



# Smart Contract Audit

FOR

## Price AI

DATED : 23 JAN 23'



# AUDIT SUMMARY

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**Project name** – Price Ai

**Date:** 23 January , 2023

**Scope of Audit-** Audit Ace was consulted to conduct the smart contract audit of the solidity source codes.

**Audit Status:** **Failed**

## Issues Found

Status	Critical	High	Medium	Low	Suggestion
Open	1	0	0	0	1
Acknowledged	0	0	0	0	0
Resolved	0	0	0	0	0

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# USED TOOLS

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## Tools:

### 1- Manual Review:

a line by line code review has been performed by audit ace team.

### 2- Goerli:

all tests were done on Goerli network, each test has its transaction has attached to it.

### 3- Slither : Static Analysis

**Testnet Link:** all tests were done using this contract, tests are done on goerli

<https://goerli.etherscan.io/address/0x601ea5876E6a3a954A5D2607Bed8534EfD25ed45>

**Testnet BUSD contract (used to test the contract):**

<https://goerli.etherscan.io/token/0xc6a19abd1818c0b60f208f38d88a2abd5a79c32e>

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# Token Information

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**Token Name :** PriceA

**Token Symbol:** Price

**Decimals:** 18

**Token Supply:** 500,000,000

**Token Address:**

0x0DeCf94c4549A3E3e1B444bB9c229cC1846B2F74

**Checksum:**

f0e4c2f76c58916ec258f246851bea091d14d4247a2f  
c3e18694461b1816e13b

**Deployer:**

0x9f282ebcdcd9c2604b79468E182f174848fFf195

**Owner:**

0x0738aEe3c16736b993477227025C861CFAf48A0F

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# AUDIT METHODOLOGY

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The auditing process will follow a routine as special considerations by Auditace:

- Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace to make sure the contract logic meets the intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
  - Manual review of the entire codebase by our experts, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
  - Specification comparison is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace describe.
  - Test coverage analysis determines whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run the test cases.
  - Symbolic execution is analysing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
  - Reviewing the codebase to improve maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices.
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# VULNERABILITY CHECKLIST

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- |  |   |
|--|---|
|  Return values of low-level calls  |  <b>Gasless Send</b>           |
|  Private modifier                  |  Using block.timestamp         |
|  Multiple Sends                    |  Re-entrancy                   |
|  Using Suicide                     |  Tautology or contradiction    |
|  Gas Limitand Loops              |  Timestamp Dependence        |
|  Address hardcoded               |  Revert/require functions    |
|  Exception Disorder              |  Use of tx.origin            |
|  Using inline assembly           |  Integer overflow/underflow  |
|  Divide before multiply          |  Dangerous strict equalities |
|  Missing Zero Address Validation |  Using SHA3                  |
|  Compiler version not fixed      |  Using throw                 |
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# CLASSIFICATION OF RISK

## Severity

## Description

### ◆ Critical

These vulnerabilities could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss, data loss, asset, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.

### ◆ High-Risk

A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.

### ◆ Medium-Risk

A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.

### ◆ Low-Risk

A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.

### ◆ Gas Optimization /Suggestion

A vulnerability that has an informational character but is not affecting any of the code.

