

# Smart Contract Audit

**FOR** 

# PEPE WITH PEARL EARRING

DATED: 14 October 23'



## MANUAL TESTING

Logical - Setting swap threshold to zero may revert swaps on

internal swap Severity: High

function: updateSwapTokensAtAmount

Status: Open

#### Overview:

Setting swapTokensAtAmount to zero may revert sell (PEPEEARL => BNB) or wallet to wallet transfers. This is because contract will try to perform internal swap with 0 tokens as input.

```
function updateSwapTokensAtAmount(uint256 amount) external onlyOwner {
  require(
    amount <= 1000000,
    "Cannot set swap threshold amount higher than 1% of tokens"
 );
  swapTokensAtAmount = amount * 10 ** _decimals;
}
```

```
Suggestion
Ensure that swapTokensAtAmount is always greater than zero
 function updateSwapTokensAtAmount(uint256 amount) external onlyOwner {
   require(
     amount <= 1000000.
     "Cannot set swap threshold amount higher than 1% of tokens"
   ):
   require(amount >= totalSupply() / 100000 * 10 ** _decimals(), "new swap threshold
must be higher than 0.00001% of total supply");
   swapTokensAtAmount = amount * 10 ** _decimals;
 }
Alternatively, you can use a try-catch block when calling pancake swap router
router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(
        tokenAmount.
        0, // accept any amount of ETH
        address(this),
        block.timestamp
{} catch {}
```



# **AUDIT SUMMARY**

Project name - PEPE WITH PEARL EARRING

Date: 14 October 2023

**Scope of Audit-** Audit Ace was consulted to conduct the smart contract audit of the solidity source codes.

Audit Status: Passed with high risk

## **Issues Found**

| Status       | Critical | High | Medium | Low | Suggestion |
|--------------|----------|------|--------|-----|------------|
| Open         | 0        | 1    | 0      | 0   | 0          |
| Acknowledged | 0        | 0    | 0      | 0   | 0          |
| Resolved     | 0        | 1    | 0      | 0   | 0          |



# **USED TOOLS**

## Tools:

## 1- Manual Review:

A line by line code review has been performed by audit ace team.

2- BSC Test Network: All tests were conducted on the BSC Test network, and each test has a corresponding transaction attached to it. These tests can be found in the "Functional Tests" section of the report.

## 3-Slither:

The code has undergone static analysis using Slither.

## **Testnet version:**

The tests were performed using the contract deployed on the BSC Testnet, which can be found at the following address:

https://testnet.bscscan.com/token/0xFfD18E092508C0 1B5D07db8a23F31A3eD4E91469



# **Token Information**

## **Token Address:**

0xCf3eD1d49134fB015bd4b919Cd7ae41Dda0581D9

Name: PEPE WITH PEARL EARRING

Symbol: PEPEARL

Decimals: 9

**Network:** Binance smart chain

Token Type: BEP20

Owner: 0x1b7963FdD0f57ED7A12570d4B260d19401A3e9B4

Deployer: 0x1b7963FdD0f57ED7A12570d4B260d19401A3e9B4

Token Supply: 100,000,000

## Checksum:

51599f7ac46156632bb42ac8e11439bbf74cc982

## **Testnet version:**

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# TOKEN OVERVIEW

buy fee: 3%

Sell fee: 3%

transfer fee: 3%

Fee Privilege: Static fees

Ownership: Owner

Minting: None

Max Tx: None

Blacklist: No

## Other Privileges:

- Initial distribution of the token
- Modyfing internal swap thershold



# **AUDIT METHODOLOGY**

The auditing process will follow a routine as special considerations by Auditace:

- Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace to make sure the contract logic meets the intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
- Manual review of the entire codebase by our experts, which is the process of reading source code line-byline in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
- Specification comparison is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace describe.
- Test coverage analysis determines whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code isexercised when we run the test cases.
- Symbolic execution is analysing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
- Reviewing the codebase to improve maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices.



# **VULNERABILITY CHECKLIST**





# **CLASSIFICATION OF RISK**

## Severity

- Critical
- High-Risk
- Medium-Risk
- Low-Risk
- Gas Optimization/Suggestion

## **Description**

These vulnerabilities could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss, data loss, asset, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.

A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.

A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.

A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.

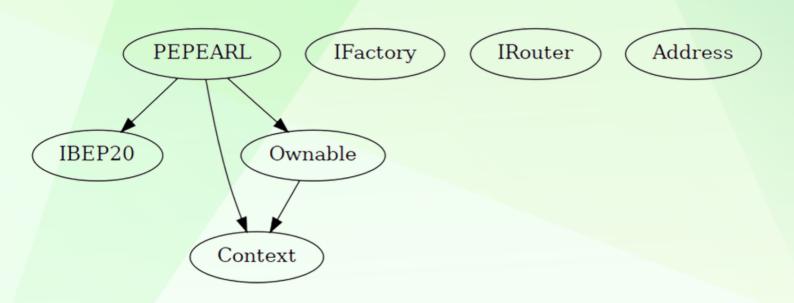
A vulnerability that has an informational character but is not affecting any of the code.

