



Smart Contract Audit

FOR

Price AI

DATED : 23 JAN 23'



AUDIT SUMMARY

Project name – Price Ai

Date: 23 January , 2023

Scope of Audit- Audit Ace was consulted to conduct the smart contract audit of the solidity source codes.

Audit Status: **Failed**

Issues Found

Status	Critical	High	Medium	Low	Suggestion
Open	1	0	0	0	1
Acknowledged	0	0	0	0	0
Resolved	0	0	0	0	0



USED TOOLS

Tools:

1- Manual Review:

a line by line code review has been performed by audit ace team.

2- Goerli:

all tests were done on Goerli network, each test has its transaction has attached to it.

3- Slither : Static Analysis

Testnet Link: all tests were done using this contract, tests are done on goerli

<https://goerli.etherscan.io/address/0x601ea5876E6a3a954A5D2607Bed8534EfD25ed45>

Testnet BUSD contract (used to test the contract):

<https://goerli.etherscan.io/token/0xc6a19abd1818c0b60f208f38d88a2abd5a79c32e>



Token Information

Token Name : PriceA

Token Symbol: Price

Decimals: 18

Token Supply: 500,000,000

Token Address:

0x0DeCf94c4549A3E3e1B444bB9c229cC1846B2F74

Checksum:

f0e4c2f76c58916ec258f246851bea091d14d4247a2f
c3e18694461b1816e13b

Deployer:

0x9f282ebcdcd9c2604b79468E182f174848fFf195

Owner:

0x0738aEe3c16736b993477227025C861CFAf48A0F

AUDIT METHODOLOGY

The auditing process will follow a routine as special considerations by Auditace:

- Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace to make sure the contract logic meets the intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
 - Manual review of the entire codebase by our experts, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - Specification comparison is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace describe.
 - Test coverage analysis determines whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run the test cases.
 - Symbolic execution is analysing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
 - Reviewing the codebase to improve maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices.
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VULNERABILITY CHECKLIST

- | | |
|--|---|
|  Return values of low-level calls |  Gasless Send |
|  Private modifier |  Using block.timestamp |
|  Multiple Sends |  Re-entrancy |
|  Using Suicide |  Tautology or contradiction |
|  Gas Limitand Loops |  Timestamp Dependence |
|  Address hardcoded |  Revert/require functions |
|  Exception Disorder |  Use of tx.origin |
|  Using inline assembly |  Integer overflow/underflow |
|  Divide before multiply |  Dangerous strict equalities |
|  Missing Zero Address Validation |  Using SHA3 |
|  Compiler version not fixed |  Using throw |
-



CLASSIFICATION OF RISK

Severity

Description

◆ Critical	These vulnerabilities could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss, data loss, asset, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.
◆ High-Risk	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.
◆ Medium-Risk	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.
◆ Low-Risk	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.
◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestion	A vulnerability that has an informational character but is not affecting any of the code.

