_PERIODIC_CLUSTERID
 #define SAMPLEAPP_FLASH_CLUSTERID
                                         2
 #define SAMPLEAPP_P2P_CLUSTERID
4. 搜索 SampleApp_ProcessEvent, 找到 if ( events &
   SAMPLEAPP_SEND_PERIODIC_MSG_EVT)修改成如下代码:
 if ( events & SAMPLEAPP_SEND_PERIODIC_MSG_EVT )
   // Send the periodic message
   //SampleApp_SendPeriodicMessage(); //注释原来的发送函数
   SampleApp Send P2P Message();
                                     //增加点播的发送函数
   // Setup to send message again in normal period (+ a little jitter)
   osal_start_timerEx(SampleApp_TaskID, SAMPLEAPP_SEND_PERIODIC MSG EVT,
       (SAMPLEAPP SEND PERIODIC MSG TIMEOUT + (osal rand() & 0x00FF)) );
   // return unprocessed events
   return (events ^ SAMPLEAPP SEND PERIODIC MSG EVT);
 }
5. 在接收方面,搜索找到 SampleApp MessageMSGCB, 我们进行如下修改(增加红色部分):
void SampleApp_MessageMSGCB( afIncomingMSGPacket_t *pkt )
 uint16 flashTime;
 switch ( pkt->clusterId )
   case SAMPLEAPP P2P CLUSTERID:
     HalUARTWrite(0, "Rx:", 3);
                                  //提示接收到数据
     HalUARTWrite(0, pkt->cmd.Data, pkt->cmd.DataLength); //串口输出接收到的数据
   广州市橙丁信息科技有限公司
   网址: http://cd6969.taobao.com
                                                 技术交流 O 群: 193750467
```

```
// 回车换行
     HalUARTWrite(0, "\n", 1);
     break;
   case SAMPLEAPP PERIODIC CLUSTERID:
   case SAMPLEAPP_FLASH_CLUSTERID:
     flashTime = BUILD UINT16(pkt->cmd.Data[1], pkt->cmd.Data[2]);
     HalLedBlink( HAL LED 4, 4, 50, (flashTime / 4));
     break;
 }
}
6. 协调器不需要周期发数据,注释协调器的周期事件
   case ZDO STATE CHANGE:
     SampleApp_NwkState = (devStates_t)(MSGpkt->hdr.status);
     if ( //(SampleApp_NwkState == DEV_ZB_COORD) ||
            (SampleApp NwkState == DEV ROUTER)
         || (SampleApp_NwkState == DEV_END_DEVICE) )
     {
       // Start sending the periodic message in a regular interval.
       osal start timerEx(SampleApp TaskID,
                        SAMPLEAPP_SEND_PERIODIC_MSG_EVT,
                         SAMPLEAPP_SEND_PERIODIC_MSG_TIMEOUT );
     }
     else
       // Device is no longer in the network
     break;
```

最后别忘了加上图 1 中的函数声明,不然编译报错的。将修改后的程序分别编译、下载到协调器、路由器、终端,如果条件允许都连接串口。可以看到只有协调器一个周期性收到字符串。也就是说路由器和终端均与地址为 0x00(协调器)的设备通信,不语其他设备通信。实现点对点传输。如下图所示:



# zigbee 中常用的结构体

```
数据发送: AF_DataRequest//
```

## 数据发送函数

```
AF_DataRequest(
             *dstAddr, //目的地址结构体变量(含端点)
afAddrType_t
endPointDesc_t *srcEP,
                       //设备端点描述符(源端点描述)
             //串 ID
                      (命令)
unit16 cID,
              //有效数据长度
unit16 len,
              //数据
unit8
      *buf,
unit8
      *transID,
unit8
      *options,
unit8
       radius,
)
例子:
AF_DataRequest( &SampleApp_Flash_DstAddr,
     &SampleApp_epDesc,
       SAMPLEAPP_FLASH_CLUSTERID,
```

```
2,
       buffer.
      &SampleApp_TransID,
      AF_DISCV_ROUTE,
      AF_DEFAULT_RADIUS)
typedef struct// afAddrType_t;目的地址结构体变量
{
union
 {
 uint16
         shortAddr;
 ZLongAddr_t extAddr;
 }addr;
 afAddrMode_t addrMode;//afAddrMode_t 是一个枚举类型模式参数
byte endPoint;//指定的端点号 端点 241—254 保留端点 范围 1-240
uint16 panId; // used for theINTER_PAN feature
               //目的地址结构体变量(含端点)
} afAddrType_t;
例: afAddrType_t SampleApp_Flash_DstAddr;
   /* 设置闪烁命令的目的地址(发送给组1的所有成员)*/
SampleApp_Flash_DstAddr.addrMode= (afAddrMode_t) afAddrGroup;
SampleApp Flash DstAddr.endPoint = SAMPLEAPP ENDPOINT;
SampleApp_Flash_DstAddr.addr.shortAddr = SAMPLEAPP_FLASH_GROUP;
typedef enum//afAddrMode_t 数据传送类型
afAddrNotPresent = AddrNotPresent.
                                 //间接传送(Indirect)
afAddr16Bit = Addr16Bit,
                               //指定地址单点传送(Unicast) 16 位
afAddrGroup = AddrGroup,
                               //组寻址(Group Addressing)
                              //广播传送(broadcast)
afAddrBroadcast = AddrBroadcast
} afAddrMode_t;//数据传送类型
typedef struct// endPointDesc_t;设备端点描述符
byte endPoint;
byte *task_id;
                // Pointer to location of the Application task ID.
SimpleDescriptionFormat_t *simpleDesc;
                                     //设备简单描述符
afNetworkLatencyReq_t latencyReq;
    广州市橙丁信息科技有限公司
```

```
} endPointDesc_t;//设备端点描述符 例:
   endPointDesc_tSampleApp_epDesc;
   /* 填充端点描述符 */
 SampleApp_epDesc.endPoint =SAMPLEAPP_ENDPOINT;
 SampleApp_epDesc.task_id =&SampleApp_TaskID;
 SampleApp_epDesc.simpleDesc
      =(SimpleDescriptionFormat_t *)&SampleApp_SimpleDesc;
 SampleApp_epDesc.latencyReq= noLatencyReqs;
typedef struct// zAddrType_t;地址变量(长地址或者短地址)
union
 {
 uint16
           shortAddr:
 ZLongAddr_t extAddr;
 }addr;
byte addrMode;
} zAddrType_t; //地址变量(长地址或者短地址)
typedef struct// aps_Group_t;组结构体
uint16 ID:
                    // Unique to this table
uint8 name[APS_GROUP_NAME_LEN];// Human readable name of group
} aps_Group_t; //组结构体
SimpleDescriptionFormat_t;/*设备的简单描述符 */
typedef struct
byte EndPoint;
                             //EP ID (EP=End Point)
 uint16 AppProfId;
                          // profile ID (剖面 ID)
                          // Device ID
 uint16 AppDeviceId;
                          //Device Version 0x00 为 Version 1.0
byte AppDevVer:4;
                          // AF_V1_SUPPORT uses for AppFlags:4.
byte Reserved:4;
                              //终端支持的输入簇的个数
byte AppNumInClusters;
                          //指向输入 Cluster ID 列表的指针
cId_t*pAppInClusterList;
                           //输出簇的个数
 byte AppNumOutClusters;
```

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```
//指向输出 Cluseter ID 列表的指针
 cId_t *pAppOutClusterList;
} SimpleDescriptionFormat_t;
例子:
const SimpleDescriptionFormat_tSampleApp_SimpleDesc =
SAMPLEAPP_ENDPOINT,
                                // 端点号
SAMPLEAPP PROFID,
                               // Profile ID
                                 // 设备 ID
SAMPLEAPP DEVICEID,
SAMPLEAPP_DEVICE_VERSION,
                                     // 设备版本
                               // 标识
SAMPLEAPP_FLAGS,
SAMPLEAPP_MAX_CLUSTERS,
                                    // 输入簇的数量
                                      // 输入簇列表
(cId_t *)SampleApp_ClusterList,
SAMPLEAPP_MAX_CLUSTERS,
                                    // 输出簇的数量
                                      // 输出簇列表
(cId_t *)SampleApp_ClusterList
};
数据接收:
typedef struct //afIncomingMSGPacket_t
                       /* OSAL Message header */
osal_event_hdr_t hdr;
uint16 groupId;
                     /* Message's group ID - 0 if not set*/
uint16 clusterId;
                     /* Message's cluster ID */
                         /* Source Address, if endpoint is STUBAPS_INTER_PAN_EP,
afAddrType_t srcAddr;
                 it's an InterPANmessage */
uint16 macDestAddr;
                        /* MAC header destination short address*/
uint8 endPoint;
                     /* destination endpoint */
                      /* TRUE if network destination was abroadcast address */
uint8 wasBroadcast;
                      /* The link quality of the receiveddata frame */
uint8 LinkQuality;
                     /* The raw correlation value of thereceived data frame */
uint8 correlation:
                  /* The received RF power inunits dBm */
int8 rssi;
                      /* deprecated */
uint8 SecurityUse;
                     /*receipt timestamp from MAC */
uint32 timestamp;
afMSGCommandFormat_t cmd; /*Application Data */
} afIncomingMSGPacket_t;
//afIncomingMSGPacket_t gtwRxFromNode;
// Generalized MSG Command Format
typedef struct // afMSGCommandFormat_t;
```

```
{
byte TransSeqNumber;
                           // Number of bytes in TransData
uint16 DataLength;
byte *Data;
} afMSGCommandFormat_t;
typedef struct //osal_event_hdr_t;
uint8 event;
uint8 status;
} osal_event_hdr_t;
typedef struct //afDataConfirm_t;
{
osal_event_hdr_t hdr;
byte endpoint;
byte transID;
}afDataConfirm_t;
typedef struct // ZDO_ActiveEndpointRsp_t;
uint8 status;
uint16 nwkAddr; // Network address of interest
uint8
       cnt;
uint8 epList[];
} ZDO_ActiveEndpointRsp_t;
```