Question-1

No.	Cache Size KB	N way cache	Word Size	Block size (no. of words)	No. of Sets	Tag Size in bits	Index Size (Set No.) in bits	Word Block Offset Size in bits ¹	Byte Offset Size in bits ²	Block Replacement Policy Needed (Yes/No)
1	256	1	32 bits	4	214	14	14	2	2	NO
2	256	2	32 bits	4	2 ¹³	15	13	2	2	YES
3	256	4	32 bits	8	211	16	11	3	2	YES
4	256	Full	32 bits	8	1	27	0	3	2	YES
9	512	1	16 bits	4	2 ¹⁶	13	16	2	1	NO
10	512	2	16 bits	4	2 ¹⁵	14	15	2	1	YES
11	512	4	16 bits	16	212	15	12	4	1	YES
12	512	Full	16 bits	16	1	27	0	4	1	YES

Question-2

Memory	Set	Hit	
Address	Accessed	No	(yes/no)
(hex)		•	
00 00	00 28	01	NO
00 00	00 49	01	NO
00 00	00 6C	01	NO
00 00	00 0C	01	NO
00 00	00 0B	01	YES
00 00	00 0D	01	YES

Question-3

Memory	Set	Hit
Address Accessed	No	(yes/no)
(hex)	•	
00 00 00 28	01	NO
00 00 00 49	01	NO
00 00 00 4C	01	YES
00 00 00 0C	01	NO
00 00 00 0B	01	YES
00 00 00 0D	01	YES

Question-4

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Question-5
   .data
   prompt1: .asciiz "Matrix size(N): "
   prompt2: .asciiz "Please enter the value to fill matrix: "
   prompt3: .asciiz "Please enter the i value: "
   prompt4: .asciiz "Please enter the j value: "
   prompt5: .asciiz "1-Obtain summation of matrix elements row-major (row by row) summation,"
   prompt6: .asciiz "2-Obtain summation of matrix elements column-major (column by column)
summation,"
   prompt7: .asciiz "3-Display desired elements of the matrix by specifying its row and column
member"
   prompt8: .asciiz "4-exit"
   space2: .asciiz "\n"
   space3: .asciiz " "
.text
   #give prompt to user to enter the Matrix size
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,prompt1
   syscall
   li $v0,5 #read integer for Matrix size
   syscall
   move $t0,$v0
   add $s3,$t0,$0
   mul $s0,$t0,$t0 #$s0 = matrix size
   #create array
   addi $v0,$0,9
   li $a0,36
   syscall
   addi $t1,$0,9 #keeps array size
   move $s6,$v0 #s6 contains adress of array
   addi $s7,$s6,0
                         #s7 to keep $s0
   addi $t2,$0,0 #counter
loop1:
   #give prompt to user to enter the number
   li $v0,4
```

```
la $a0,prompt2
   syscall
   #get the user's number
   li $v0,5 #read integer
   syscall
   #store the number in $t0
   move $t0,$v0
   sw $t0, 0($s7)
   #check all array is full or not
   addi $s7,$s7,4
   addi $t2,$t2,1
   bne $t1,$t2,loop1
   # if array is full
   add $t2, $0, $0
                                 # counter
   addi $s7,$s6, 0
                                        #back to the array begin adress.
   #MENU
menu:
   #give prompt menu1
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,space2
   syscall
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,prompt5
   syscall
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,space2
   syscall
   #give prompt to menu2
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,prompt6
   syscall
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,space2
   syscall
   #give prompt to user to menu3
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,prompt7
   syscall
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,space2
   syscall
   #give prompt to user to exit
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,prompt8
   syscall
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,space2
   syscall
```

```
#get the user's number
   li $v0,5 #read integer
   syscall
   addi $t0,$0,1
   addi $t1,$0,2
   addi $t2,$0,3
   addi $t3,$0,4
   #store the number in $s7
   move $s5,$v0
   beg $s5,$t0,obtainSumRowRow2
   beg $s5,$t1,obtainSumColCol2
   beg $s5,$t2,DisplayEl
   beq $s5,$t3,exit
DisplayEl:
   #give prompt2 and prompt3 to user to enter the i,j
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,prompt3
   syscall
   li $v0,5 #read integer for i value
   syscall
   move $s1,$v0 #$s1 = i
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,prompt4
   syscall
   li $v0,5 #read integer for j value
   syscall
   move $s2,$v0 #$s2 = j
   #FORMULA (i - 1) x N x 4 + (j - 1) x 4 ### s3 = N, s1 = i, s2 = j
   addi $t0,$s1,-1
   mul $t0,$t0,4
   mul $t0,$t0,$s3
   addi $t1,$s2,-1
   mul $t1,$t1,4
   add $t3,$t1,$t0
smallLoop1:
   ble $t3,0,printij
   addi $s7,$s7,4
   addi $t3,$t3,-4
   j smallLoop1
printij:
   lw $t0,0($s7)
   li $v0,1
   move $a0,$t0
   syscall
   addi $s7,$s6,0
```

```
j menu
#all row start as 1's but s2 will be later
obtainSumRowRow2:
   addi $s1,$0,1
   addi $s2,$0,0
obtainSumRowRow:
   addi $s2,$s2,1
   ble $s2,$s3,findRowElement
  j printSumRowRow
continue1:
   addi $s1,$s1,1
   addi $s2,$0,0
   add $s4,$0,$0
   ble $s1,$s3,jumway
  j menu
                #jumway provides new row elements
jumway:
   j obtainSumRowRow
findRowElement:
   addi $t0,$s1,-1
   mul $t0,$t0,4
   mul $t0,$t0,$s3
   addi $t1,$s2,-1
   mul $t1,$t1,4
   add $t3,$t1,$t0
smallLoop2:
   ble $t3,0,sumRow
   addi $s7,$s7,4
   addi $t3,$t3,-4
  j smallLoop2
sumRow:
   lw $t0,0($s7)
   add $s4,$s4,$t0
   add $s7,$s6,$0
  j obtainSumRowRow
printSumRowRow:
                                   #to take row sum
   li $v0,1
   move $a0,$s4
   syscall
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,space2
   syscall
  j continue1
sum#######################3
#all row start as 1's but s2 will be later
obtainSumColCol2:
   addi $s2,$0,1
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```
addi $s1,$0,0
obtainSumColCol:
   addi $s1,$s1,1
   ble $s1,$s3,findColElement
   j printSumColCol
continue1C:
   addi $s2,$s2,1
   addi $s1,$0,0
   add $s4,$0,$0
   ble $s2,$s3,jumwayC
   j menu
jumwayC:
                 #jumway provides new col elements
   j obtainSumColCol
findColElement:
   addi $t0,$s1,-1
   mul $t0,$t0,4
   mul $t0,$t0,$s3
   addi $t1,$s2,-1
   mul $t1,$t1,4
   add $t3,$t1,$t0
smallLoop2C:
   ble $t3,0,sumCol
   addi $s7,$s7,4
   addi $t3,$t3,-4
   j smallLoop2C
sumCol:
   lw $t0,0($s7)
   add $s4,$s4,$t0
   add $s7,$s6,$0
   j obtainSumColCol
printSumColCol:
                               #to take col sum
   li $v0,1
   move $a0,$s4
   syscall
   li $v0,4
   la $a0,space2
   syscall
```

j continue1C

li \$v0,10 syscall

exit: