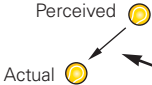



Time delays
sensory and motor




Time-varying properties
eg, tool use,
muscle fatigue

Uncertainty
eg, where the ball
will strike the racket



Multiple degrees of freedom



Around
200 joints
and 600
muscles
to control

Complex dynamics
eg, raising arm causes
postural instability

Noise
Sensory Motor

