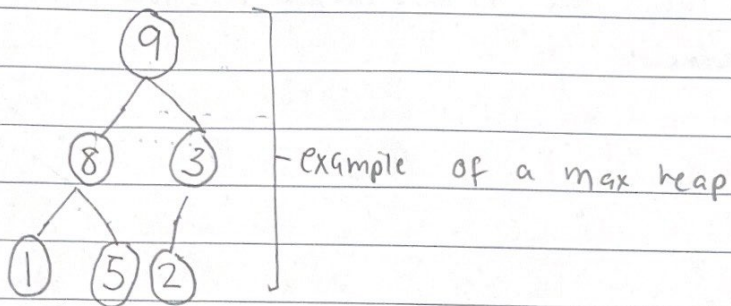


Heap Sort

Heap: order binary tree

max heap: $\text{parent} > \text{child}$

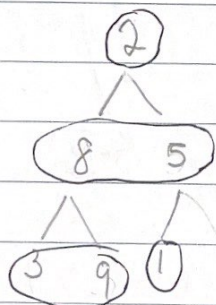


build-max-heap: Creates max heap from unsorted array

heapify: Similar to build-max-heap, but assumes part of array is already sorted.



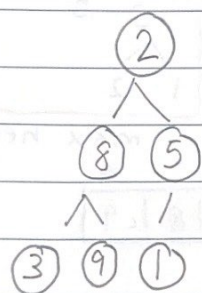
1) create max heap



2) Remove largest item

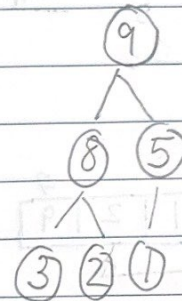
3) Place item in sorted partition

2 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 1 → 9 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1



tree

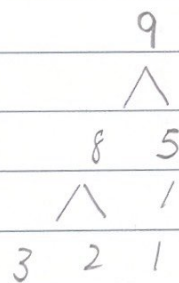
build-max-heap →



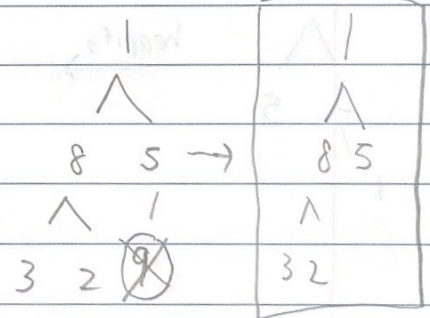
max heap

Now that we have the max-heap and know 9 is the biggest element in the array we will swap it with 1. And remove 9 from the tree

9 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 → 1 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 9

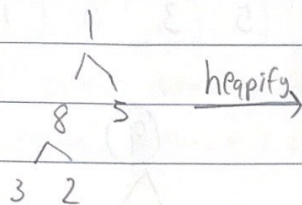
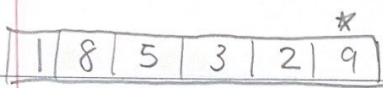


→

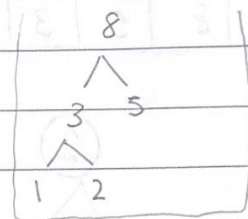
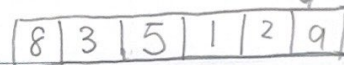
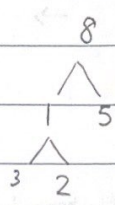


And then we mark 9 as sorted!

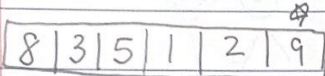
* → sorted



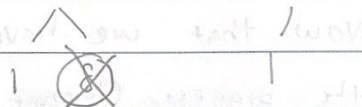
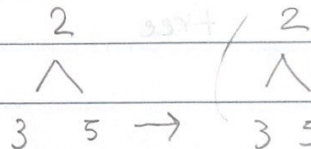
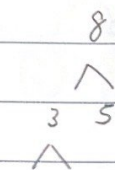
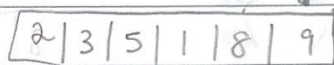
heapify →



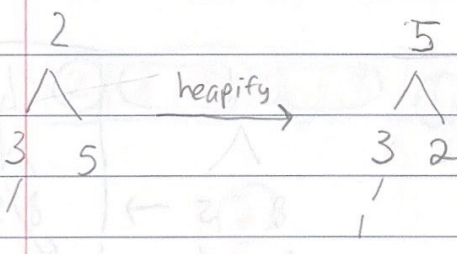
max heap



→



Now we count 8 as sorted!



heapify →

