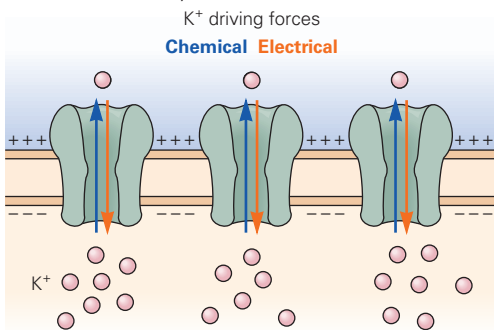
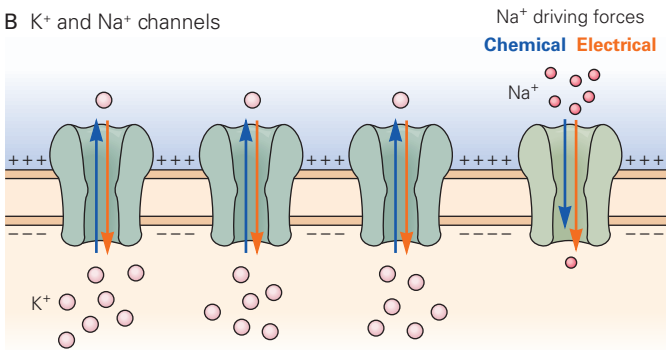


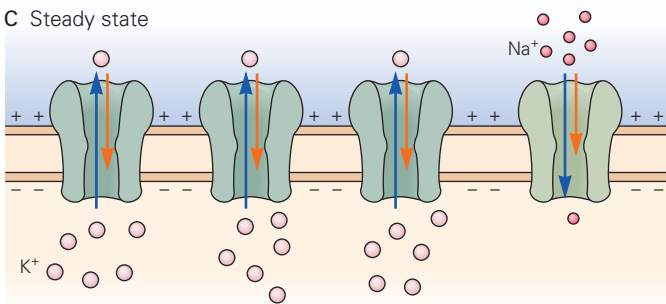
### A K<sup>+</sup> channels only



### B K<sup>+</sup> and Na<sup>+</sup> channels



### C Steady state



Net driving forces		Net currents	
K <sup>+</sup>	Na <sup>+</sup>	K <sup>+</sup>	Na <sup>+</sup>
—		—	
—	↓	—	↓
↑	↓	↑	↓

