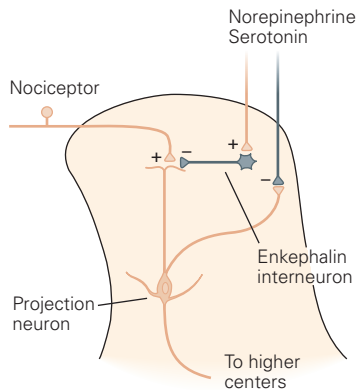
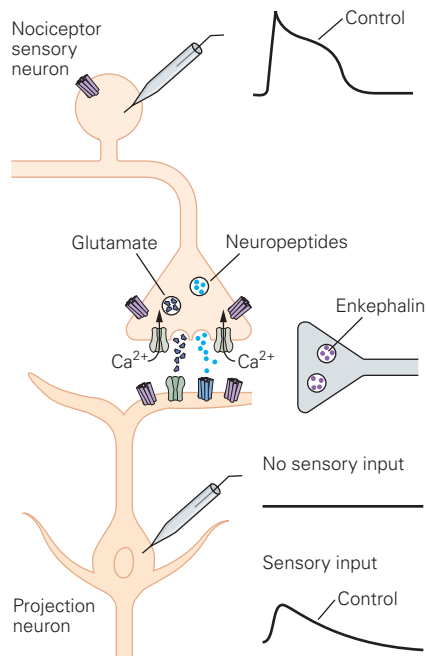


A Nociceptor circuitry in the dorsal horn



B Effects of opiates and opioids on nociceptor signal transmission

1 Sensory input alone



2 Sensory input + opiates/opioids

