

## FUNCTIONS :

1. Write a program with a method named get Total that accepts two integers as an argument and return its sum. Call this method from main( ) and print the results.

### Program:

```
Public class SumCalculator {  
  
    // Method to calculate the sum of two integers  
    public static int getTotal(int num1, int num2) {  
        return num1 + num2;  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        // Declare two integers  
        int number1 = 10;  
        int number2 = 20;  
  
        // Call the getTotal method and store the result  
        int result = getTotal(number1, number2);  
  
        // Print the result  
        System.out.println("The sum of " + number1 + " and " + number2 + " is: " + result);  
    }  
}
```

### Output:

The sum of 10 and 20 is: 30

2. Write a Java method to compute the sum of the digits in an integer.

Test Data:

Input an integer: 25

Expected Output: The sum is 7

**Program:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class DigitSumCalculator {

    // Method to compute the sum of the digits in an integer
    public static int sumOfDigits(int number) {
        int sum = 0;
        while (number != 0) {
            sum += number % 10; // Extract the last digit and add to sum
            number /= 10;      // Remove the last digit
        }
        return sum;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        // Input an integer
        System.out.print("Input an integer: ");
        int inputNumber = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
// Calculate the sum of the digits  
  
int result = sumOfDigits(inputNumber);  
  
// Print the result  
  
System.out.println("The sum is: " + result);  
  
}  
}
```

**Output:**

Input an integer: 25

The sum is: 7

3. Write a Java method to find the smallest number among three numbers.

Test Data:

Input the first number: 25

Input the Second number: 37

Input the third number: 29

Expected Output:

The smallest value is 25.0

**Program:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
public class SmallestNumberFinder {  
  
    // Method to find the smallest number among three numbers  
  
    public static double findSmallest(double num1, double num2, double num3) {  
        return Math.min(num1, Math.min(num2, num3));  
    }  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
    // Input three numbers  
    System.out.print("Input the first number: ");  
    double firstNumber = scanner.nextDouble();  
  
    System.out.print("Input the second number: ");  
    double secondNumber = scanner.nextDouble();  
  
    System.out.print("Input the third number: ");  
    double thirdNumber = scanner.nextDouble();  
  
    // Find the smallest number  
    double smallest = findSmallest(firstNumber, secondNumber, thirdNumber);  
  
    // Print the smallest number  
    System.out.println("The smallest value is " + smallest);  
}  
}
```

**Output:**

Input the first number: 25

Input the second number: 37

Input the third number: 29

The smallest value is 25.0

4. Write a Java method to compute the average of three numbers. Test Data: Input the first number: 25 Input the second number: 45 Input the third number: 65 Expected Output: The average value is 45.0

**Program:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class AverageCalculator {

    // Method to compute the average of three numbers
    public static double computeAverage(double num1, double num2, double num3) {
        return (num1 + num2 + num3) / 3;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        // Input three numbers
        System.out.print("Input the first number: ");
        double firstNumber = scanner.nextDouble();

        System.out.print("Input the second number: ");
        double secondNumber = scanner.nextDouble();

        System.out.print("Input the third number: ");
        double thirdNumber = scanner.nextDouble();

        // Compute the average
```

```
double average = computeAverage(firstNumber, secondNumber, thirdNumber);

// Print the average

System.out.println("The average value is " + average);

}

}
```

**Output:**

Input the first number: 25

Input the second number: 45

Input the third number: 65

The average value is 45.0

5. Write a program in Java to find the square of any number using the function. Test Data :  
Input any number for square : 20 Expected Output : The square of 20 is : 400.00

**Program:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class SquareCalculator {
```

```
    // Method to compute the square of a number
```

```
    public static double calculateSquare(double number) {
```

```
        return number * number;
```

```
    }
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
    // Input a number  
  
    System.out.print("Input any number for square: ");  
  
    double inputNumber = scanner.nextDouble();  
  
    // Calculate the square  
  
    double square = calculateSquare(inputNumber);  
  
    // Print the result  
  
    System.out.printf("The square of %.2f is: %.2f\n", inputNumber, square);  
  
}  
}
```

**Output:**

Input any number for square: 20

The square of 20.00 is: 400.00

6. Write a program in to swap two numbers using function. Test Data : Input 1st number : 2 Input 2nd number : 4 Expected Output : Before swapping: n1 = 2, n2 = 4 After swapping: n1 = 4, n2 = 2 .

**Program:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class NumberSwapper {
    // Method to swap two numbers
    public static void swapNumbers(int[] numbers) {
        // Swap using a temporary variable
        int temp = numbers[0];
        numbers[0] = numbers[1];
        numbers[1] = temp;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        // Input two numbers
        System.out.print("Input 1st number: ");
        int num1 = scanner.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Input 2nd number: ");
        int num2 = scanner.nextInt();

        // Print numbers before swapping
        System.out.println("Before swapping: n1 = " + num1 + ", n2 = " + num2);

        // Call swap function
        swapNumbers(new int[]{num1, num2});

        // Print numbers after swapping
        System.out.println("After swapping: n1 = " + num1 + ", n2 = " + num2);
    }
}
```



**Output:**

Before swapping:  $n1 = 2$ ,  $n2 = 4$

After swapping:  $n1 = 4$ ,  $n2 = 2$