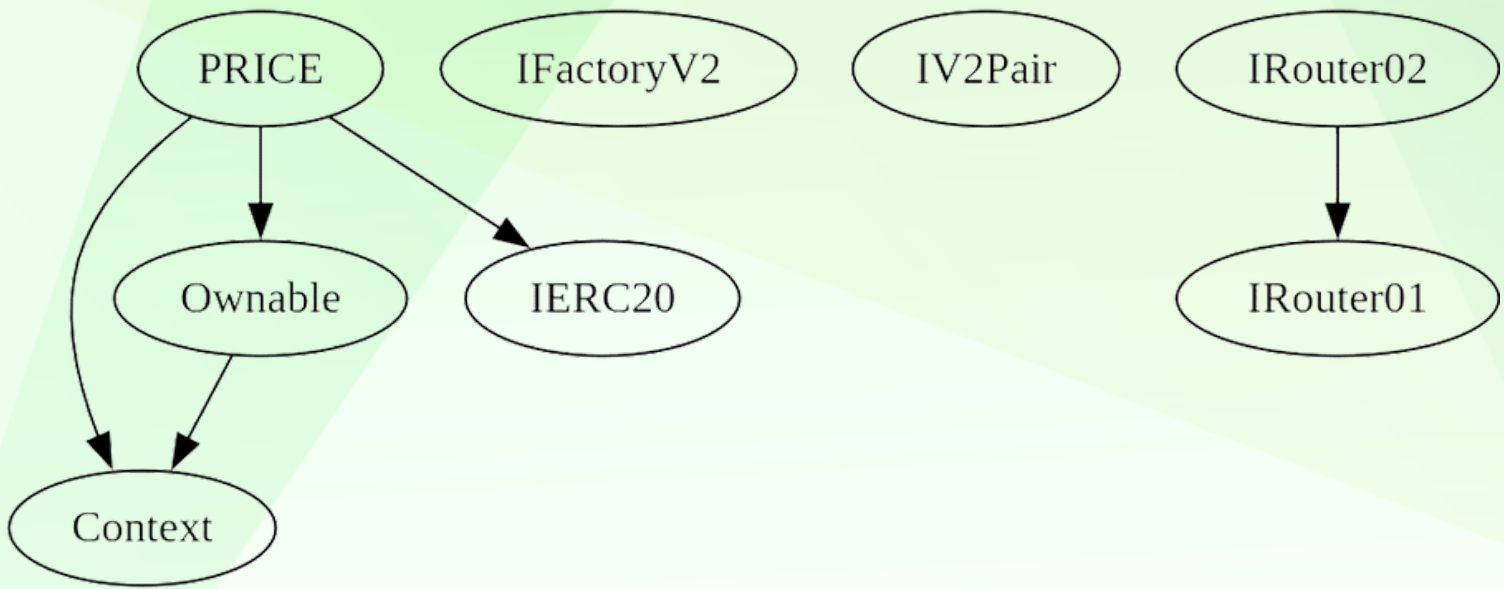
Findings

Severity

Found

◆ Critical	10
◆ High-Risk	0
◆ Medium-Risk	0
◆ Low-Risk	0
◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestions	0

INHERITANCE TREE





POINTS TO NOTE

- **Owner is not able to change taxes (1% buy and 3% sell, 0% transfer)**
 - **Owner is not able to blacklist an arbitrary wallet**
 - **Owner is not able to set max buy/sell/transfer amounts**
 - **Owner is not able to disable trades**
 - **Owner is not able to mint new tokens**
-



CONTRACT ASSESMENT

Contract	Type	Bases			
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L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**	**Modifiers**
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|||||

****Context**** | Implementation | |||

L	<Constructor>	Public	!	!	●	NO	!	!
L	_msgSender	Internal	🔒					
L	_msgData	Internal	🔒					

|||||

****Ownable**** | Implementation | Context |||

L	<Constructor>	Public	!	!	●	NO	!	!
L	owner	Public	!	!		NO	!	!
L	renounceOwnership	Public	!	!	●	onlyOwner		
L	transferOwnership	Public	!	!	●	onlyOwner		
L	_setOwner	Private	🔒	!	●			

|||||

****IFactoryV2**** | Interface | |||

L	getPair	External	!	!		NO	!	!
L	createPair	External	!	!	●	NO	!	!

|||||

****IV2Pair**** | Interface | |||

L	factory	External	!	!		NO	!	!
L	getReserves	External	!	!		NO	!	!
L	sync	External	!	!	●	NO	!	!

|||||

****IRouter01**** | Interface | |||

L	factory	External	!	!		NO	!	!
L	WETH	External	!	!		NO	!	!
L	addLiquidityETH	External	!	!	👤	NO	!	!

CONTRACT ASSESMENT

| \perp | addLiquidity | External ! | ● | NO ! |

| \perp | swapExactETHForTokens | External ! | 💰 | NO ! |

| \perp | getAmountsOut | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | getAmountsIn | External ! | | NO ! |

|||||

| **IRouter02** | Interface | IRouter01 |||

| \perp | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |

| \perp | swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | 💰 | NO ! |

| \perp | swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |

| \perp | swapExactTokensForTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|||||

| **IERC20** | Interface | |||

| \perp | totalSupply | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | decimals | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | symbol | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | name | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | getOwner | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | balanceOf | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | transfer | External ! | ● | NO ! |

| \perp | allowance | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | approve | External ! | ● | NO ! |

| \perp | transferFrom | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|||||

| **PRICE** | Implementation | Context, Ownable, IERC20 |||

| \perp | totalSupply | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | decimals | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | symbol | External ! | | NO ! |