## Findings

## Severity

## Found

### ◆ Critical

10

### ◆ High-Risk

0

### ◆ Medium-Risk

0

### ◆ Low-Risk

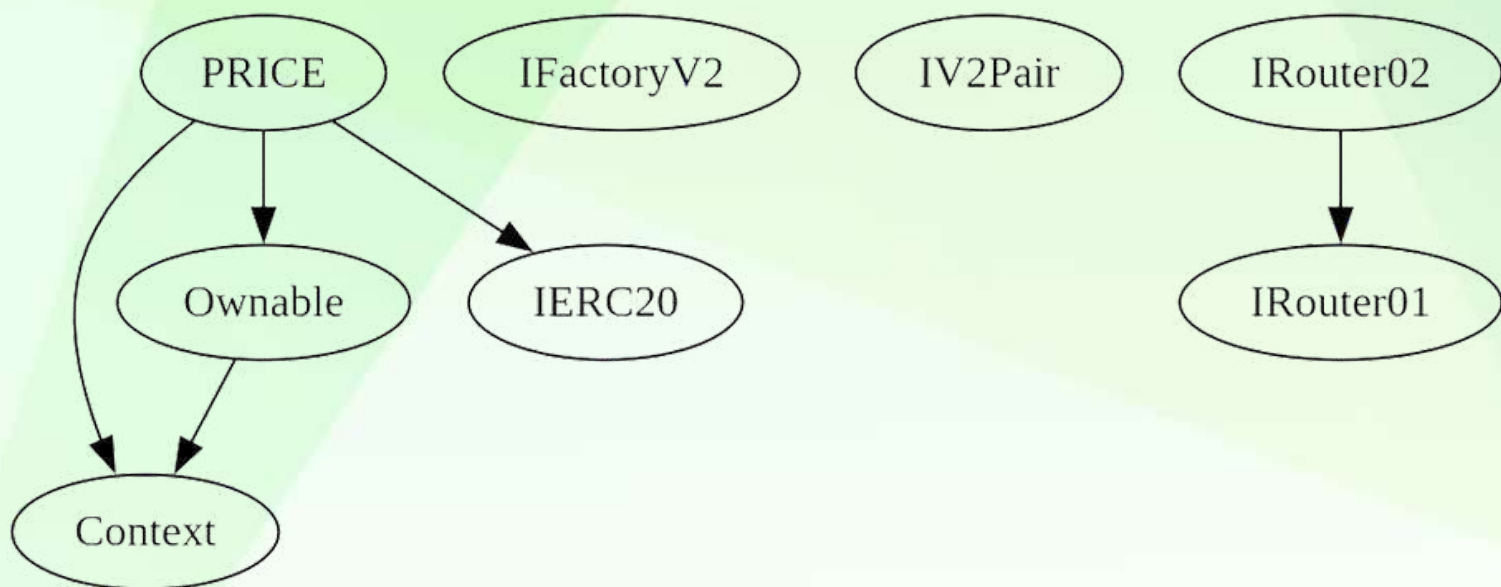
0

### ◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestions

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# INHERITANCE TREE

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# POINTS TO NOTE

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- **Owner is not able to change taxes (1% buy and 3% sell, 0% transfer)**
  - **Owner is not able to blacklist an arbitrary wallet**
  - **Owner is not able to set max buy/sell/transfer amounts**
  - **Owner is not able to disable trades**
  - **Owner is not able to mint new tokens**
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# CONTRACT ASSESMENT

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Contract	Type	Bases			
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-----:-----:-----:-----:-----:-----:|

L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**	**Modifiers**
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| \*\*Context\*\* | Implementation | |||

| L | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | NO ! |

| L | \_msgSender | Internal 🔒 | | |

| L | \_msgData | Internal 🔒 | | |

|||||

| \*\*Ownable\*\* | Implementation | Context |||

| L | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | NO ! |

| L | owner | Public ! | | NO ! |

| L | renounceOwnership | Public ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| L | transferOwnership | Public ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| L | \_setOwner | Private 🔒 | ● | |

|||||

| \*\*IFactoryV2\*\* | Interface | |||

| L | getPair | External ! | | NO ! |

| L | createPair | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|||||

| \*\*IV2Pair\*\* | Interface | |||

| L | factory | External ! | | NO ! |

| L | getReserves | External ! | | NO ! |

| L | sync | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|||||

| \*\*IRouter01\*\* | Interface | |||

| L | factory | External ! | | NO ! |

| L | WETH | External ! | | NO ! |

| L | addLiquidityETH | External ! | 🏦 | NO ! |

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# CONTRACT ASSESMENT

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|  $\perp$  | addLiquidity | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | swapExactETHForTokens | External ! | 💰 | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | getAmountsOut | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | getAmountsIn | External ! | | NO ! |

|||||

| \*\*IRouter02\*\* | Interface | IRouter01 |||

|  $\perp$  | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | 💰 | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | swapExactTokensForTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|||||

| \*\*IERC20\*\* | Interface | |||

|  $\perp$  | totalSupply | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | decimals | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | symbol | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | name | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | getOwner | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | balanceOf | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | transfer | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | allowance | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | approve | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | transferFrom | External ! | ● | NO ! |

|||||

| \*\*PRICE\*\* | Implementation | Context, Ownable, IERC20 |||

|  $\perp$  | totalSupply | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | decimals | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | symbol | External ! | | NO ! |

|  $\perp$  | name | External ! | | NO ! |

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# CONTRACT ASSESMENT

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| <sup>L</sup> | **getOwner** | External ! | | NO ! |