## **Findings**

| Severity   | Found |
|--|-------|
| ◆ Critical   | 0     |
| ◆ High-Risk  | 2     |
| ◆ Medium-Risk  | 0     |
| ♦ Low-Risk   | 0     |
| <ul><li>Gas Optimization /</li><li>Suggestions</li></ul> | 0     |



## **INHERITANCE TREE**





## **POINTS TO NOTE**

- Owner is not able to adjust buy/sell/transfer fees (3% each)
- Owner is not able to blacklist an arbitrary wallet
- Owner is not able to disable trades
- Owner is not able to mint new tokens
- Owner must enable trades manually (trades already enabled)



## STATIC ANALYSIS

```
INFO: Detectors:
INFO:Detectors:
INFO:Detectors:
Low level call in Address.sendValue(address,uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#129-140):
INFO:Detectors:
Struct PEPEARL.valuesFromGetValues (contracts/Token.sol#205-219) is not in CapWords
Parameter PEPEARL.updateSwapEnabled(bool)._enabled (contracts/Token.sol#796) is not in mixedCase
Parameter PEPEARL.rescueAnyBEP20Tokens(address,address,uint256)._tokenAddr (contracts/Token.sol#808) is not in mixedCase
Parameter PEPEARL.rescueAnyBEP20Tokens(address,address,uint256)._amount (contracts/Token.sol#810) is not in mixedCase Constant PEPEARL._decimals (contracts/Token.sol#164) is not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDERSCORES
Constant PEPEARL._name (contracts/Token.sol#180) is not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDERSCORES Constant PEPEARL._symbol (contracts/Token.sol#181) is not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDERSCORES
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions
INFO:Detectors:
Reference: https://qithub.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#redundant-statements
INFO:Detectors:
             require(bool,string)(amount <= 1000000,Cannot set swap threshold amount higher than 1% of tokens) (contracts/Token.sol#789-792)
PEPEARL.slitherConstructorVariables() (contracts/Token.sol#143-820) uses literals with too many digits:

__tTotal = 100000000 * 10 ** _decimals (contracts/Token.sol#167)

PEPEARL.slitherConstructorVariables() (contracts/Token.sol#143-820) uses literals with too many digits:

_ swapTokensAtAmount = 100000 * 10 ** 9 (contracts/Token.sol#170)
Reference: https://qithub.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#too-many-digits
INFO:Detectors:
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#unused-state-variable
Loop condition `i < _excluded.length` (contracts/Token.sol#585) should use cached array length instead of referencing `length` member of the storage array.

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#cache-array-length
INFO:Detectors:
PEPEARL.deadWallet (contracts/Token.sol#175) should be constant
INFO:Detectors:
PEPEARL.pair (contracts/Token.sol#162) should be immutable
PEPEARL.router (contracts/Token.sol#161) should be immutable
```

Result => A static analysis of contract's source code has been performed using slither,

No major issues were found in the output

INFO:Slither:./contracts/Token.sol analyzed (7 contracts with 88 detectors), 47 result(s) found



## **CONTRACT ASSESMENT**

```
| Contract | Type | Bases |
                                - 1
|<del>|------||-----||-------|</del>------|
| Lanction Name** | **Visibility** | **Mutability** | **Modifiers** |
IIIIII
| **IBEP20** | Interface | | | |
| LanceOf | External ! | NO! |
| - | transferFrom | External ! | | NO! |
111111
| **Context** | Implementation | |||
| L |_{msgSender} | Internal | | | |
IIIIIII
| **Ownable** | Implementation | Context | | |
| └ | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | NO! |
| - | owner | Public | | | NO | |
| - | renounceOwnership | Public ! | • | onlyOwner |
| └ | transferOwnership | Public ! | ● | onlyOwner |
111111
| **IFactory** | Interface | |||
| └ | createPair | External ! | ● | NO! |
111111
| **IRouter** | Interface | |||
| | | WETH | External | | | NO | |
| └ | addLiquidityETH | External ! | 11 | NO! |
| - | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● |NO! |
1111111
| **Address** | Library | |||
| └ | sendValue | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
```