| \perp | name | External ! | | NO ! |

CONTRACT ASSESMENT

| ^L | `getOwner` | External | ! | | NO | ! | |

| ^L | `allowance` | External | ! | | NO | ! | |

| ^L | `balanceOf` | Public | ! | | NO | ! | |

| ^L | `<Constructor>` | Public | ! | ● | NO | ! | |

| ^L | `<Receive Ether>` | External | ! | 💰 | NO | ! | |

| ^L | `transfer` | Public | ! | ● | NO | ! | |

| ^L | `approve` | External | ! | ● | NO | ! | |

| ^L | `_approve` | Internal | 🔒 | ● | | |

| ^L | `transferFrom` | External | ! | ● | NO | ! | |

| ^L | `isNoFeeWalet` | External | ! | | NO | ! | |

| ^L | `setNoFeeWallet` | Public | ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| ^L | `isLimitedAddress` | Internal | 🔒 | | |

| ^L | `is_buy` | Internal | 🔒 | | |

| ^L | `is_sell` | Internal | 🔒 | | |

| ^L | `is_transfer` | Internal | 🔒 | | |

| ^L | `canSwap` | Internal | 🔒 | | |

| ^L | `changeLpPair` | External | ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| ^L | `_transfer` | Internal | 🔒 | ● | |

| ^L | `_basicTransfer` | Internal | 🔒 | ● | |

| ^L | `changeWallets` | External | ! | 💰 | onlyOwner |

| ^L | `takeTaxes` | Internal | 🔒 | ● | |

| ^L | `internalSwap` | Internal | 🔒 | ● | inSwapFlag |

| ^L | `updateBuyFeeAmount` | External | ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| ^L | `updateSellFeeAmount` | External | ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| ^L | `setPresaleAddress` | External | ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| ^L | `enableTrading` | External | ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| ^L | `rescueETH` | External | ! | ● | onlyOwner |



CONTRACT ASSESMENT

| ^L | rescueERC20 | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| Symbol | Meaning |

|:-----:|-----|

| ● | Function can modify state |

| 💰 | Function is payable |



STATIC ANALYSIS

```
PRICE.changeWallets(address,address).rewards (contracts/token.sol#332) lacks a zero-check on :
- rewardsAddress = address(rewards) (contracts/token.sol#334)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#missing-zero-address-validation

Reentrancy in PRICE.transfer(address,address,uint256) (contracts/token.sol#293-323):
  External calls:
    - internalSwap(contractTokenBalance) (contracts/token.sol#309)
    - swapRouter.swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(contractTokenBalance,0,path,address(this),block.timestamp) (contracts/token.sol#371-379)
    - IERC20(bUSDToken).transferFrom(address(this),marketingAddress,marketingBUSD) (contracts/token.sol#387)
    - IERC20(bUSDToken).transferFrom(address(this),rewardsAddress,rewardsBUSD) (contracts/token.sol#388)
  Event emitted after the call(s):
    - Transfer(from,address(this),feeAmount) (contracts/token.sol#348)
    - amountAfterFee = takeTaxes(from,is_buy(from,to),is_sell(from,to),amount) (contracts/token.sol#317)
    - Transfer(from,to,amountAfterFee) (contracts/token.sol#319)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-3

Context._msgData() (contracts/token.sol#16-19) is never used and should be removed
PRICE.is_transfer(address,address) (contracts/token.sol#277-280) is never used and should be removed
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#dead-code

Pragma version=0.8.17 (contracts/token.sol#5) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6/0.8.16
solc-0.8.17 is not recommended for deployment
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity

Function IRouter01.WETH() (contracts/token.sol#71) is not in mixedCase
Function PRICE.is_buy(address,address) (contracts/token.sol#267-270) is not in mixedCase
Function PRICE.is_sell(address,address) (contracts/token.sol#272-275) is not in mixedCase
Function PRICE.is_transfer(address,address) (contracts/token.sol#277-280) is not in mixedCase
Parameter PRICE.updateBuyFeeAmount(uint256,uint256)._marketingFee (contracts/token.sol#392) is not in mixedCase
Parameter PRICE.updateBuyFeeAmount(uint256,uint256)._rewardsFee (contracts/token.sol#392) is not in mixedCase
Parameter PRICE.updateSellFeeAmount(uint256,uint256)._marketingFee (contracts/token.sol#398) is not in mixedCase
Parameter PRICE.updateSellFeeAmount(uint256,uint256)._rewardsFee (contracts/token.sol#398) is not in mixedCase
Constant PRICE._totalSupply (contracts/token.sol#168) is not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDERSCORES
Constant PRICE._transferFee (contracts/token.sol#169) is not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDERSCORES
Constant PRICE._fee_denominator (contracts/token.sol#170) is not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDERSCORES
Constant PRICE._name (contracts/token.sol#187) is not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDERSCORES
Constant PRICE._symbol (contracts/token.sol#188) is not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDERSCORES
Constant PRICE._decimals (contracts/token.sol#189) is not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDERSCORES
Variable PRICE.LiquidityAdded (contracts/token.sol#194) is not in mixedCase
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions

Redundant expression "this (contracts/token.sol#17)" inContext (contracts/token.sol#8-20)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#redundant-statements

Variable IRouter01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountADesired (contracts/token.sol#83) is too similar to IRouter01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountBDesired (contracts/token.sol#84)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#variable-names-too-similar

PRICE.enableTrading() (contracts/token.sol#411-415) uses literals with too many digits:
- swapThreshold = (balanceOf(lpPair)) / 100000 (contracts/token.sol#413)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#too-many-digits

PRICE.LiquidityAdded (contracts/token.sol#194) should be constant
PRICE.bUSDToken (contracts/token.sol#191) should be constant
PRICE.maxBuyFee (contracts/token.sol#173) should be constant
PRICE.maxSellFee (contracts/token.sol#172) should be constant
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#state-variables-that-could-be-declared-constant

PRICE.swapRouter (contracts/token.sol#186) should be immutable
```