| <sup>L</sup> | **allowance** | External ! | | NO ! |

| <sup>L</sup> | **balanceOf** | Public ! | | NO ! |

| <sup>L</sup> | **<Constructor>** | Public ! | ● | NO ! |

| <sup>L</sup> | **<Receive Ether>** | External ! | 💰 | NO ! |

| <sup>L</sup> | **transfer** | Public ! | ● | NO ! |

| <sup>L</sup> | **approve** | External ! | ● | NO ! |

| <sup>L</sup> | **\_approve** | Internal 🔒 | ● | |

| <sup>L</sup> | **transferFrom** | External ! | ● | NO ! |

| <sup>L</sup> | **isNoFeeWalet** | External ! | | NO ! |

| <sup>L</sup> | **setNoFeeWallet** | Public ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| <sup>L</sup> | **isLimitedAddress** | Internal 🔒 | | |

| <sup>L</sup> | **is\_buy** | Internal 🔒 | | |

| <sup>L</sup> | **is\_sell** | Internal 🔒 | | |

| <sup>L</sup> | **is\_transfer** | Internal 🔒 | | |

| <sup>L</sup> | **canSwap** | Internal 🔒 | | |

| <sup>L</sup> | **changeLpPair** | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| <sup>L</sup> | **\_transfer** | Internal 🔒 | ● | |

| <sup>L</sup> | **\_basicTransfer** | Internal 🔒 | ● | |

| <sup>L</sup> | **changeWallets** | External ! | 💰 | onlyOwner |

| <sup>L</sup> | **takeTaxes** | Internal 🔒 | ● | |

| <sup>L</sup> | **internalSwap** | Internal 🔒 | ● | inSwapFlag |

| <sup>L</sup> | **updateBuyFeeAmount** | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| <sup>L</sup> | **updateSellFeeAmount** | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| <sup>L</sup> | **setPresaleAddress** | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| <sup>L</sup> | **enableTrading** | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |

| <sup>L</sup> | **rescueETH** | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |

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# CONTRACT ASSESMENT

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|  | rescueERC20 | External  |  | onlyOwner |

| Symbol | Meaning |

|:-----:|-----|

|  | Function can modify state |

|  | Function is payable |

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# STATIC ANALYSIS

```
PRICE.changeWallets(address,address).rewards (contracts/token.sol#332) lacks a zero-check on :
- rewardsAddress = address(rewards) (contracts/token.sol#334)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#missing-zero-address-validation

Reentrancy in PRICE: transfer(address,address,uint256) (contracts/token.sol#293-323):
  External calls:
    - internalSwap(contractTokenBalance) (contracts/token.sol#309)
    - swapRouter.swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(contractTokenBalance,0,path,address(this),block.timestamp) (contracts/token.sol#371-379)
    - IERC20(bUSDToken).transferFrom(address(this),marketingAddress,marketingBUSD) (contracts/token.sol#387)
    - IERC20(bUSDToken).transferFrom(address(this),rewardsAddress,rewardsBUSD) (contracts/token.sol#388)
  Event emitted after the call(s):
    - Transfer(from,address(this),feeAmount) (contracts/token.sol#348)
    - amountAfterFee = takeTaxes(from,is_buy(from,to),is_sell(from,to),amount) (contracts/token.sol#317)
    - Transfer(from,to,amountAfterFee) (contracts/token.sol#319)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-3

Context: msgData() (contracts/token.sol#16-19) is never used and should be removed
PRICE.is_transfer(address,address) (contracts/token.sol#277-280) is never used and should be removed
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#dead-code

Pragma version=0.8.17 (contracts/token.sol#5) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6/0.8.16
solc-0.8.17 is not recommended for deployment
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity

Function IRouter01.WETH() (contracts/token.sol#71) is not in mixedCase
Function PRICE.is_buy(address,address) (contracts/token.sol#267-270) is not in mixedCase
Function PRICE.is_sell(address,address) (contracts/token.sol#272-275) is not in mixedCase
Function PRICE.is_transfer(address,address) (contracts/token.sol#277-280) is not in mixedCase
Parameter PRICE.updateBuyFeeAmount(uint256,uint256).marketingFee (contracts/token.sol#392) is not in mixedCase
Parameter PRICE.updateBuyFeeAmount(uint256,uint256).rewardsFee (contracts/token.sol#392) is not in mixedCase
Parameter PRICE.updateSellFeeAmount(uint256,uint256).marketingFee (contracts/token.sol#398) is not in mixedCase
Parameter PRICE.updateSellFeeAmount(uint256,uint256).rewardsFee (contracts/token.sol#398) is not in mixedCase
Constant PRICE.totalSupply (contracts/token.sol#160) is not in UPPER CASE WITH UNDERSCORES
Constant PRICE.transferfee (contracts/token.sol#169) is not in UPPER CASE WITH UNDERSCORES
Constant PRICE.fee_denominator (contracts/token.sol#170) is not in UPPER CASE WITH UNDERSCORES
Constant PRICE.name (contracts/token.sol#187) is not in UPPER CASE WITH UNDERSCORES
Constant PRICE.symbol (contracts/token.sol#188) is not in UPPER CASE WITH UNDERSCORES
Constant PRICE.decimals (contracts/token.sol#189) is not in UPPER CASE WITH UNDERSCORES
Variable PRICE.LiquidityAdded (contracts/token.sol#194) is not in mixedCase
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions

Redundant expression "this (contracts/token.sol#17)" inContext (contracts/token.sol#8-20)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#redundant-statements

Variable IRouter01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountADesired (contracts/token.sol#83) is too similar to IRouter01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountBDesired (contracts/token.sol#84)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#variable-names-too-similar

PRICE.enableTrading() (contracts/token.sol#411-415) uses literals with too many digits:
- swapThreshold = (balanceOf(lpPair)) / 100000 (contracts/token.sol#413)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#too-many-digits

PRICE.LiquidityAdded (contracts/token.sol#194) should be constant
PRICE.bUSDToken (contracts/token.sol#191) should be constant
PRICE.maxBuyFee (contracts/token.sol#173) should be constant
PRICE.maxSellFee (contracts/token.sol#172) should be constant
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#state-variables-that-could-be-declared-constant

PRICE.swapRouter (contracts/token.sol#186) should be immutable
```