## **CONTRACT ASSESMENT**

```
IIIIIII
**PEPEARL** | Implementation | Context, IBEP20, Ownable |
| - | < Constructor > | Public ! | | NO! |
| | symbol | Public | | NO | |
| L | decimals | Public ! | NO! |
| - | totalSupply | Public ! | NO! |
| | balanceOf | Public | | NO ! |
| | allowance | Public | | NO ! |
| - | approve | Public ! | • | NO ! |
| - | transferFrom | Public ! | • | NO! |
| └ | increaseAllowance | Public ! | ● NO! |
| - | decreaseAllowance | Public ! | - | NO! |
| \ | \ | is Excluded From Reward | \ | Public | \ | \ | NO | \ |
| - | reflectionFromToken | Public ! | NO! |
| └ | EnableTrading | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| └ | updatedeadline | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| L | tokenFromReflection | Public ! | NO! |
| - | excludeFromReward | Public ! | • | onlyOwner |
| | includeInReward | External | | | | onlyOwner |
| └ | excludeFromFee | Public ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| └ | includeInFee | Public ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| L | isExcludedFromFee | Public ! | NO! |
| └ | _reflectRfi | Private 🔐 | ● | |
| └ | _takeLiquidity | Private 🔐 | ● | |
| LakeMarketing | Private | | |
| - | _takeOps | Private 🔐 | 🌒 | |
| - | _takeDev | Private 🔐 | • | |
| └ | _getValues | Private 🔐 | | |
| LagetTValues | Private | | | |
| └ | _getRValues1 | Private 🔐 | | |
| - | _getRValues2 | Private 🔐 | | |
| LagetRate | Private | | | |
| └ | _getCurrentSupply | Private 🔐 | | |
| └ | _tokenTransfer | Private 🔐 | ● | |
```



## **CONTRACT ASSESMENT**

```
| | swapAndLiquify | Private 🔐 | 🕌 | lockTheSwap |
| - | addLiquidity | Private 🔐 | 🛑 | |
| | swapTokensForBNB | Private (*) | | |
update Dev Wallet | External ! | • only Owner |
updateOpsWallet | External ! | • onlyOwner |
| | updateSwapTokensAtAmount | External ! | | | onlyOwner |
updateSwapEnabled | External ! | • onlyOwner |
rescueBNB | External ! | 🛑 | onlyOwner |
└ | rescueAnyBEP20Tokens | Public ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| - | < Receive Ether > | External | | 1 | NO | |
### Legend
| Symbol | Meaning |
|:-----|
| • | Function can modify state |
| III | Function is payable |
```



# **FUNCTIONAL TESTING**

#### 1- Adding liquidity (passed):

https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x9305d649c7949ba7929c1779cf4bedb75034206b 304ff16c9aa5d06c65eda9c1

### 2- Buying when excluded (0% tax) (passed):

https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xb8f326c8a2a8308f357f65f27a27c68016efce795d 15fc4576d2287c8f34ed4c

#### 3- Selling when excluded (0% tax) (passed):

https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x5fbe6dbd35e6150dd1a1f806ff3cd1a4e54448d411e 24986cad2e0679456f834

#### 4- Transferring when excluded from fees (0% tax) (passed):

https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x3ccbeac1d1cf7a71c26dc60eb6bfe68d1acf30383d7 29bf68d2d543027ce0d60

#### 5- Buying when not excluded from fees (tax 3%) (passed):

https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xd2111707cc0ca38c406c2760ba181087b59c7720e2 fac918c83bcf5553f53a89

#### 6- Selling when not excluded from fees (tax 3%) (passed):

https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x8222d051dc3f6c274aa1b32b23555a832ef0614f74fb2f9c90fe37fc39fcba80

#### 7- Transferring when not excluded from fees (3% tax) (passed):

https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xd81b5762e897070d139fc0ac484b0061c996066cf 940fc3c5051ef45d9c179de

#### 7- Internal swap (Marketing BNB) (passed):

https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xd81b5762e897070d139fc0ac484b0061c996066cf 940fc3c5051ef45d9c179de



## MANUAL TESTING

**Centralization** - **Enabling Trades** 

Severity: High

function: EnableTrading

Status: Resolved (Already enabled trades)

#### Overview:

The enableTrading function permits only the contract owner to activate trading capabilities. Until this function is executed, no investors can buy, sell, or transfer their tokens. This places a high degree of control and centralization in the hands of the contract owner.

```
function EnableTrading() external onlyOwner {
    require(!tradingEnabled, "Cannot re-enable trading");
    tradingEnabled = true;
    swapEnabled = true;
    genesis_block = block.number;
}
```

## Suggestion

To reduce centralization and potential manipulation, consider one of the following approaches:

- 1. Automatically enable trading after a specified condition, such as the completion of a presale, is met.
- 2.If manual activation is still desired, consider transferring the ownership of the contract to a trustworthy, third-party entity like a certified "PinkSale Safu" developer. This can provide investors with more confidence in the eventual activation of trading capabilities, mitigating concerns of potential bad faith actions by the original owner



## MANUAL TESTING

Logical - Setting swap threshold to zero may revert swaps on

internal swap Severity: High

function: updateSwapTokensAtAmount

Status: Open

#### Overview:

Setting swapTokensAtAmount to zero may revert sell (PEPEEARL => BNB) or wallet to wallet transfers. This is because contract will try to perform internal swap with 0 tokens as input.

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```

#### Suggestion

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Ensure that swapTokensAtAmount is always greater than zero
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Alternatively, you can use a try-catch block when calling pancake swap router
router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(
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```



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