Result => static analysis has been performed using Slither, there was not any issues found except some minimal suggestions for improvement which are mentioned at above picture (slither output)



FUNCTIONAL TESTING

Functionality tests for ERC20 tokens includes:

- adding liquidity
- buying / selling /transferring (for non-excluded wallets)
- checking tax conversions, tax destinations
- checking auto liquidity

1- Adding Liquidity:

liquidity added on Uniswap v2:

<https://goerli.etherscan.io/tx/0xfbd922365a21c8bcb5d79dbe60d752934c853f49039bb141f5dd7e6c6d942d94>

no issue were found on adding liquidity.

2- Buying from a non-excluded wallet:

<https://goerli.etherscan.io/tx/0xad71ceaed53aae67349334da120e02e3a383e78d846f5079a60adad6a0f528e>

3% tax on buy, transferred to contract (mainnet contract has 0 buy tax, we increased it here to test buy tax)

3- Selling from a non-excluded wallet (FAILED)

could not sell, please refer to issues section



FUNCTIONAL TESTING

4- Swap & liquify (**FAILED**)

accumulated taxes did not convert to BUSD, this is due to a critical issue in the contract which is mentioned in the issues section.

MANUAL TESTING

Critical Risk Findings:

1) Contract is not able to send BUSD tokens to marketing and reward wallet due to lack of allowance on behalf of itself.

Since allowance of contract to spend BUSD tokens on behalf of itself is zero:

`BUSD_Contract.allowance(Price_contract, Price_contract) == 0`
then sell transactions will be reverted at “internalSwap” function at this lines:

```
IERC20(busdToken).transferFrom(  
    address(this),  
    marketingAddress,  
    marketingBUSD);  
IERC20(busdToken).transferFrom(  
    address(this),  
    rewardsAddress,  
    rewardsBUSD);
```

Suggestion:

there is 2 ways to solve this issue:

- 1- use transfer instead of transferFrom for sending BUSD out of contract
- 2- approve contract to spend BUSD on behalf of itself:

`“IERC20(busdToken).approve(address(this), ~uint256(0))”`

MANUAL TESTING

Optimization

Gas Optimizations:

- you can approve swapRouter at constructor and ignore this operations at “internalSwap” to reduce overall buy and sell gas

.

```
if (_allowances[address(this)][address(swapRouter)] != type(uint256).max) {  
    _allowances[address(this)][address(swapRouter)] = type(uint256).max;  
}  
  
if (_allowances[busdToken][address(this)] != type(uint256).max) {  
    _allowances[busdToken][address(this)] = type(uint256).max;  
}
```



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