**Result => static analysis has been performed using Slither, there was not any issues found except some minimal suggestions for improvement which are mentioned at above picture (slither output)**





# FUNCTIONAL TESTING

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## Functionality tests for ERC20 tokens includes:

- adding liquidity
- buying / selling /transferring (for non-excluded wallets)
- checking tax conversions, tax destinations
- checking auto liquidity

### 1- Adding Liquidity:

liquidity added on Uniswap v2:

<https://goerli.etherscan.io/tx/0xfbd922365a21c8bcb5d79dbe60d752934c853f49039bb141f5dd7e6c6d942d94>

no issue were found on adding liquidity.

### 2- Buying from a non-excluded wallet:

<https://goerli.etherscan.io/tx/0xad71ceaed53aae67349334da120e02e3a383e78d846f5079a60adad6a0f528e>

3% tax on buy, transferred to contract (mainnet contract has 0 buy tax, we increased it here to test buy tax)

### 3- Selling from a non-excluded wallet (FAILED)

could not sell, please refer to issues section

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# FUNCTIONAL TESTING

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## 4- Swap & liquify (FAILED)

accumulated taxes did not convert to BUSD, this is due to a critical issue in the contract which is mentioned in the issues section.



# MANUAL TESTING

## Critical Risk Findings:

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**1) Contract is not able to send BUSD tokens to marketing and reward wallet due to lack of allowance on behalf of itself.**

**Since allowance of contract to spend BUSD tokens on behalf of itself is zero:**

BUSD\_Contract.allowance(Price\_contract, Price\_contract) == 0  
then sell transactions will be reverted at “internalSwap” function at this lines:

```
IERC20(busdToken).transferFrom(  
    address(this),  
    marketingAddress,  
    marketingBUSD);  
IERC20(busdToken).transferFrom(  
    address(this),  
    rewardsAddress,  
    rewardsBUSD);
```

### Suggestion:

there is 2 ways to solve this issue:

- 1- use transfer instead of transferFrom for sending BUSD out of contract
- 2- approve contract to spend BUSD on behalf of itself:

“IERC20(busdToken).approve(address(this), ~uint256(0))”

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# MANUAL TESTING

## Optimization

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### Gas Optimizations:

- you can approve swapRouter at constructor and ignore this operations at “internalSwap” to reduce overall buy and sell gas

```
if (_allowances[address(this)][address(swapRouter)] != type(uint256).max) {
    _allowances[address(this)][address(swapRouter)] = type(uint256).max;
}

if (_allowances[busdToken][address(this)] != type(uint256).max) {
    _allowances[busdToken][address(this)] = type(uint256).max;
}
```



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# ABOUT AUDITACE

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We specializes in providing thorough and reliable audits for Web3 projects. With a team of experienced professionals, we use cutting-edge technology and rigorous methodologies to evaluate the security and integrity of blockchain systems. We are committed to helping our clients ensure the safety and transparency of their digital assets and transactions.



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